

# CLINICAL STUDY REPORT

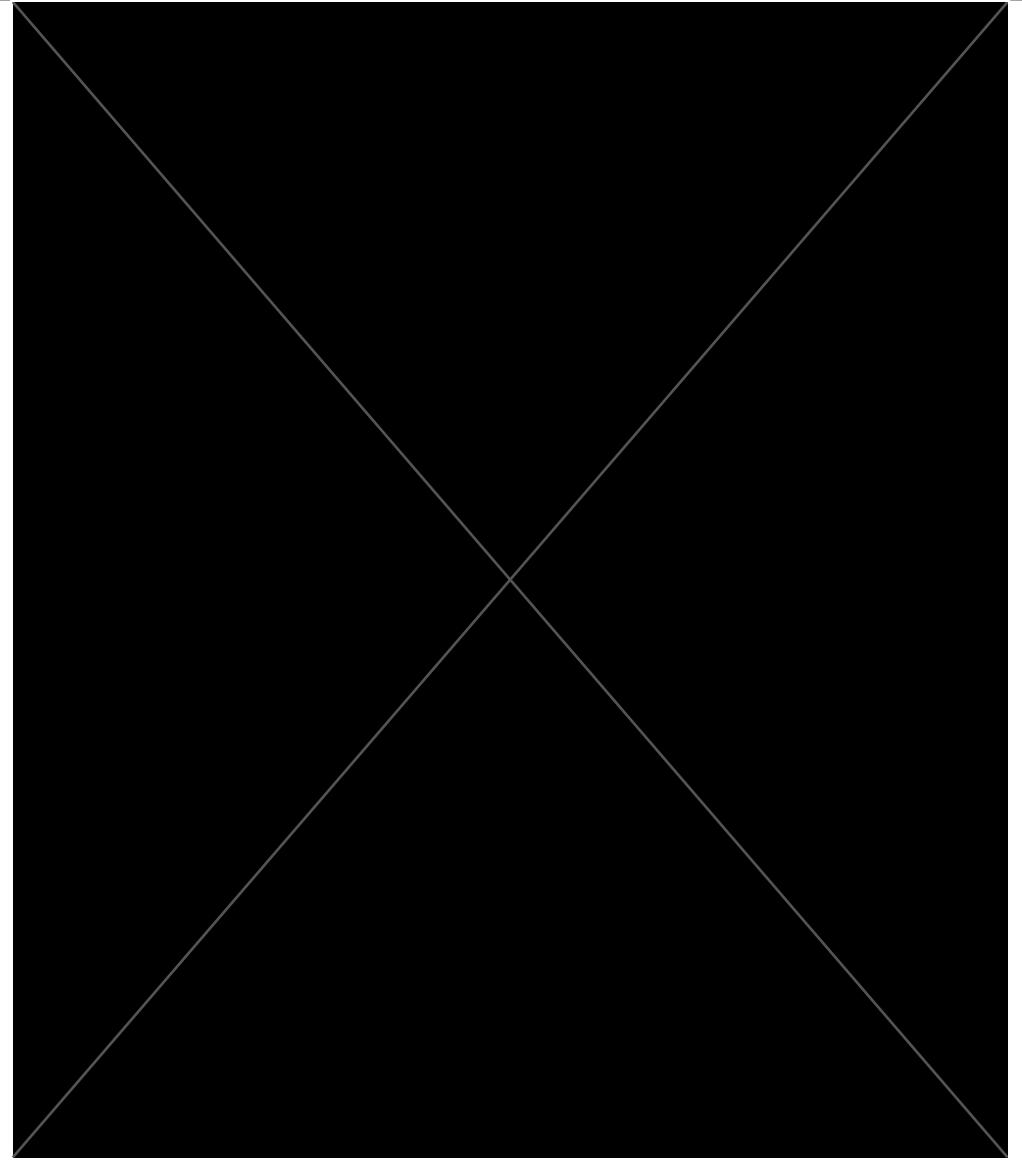
## 1. TITEL PAGE

<b>Drug Product:</b>	Mifepristone (Ginestril®) tablets 50 mg
<b>Protocol Number:</b>	mife50
<b>Study design</b>	Prospective multi-center single arm open label study of efficacy, safety and acceptability of long-term weekly oral Mifepristone 50 mg as contraceptive
<b>Study Phase:</b>	III
Study initiation date (first patient enrolled, or any other verifiable definition)	07/08/2023
Date of early study termination.	04/07/2025
name of sponsor's responsible medical officer	Dr Rebecca Gomperts
<b>Study Sponsor:</b>	Stichting Women on Waves Domselaerstraat 14, 1093 MA, Amsterdam Netherlands <a href="mailto:gomperts@womenonwaves.org">gomperts@womenonwaves.org</a>
	<b>Dr Rebecca Gomperts</b> <b>Phone: +31652052561</b> <b><a href="mailto:gomperts@womenonwaves.org">gomperts@womenonwaves.org</a></b>
<b>Funded by:</b>	<b>Dr Rebecca Gomperts</b> <b>Phone: +31652052561</b> <b><a href="mailto:gomperts@womenonwaves.org">gomperts@womenonwaves.org</a></b>
<b>Last Revision Date:</b>	<b>CIFF and private donors</b> 25 July 2025
<b>Version Number:</b>	1, Eudra-CT 2020-002355-38

## CONFIDENTIAL

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<b>Title:</b>	Prospective multi-center single arm open label study of efficacy, safety and acceptability of long-term weekly oral Mifepristone 50 mg as contraceptive
<b>Clinical Phase:</b>	III
<b>EudraCT</b>	2020-002355-38
<b>Study Type:</b>	Interventional
<b>Investigational product:</b>	Mifepristone tablets 50 mg (Ginestril®)
<b>Manufacturer:</b>	Nijpharm, Russia – pharma factory of Stada
<b>Batches:</b>	G03XB01, 10724
<b>Reference product:</b>	None
<b>Description of Study Intervention:</b>	All study participants will use mifepristone 50 mg once a week for 13 menstrual cycles as a contraceptive.
<b>Study Description:</b>	<p>The study was a prospective multi centre open-label single-arm trial conducted in Moldova. All participants will be administered once a week mifepristone 50 mg (Ginestril®) for 13 menstrual cycles (approximately 12 months). Vaginal ultrasound were done at screening, month 3, 6, 9 and 12 or until the endometrial image is normalized. Endometrial histology was assessed voluntary at baseline and at month 12 and when a vaginal ultrasound shows endometrial thickness &gt;15 mm or irregular cystic appearance. This was repeated until the appearance of the endometrium normalized.</p> <p>Urine hCG pregnancy test was done in the clinic at screening and after 3, 6, 9 and 12 months. Blood analyses (ASAT, ALAT, bilirubin, creatinine, haemoglobin, LH, FSH, oestradiol, progesterone) were performed at screening, and after 3, 6, 9 and 12 months. In case of abnormal ASAT, ALAT or bilirubin follow-up was done until normal values.</p> <p>ECG was done baseline, and after 6 and 12 months.</p> <p>Participants self-administered urine hCG pregnancy tests monthly and completed a daily side-effects and bleeding diary.</p> <p>At 3 and 12 months after the last mifepristone intake, participants received an on-line questionnaire about return of menstrual periods, contraceptive use, fertility, and pregnancy after the last mifepristone use.</p>
<b>Objectives:</b>	<p><b>Primary Objectives:</b> To assess the contraceptive efficacy and safety of once a week mifepristone 50 mg. It is hypothesized that treatment with once a week mifepristone 50 mg over 12 months will yield a Pearl Index of less than 1 and does not pose any safety risks after 12 months of use.</p> <p><b>Secondary Objectives:</b> To determine the side-effects and acceptability of once a week mifepristone 50 mg.</p>
<b>Study Population:</b>	<p>Number of participants planned: 949</p> <p>Number of participants analysed: 181</p>
<b>Inclusion Criteria</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Female;</li> <li>● aged 18-35;</li> <li>● living in Moldova and speaking either Romanian, English or Russian;</li> <li>● no desire to become pregnant within the next 12 months;</li> <li>● a regular menstrual cycles with menstrual cycle length of 21-35 days;</li> <li>● be willing to use mifepristone as the only contraceptive method during the study;</li> <li>● expecting to have unprotected intercourse at least once a month with a partner who is not sterilized</li> <li>● BMI &lt; 35;</li> <li>● be able to participate in the scheduled visits;</li> <li>● be willing to fill in daily diary via app and 6-monthly questionnaires online</li> </ul>

<b>Description of Sites Enrolling Participants:</b>	
<b>Study Duration:</b>	60 months
<b>Duration of Treatment</b>	13 cycles of 28 days for drug administration.
Study initiation date (first patient enrolled, or any other verifiable definition)	07/08/2023
Date of early study termination.	04/07/2025
Studied period (years):	The report covers the period of one year from august 2023 when recruitment started until august 2025.
Efficacy Results:	So far the actual use Pearl Index, which includes all pregnancies in a study and all months (or cycles) of exposure of $(3/1040)*1200=3,46$ as there were 3 pregnancies during all months of exposure (cycles where the participant had at least 1 time unprotected sex while participating in the study and using mifepristone 50 mg)

Safety Results:	<p><b>Liver function:</b> 5 (4,7%) of the 106 participants had a slightly elevated (&lt; than 1,5 times UNL) bilirubin at one of the follow up visits. One (1,9%) of the participants had mildly elevated (&lt; than 2 or 3 times UNL) bilirubine at the last follow up visit. 9 (8,4%) of the 106 participants developed a slightly elevated ALAT (less than 2 times ULN)</p> <p>4 (3,8%) of the participants developed a slightly increased ASAT (&lt; than 2 times UNL) and 1 (1%) an mildly elevated ASAT (2-3 times ULN) at one of the follow up visits.</p> <p>One participant had increased liver functions at visit 5. Bilirubine of 49 (2-3 times ULN) and ASAT 119.6, Value between 3.0-5.0 ULN: and ALAT 53.0, Value between 1.0-2.0 ULN. On July 4 2024 a new blood test was done and liver values had almost normalized, ALAT 9,8 UL, ASAT 15.93 UL and bilirubin 38,11. The participants was send for a hepatological consultation. More information will be shared in the next report. If no other causes for the increased liver functions will be found, this case might be a Hy's Law case</p> <p><b>Endometrium:</b> In total 10 of the 101 (10%) participants developed an endometrial thickening at some point during the study, of these 9 had endometrium &lt;15 mm with the final follow up visit. Of one participant the final follow up visit still has to take place. Pathology showed that these were all cases of PAEC.</p>
Conclusion	<p>The study had to end preliminary because large scale fraud by Dr Irena Tripac from site 10 caused the withdrawal of donors. As a consequence not enough participants have been recruited to be able to achieve the objectives of the study to determine the Pearl Index of mifepristone as a weekly contraceptive as required by the EMA. This is still the largest study investigating the use of mifepristone 50 mg as a weekly contraceptive with 1040 exposed cycles.</p> <p>So far there are no concerns about safety relating to the endometrium. Cases where the endometrium thickness increased more than 15 mm were all diagnosed as PAEC and in all cases the endometrium returned to normal size without any outside intervention or shedding.</p> <p>One participant developed high bilirubin and ASAT at 9 months. As we are still waiting for more information about the possible relationship to the use of mifepristone, we cannot yet exclude a safety concern.</p> <p>Only few participants reported side effects and most women developed amenorrhea.</p>
Date of report	01-08-2025

<b>Summary</b>	<p>There is an unmet need for a contraceptive method that is easy to use, effective on demand, and free from estrogen-related side effects. Mifepristone, a well-studied progesterone receptor antagonist with a strong safety profile, was investigated for its potential as a once-weekly oral contraceptive.</p> <p>Mifepristone 50 mg inhibits ovulation and reduces endometrial receptivity. Prior studies showed promising contraceptive efficacy at weekly doses of 25–50 mg, with no pregnancies reported in hundreds of cycles. The current study aimed to assess long-term efficacy, safety, and acceptability of 50 mg Mifepristone taken weekly. The study was approved in Moldova in May 2022, targeting 949 women (aged 18–35) over 13 cycles. Participants used an app to log medication use, intercourse, side effects, and pregnancy tests. Safety was monitored via liver tests, ultrasounds, ECGs, and biopsies when necessary.</p> <p>Although recruitment began in August 2023, serious data integrity issues emerged at Site MD010 in 2025. A large-scale verification revealed widespread fraud: most participants at that site were not taking the study drug, and some were told to lie about their involvement. The site was closed, and all data from MD010 were excluded from analysis. Regulatory authorities ordered further audits and halted enrolment across all sites. Funding was withdrawn, and the study was formally closed in July 2025.</p> <p>Data from 173 study participants after excluding the participants from site 10 were analysed. The actual use Pearl Index so far is 3,46. The only safety concern that needs further analyses was the temporary increased liver functions above 2- 3 UNL for bilirubin and more than 3 UNL for ALAT.</p>
<b>Report Period</b>	This report covers the study period from August 2023 to July 2025, excluding data from the fraudulent site.

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#### 4. ABBRIVIATIONS

AE	Adverse Event
ALAT	Alanine transaminase
ASAT	Aspartate aminotransferase
CI	Confidence Interval
CL	Confirmation Letter
CIFF	Children's Investment Fund Foundation
CMP	Clinical Monitoring Plan
CONSORT	Consolidated Standards of Reporting Trials
e- CRF	(Electronic) Case Report Form
CRA	Clinical Research Associate
CRO	Contract Research Organization
DILI	Drug-Induced Liver Injury
DSMB	Data Safety Monitoring Board
EC	Ethics Committee
ECG	Electrocardiogram
EMA	European Medicines Agency
EU	European Union
FSFI	Female Sexual Function Index
FUL	Follow Up Letter
FSH	Follicle-stimulating hormone
GBA	Glucocorticoid bioactivity
GCP	Good Clinical Practice
GLP	Good Laboratory Practices
GMP	Good Manufacturing Practices
hCG	Human Chorionic Gonadotropin
HIPAA	Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act
HSIL	High-grade squamous intraepithelial lesion
IB	Investigator's Brochure
ICF	Informed Consent Form
ICH	International Conference on Harmonisation
ICMJE	International Committee of Medical Journal Editors
NEC	National Ethics Committee
IMV	Interim Monitoring Visit
IM	Investigator Meeting
IMP	Investigational Medicinal Product
ITF	Investigator Trial File
ISF	Investigator Site File
IU/l	International Unit(s) per Litre
ITT	Intention-To-Treat
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LH	Luteinizing hormone
LSIL	Low-grade squamous intraepithelial lesion
MMDA	Medicines and Medical Devices Agency
MVR	Monitoring Visit Report
NEC	National Ethics Committee
OC	Oral contraceptive
PAEC	PRM-associated non-physiological endometrial changes
PAP	Papanicolaou (test)
PI	Pearl Index
PM	Project Manager
PRM	Progesterone Receptor Modulator

PSV	Pre-Selection Visit
QA	Quality Assurance
SAE	Serious Adverse Event
SD	Source data
SIV	Site Initiation Visit
SmPC	Summary of Product Characteristic
SOC	System Organ Class
SOP	Standard Operating Procedure
SPR	Selective Progesterone Receptor Modulators
SUSARS	Suspected unexpected serious adverse reactions
SEA	Serious Adverse Event
TMF	Trial master File
USA	United States
US	Ultrasound
UK	United Kingdom
ULN	Upper limit of normal
VTE	Venous Tromboembolia
WHO	World Health Organisation

## 5. ETHICS

The study and any amendments were reviewed by an Independent Ethics Committee or Institutional Review Board.

The study and any amendments were reviewed and received approval from the Moldovan Authorities (MMDA) on 24-05-2022. Document nr. Rg02-002274

### Ethical Conduct of the Study

The study at sites 1 till 9 were conducted in accordance with the ethical principles that have their origins in the Declaration of Helsinki.

In March 2025, it was uncovered that site 10 committed severe fraud. An audit is underway and the report is expected in the beginning of September.

### Patient Information and Consent

The investigator or a person designated by him/her collected written consent from each participant before her participation in the study. Prior to this, the investigator or his/her delegate informed each participant of the objectives, benefits, risks and requirements imposed by the study, as well as the nature of the IMPs.

The participant were provided with an information and consent form in clear, simple language. She had allowed ample time to inquire about details of the study and to decide whether or not to participate in the study.

Two original information and consent forms were completed, dated and signed personally by the participant and by the person responsible for collecting the informed consent.

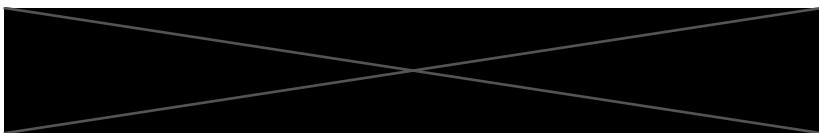
The participant received one signed original information and consent form, the second original will be kept by the investigator.

All changes to the consent form have been NEC and MMDA-approved.

## 6. INVESTIGATORS AND STUDY ADMINISTRATORS

### **Contract Research Organization:**

Bona Artis



**Monitor:** BonaArtis

### **Insurance company:**

A. ASTERRA GRUP S.A.  
Chisinau, Str. M. Viteazu 4 , MD-2005  
IDNO: 1006600032750

### **Import Medication:**

Gamma Logistics VR SRL



[www.gammalogistics.md](http://www.gammalogistics.md)

### **Mifepristone 50 mg Supplies:**

AVERSI-PHARMA LTD  
148/2 D.Agmashenebeli ave.  
0 11 2 Tbilisi  
GEORGIA

### **Central laboratory facilities:**

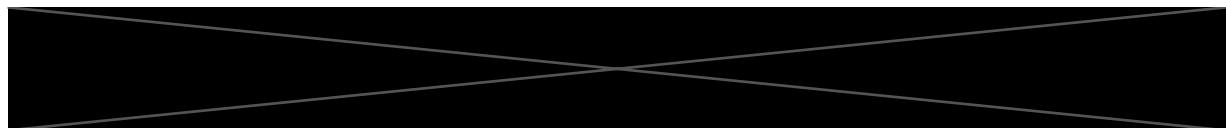
AlfaDiagnostica laboratory.  
str. N. Testemițanu, 21, Chișinău  
(022) 82 44 44  
[info@alfalab.md](mailto:info@alfalab.md)

### **Clinical Pathology:**

Oncogene (Moldova)

### **Consulting Pathologist:**

Professor Alistair Williams

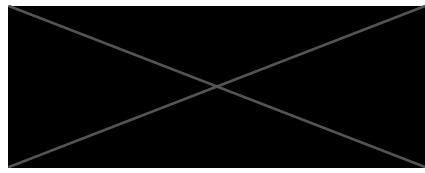


### **National Coordinator:**

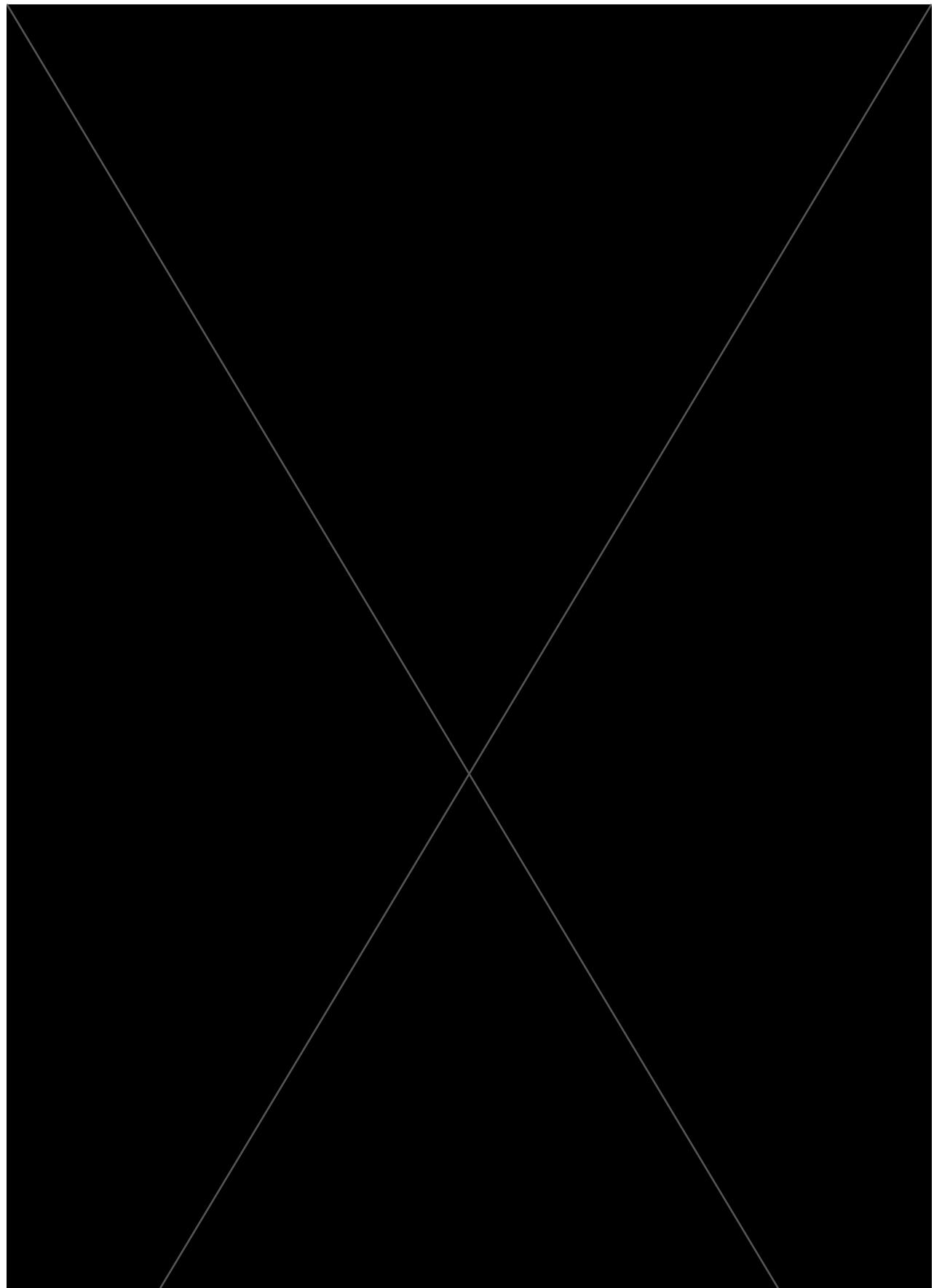
Dr. Rodica Comendant, Director at RHTC, Moldova

### **Study coordinator:**

Dr Rebecca Gomperts, Director Stichting Women on Waves (Study Sponsor)  
Domselaerstraat 14, Amsterdam  
Netherlands  
Email: [gomperts@womenonwaves.org](mailto:gomperts@womenonwaves.org)



## **Local Investigators**



## 7. INTRODUCTION

### Background and Rationale

There is a growing need for new contraceptive methods that align with the preferences and lifestyles of modern women. An ideal contraceptive should be easy to use correctly, free from systemic side effects and health risks, effective on demand, and independent of partner involvement.

Mifepristone, a progesterone receptor antagonist developed in the late 1980s, has been widely studied and approved for use in medical abortion in combination with prostaglandin analogues such as misoprostol. Beyond its role in abortion, Mifepristone is approved in the United States for the long-term treatment of Cushing's syndrome under the brand name Korlym, at daily doses of up to 1200 mg. Its extensive clinical use and well-established safety profile make it a promising candidate for contraceptive development.

Prior research has shown that daily doses of 0.5 mg and weekly doses of 2.5–5 mg induce significant endometrial changes without fully inhibiting ovulation. A weekly dose of 10 mg reduced fertility but was associated with an unacceptably high failure rate. In a dose-finding study, weekly doses of 25 mg and 50 mg showed promising efficacy. No pregnancies were reported across 234 and 222 cycles, respectively, in users of these doses.

The 50 mg weekly dose was associated with higher rates of amenorrhea and reduced menstrual bleeding, likely indicating stronger suppression of ovulation and endometrial activity. This dose was selected for the current long-term study due to its favorable efficacy and safety profile.

## 8. INVESTIGATIVE MEDICAL PRODUCT

The investigational drug, mifepristone 50 mg (Ginestril®), is a light-yellow round tablet with diameter 8 mm and height 3 mm. The drug is delivered by the pharmacy in blisters of 30, accompanied by a patient information leaflet, contained within carton boxes. Ginestril® is manufactured by Obninsk, Russia.

The holder of the registration certificate in Moldova was SA „Nijfarm”, Rusia 603950, Nijnii Novgorod GSP-459, str. Salganskaya, 7 Tel.: (831) 278-80-88 Fax: (831) 430-72-28.

Study product will be packaged and labelled according to Good Manufacturing Practices in Georgia, where the product is registered and on the market. The study medication will be imported from Georgia where it is available and packaged in 3 blisters of 10 tablets, in total 30 tablets per package. Package insert is available in Russian and Romanian.

### Storage

The IMP was stored with a temperature log at each side at room temperature<sup>1</sup>.

### Chemical structure

Chemically, Mifepristone is identified as 11 $\beta$ -(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)-17 $\alpha$ -(1-propynyl)estra-4,9-dien-17 $\beta$ -ol-3-one. It is an estrane steroid derivative of norethindrone and functions as a selective progesterone receptor modulator (SPRM). Mifepristone binds with high affinity to progesterone and glucocorticoid

receptors, and to a lesser extent to androgen receptors. Its ATC classification is G03XB01: sex hormones and modulators of the genital system – specifically, progesterone receptor modulators. Unlike estrogen-containing contraceptives, Mifepristone is not associated with common estrogen-related adverse effects such as weight gain, libido reduction, depression, headache, or increased risk of venous thromboembolism, making it a potentially more acceptable contraceptive option.

## **Mechanism of Action in Contraception**

At low doses, Mifepristone exerts contraceptive effects via two primary mechanisms:

1. Inhibition of Ovulation: When administered during the follicular phase—just before the luteinizing hormone (LH) surge—Mifepristone delays the LH peak, extends the follicular phase, and thus postpones ovulation without affecting the luteal phase.
2. Endometrial Alteration: It reduces endometrial receptivity, preventing successful implantation of the blastocyst.

## **Treatment administered**

Women will receive 1 tablet of mifepristone 50 mg per week for 13 cycles (12 months = one year). If a woman forgets the weekly mifepristone 50 mg (Gynestril®), she should administer the last missed tablet as soon as she remembers and take the next tablets at the usual times. If she takes the pills 2 days or more delayed, she should use an additional contraceptive method (barrier method) for the next 7 days and perform an extra pregnancy test 3 weeks later.

Due to the unavailability of sufficient Stada 50 mg tablets in Moldova (the local authorization expired in 2023), the study drug was imported from Georgia, where it remained approved.

## **9. STUDY OBJECTIVES**

The primary objective was to evaluate the long-term efficacy, safety, and acceptability of Mifepristone 50 mg administered once weekly as a contraceptive.

OBJECTIVES	ENDPOINTS	JUSTIFICATION FOR ENDPOINTS
Primary		
To assess the contraceptive efficacy and safety of once-a week mifepristone 50 mg.	Occurrence of pregnancy during treatment caused by method failure.	The occurrence of pregnancy in the treatment period caused by treatment failure will be used to measure the efficacy of the treatment
	Proportion of women with endometrium thickness >15 mm, endometrium with irregular cystic appearance on US at baseline, and after 3, 6, 9, and 12 months.	The ultrasonic image of the endometrium and histology will be used to establish the safety of the treatment
	Proportion of women with ALAT, ASAT elevation three times above normal or bilirubin two times above normal after 3, 6, 9, and 12 months	Laboratory values will establish impact on liver function and the safety of the treatment

OBJECTIVES	ENDPOINTS	JUSTIFICATION FOR ENDPOINTS
	Proportion of women with adverse event / serious adverse event.	AE/SAE will establish the safety of the treatment
Secondary		
To determine the side-effects and acceptability of once a week mifepristone 50 mg	Evaluation of serum levels of LH, FSH, oestradiol, progesterone Proportion of women with amenorrhea Proportion of women with endometrial changes (PAEC) confirmed by biopsy at baseline, after 12 months and time to normalisation. Occurrence of pregnancy during treatment caused by user failure. Mean value of quality of life questionnaire (EQ-5D-5L) at baseline, and after 6 and 12 months. Proportion of women who use antidepressants at enrolment and during the study. Proportion of women with dysmenorrhea (diary continued measurement) during the study. Proportion of women with acne occurrence (diary continued reporting) during the study. Proportion of women with side-effects (headache, nausea, breast pain, dry eyes) (diary continued reporting) during the study. Mean weight changes at 3, 6, 9, 12 months compared to baseline. Proportion of women with vaginal bleeding (diary continued measurement). Libido: mean value of Female Sexual Function Index (FSFI) at baseline, and after 6 and 12 months.	Many hormonal contraceptives have negative side effects such as depression, loss of libido, weight gain, increased irregular bleeding patterns, that decrease the acceptability of the contraceptive method. Absence of these side effects will increase acceptability and compliance and thus increase efficacy

## 10. REGULATORY APPROVAL

The study received approval from the Moldovan Medicines and Medical Devices Agency (MMDA) on 24 May 2022. Notably, 50 mg Mifepristone had previously been registered in Moldova for daily use until March 2023.

## 11. STUDY DESIGN

The study is a prospective single arm open label study in Moldova to determine the Pearl Index and monitor safety and acceptability of weekly 50 mg mifepristone for 12 months in Moldova.

There is no stratification.

To assess contraceptive efficacy with statistical robustness (assuming a Pearl Index target), a total of 12,337 cycles were required. To meet this threshold, 949 women aged 18–35 were planned to be enrolled and followed for one year (13 cycles).

Efficacy was monitored daily diary using a mobile app

- Frequency of intercourse

- Medication use
- Pregnancy testing results of monthly and 3 monthly pregnancy tests

Safety was monitored by:

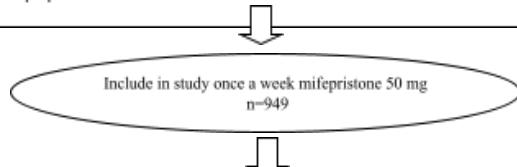
- Vaginal ultrasound done at screening, and after 3, 6, 9, 12 months or until normalised appearance.
- Blood tests (liver functions [ASAT, ALAT, bilirubin] creatinine and haemoglobin) at screening, months 3, 6, 9, 12 months or until liver function tests values normalised.
- Endometrial histology, assessed if vaginal ultrasound shows irregularities or is > 15 mm until the appearance of the endometrium is normal.
- ECG at enrolment, 6 months and 12 months.

Acceptability was measured by:

- Weight,
- EQ-5D-5L will be taken at baseline, months 6 and 12
- FFSI will be taken at baseline, months 6 and 12
- Daily dairy for registering side effects and bleeding
- Any adverse events or complaints

**Screening and baseline (Day 1)**

Healthy female 18-35 with no wish to become pregnant for 12 months. Informed consent obtained. Screen for inclusion criteria and exclusion criteria, take medical history. Perform tests to screen for exclusion criteria: ECG, collect cervical smear, perform vaginal ultrasound (record endometrial thickness and appearance, myomas and any other pathology, ovarian cysts), collect blood sample (ASAT, ALAT, bilirubin, creatinine, HB, LH, FSH, estradiol, progesterone), perform urine hCG pregnancy test. Measure weight, height, blood pressure, pulse.. Participant to complete EQ-5D-5L and FSFI questionnaire. If no abnormal values enrol in study. Provide 30 tablets IMP with instruction to start use on first day of menstrual cycle, at month 6 again provide 30 tablets IMP. Make (telephone) appointment after screening visit to discuss results of blood examination and pap-test

**Visit 2 (End month 3)**

Measure weight, blood pressure, pulse, assess acne lesion. Collect EQ-5D-5L and FSFI questionnaire, check compliance with study protocol (remaining tablets, diary). Perform vaginal ultrasound (record endometrial thickness and appearance, myomas and any other pathology, ovarian cysts), perform urine pregnancy test, collect daily symptom diary, document self-administered urine hCG pregnancy test results, collect blood sample (ASAT, ALAT, bilirubin, haemoglobin, hCG, LH, FSH, estradiol, progesterone).

**Visit 3 (End month 6)**

Measure weight, blood pressure, pulse, assess acne lesion. Collect EQ-5D-5L and FSFI questionnaire, check compliance with study protocol (remaining tablets, diary). Perform ECG, vaginal ultrasound (record endometrial thickness and appearance, myomas and any other pathology, ovarian cysts), perform urine pregnancy test, collect daily symptom diary, document self-administered urine hCG pregnancy test results, collect blood sample (ASAT, ALAT, bilirubin, haemoglobin, hCG, LH, FSH, estradiol, progesterone).

**Visit 4 (End month 9)**

Measure weight, blood pressure, pulse,. Check compliance with study protocol (remaining tablets, diary). Perform vaginal ultrasound (record endometrial thickness and appearance, myomas and any other pathology, ovarian cysts), perform urine pregnancy test, collect daily symptom diary, document self-administered urine hCG pregnancy test results, collect blood sample (ASAT, ALAT, bilirubin, haemoglobin, hCG, LH, FSH, estradiol, progesterone).

**Visit 5 (End month 12, a week after using final tablet)**

Measure weight, blood pressure, pulse. Collect EQ-5D-5L and FSFI questionnaire, check compliance with study protocol (remaining tablets, diary). Perform ECG, vaginal ultrasound (record endometrial thickness and appearance, myomas and any other pathology, ovarian cysts), perform urine pregnancy test, collect daily symptom diary, document self-administered urine hCG pregnancy test results, collect blood sample (ASAT, ALAT, bilirubin, haemoglobin, hCG, LH, FSH, estradiol, progesterone).

**If needed** follow up in case of abnormal values until normalisation and in case of pregnancy  
Follow up visits: if any abnormal values at visit 5, follow up until values normalised after stopping mifepristone 50 mg and in case any pregnancy occurring on treatment until outcome pregnancy

**3 months and 12 months after last tablet:**  
**Questionnaire** sent by email about return of menstruation, contraception, fertility and pregnancy

Period of Study / Visit #	Screening	Treatment /Baseline	Treatment					
Visit #	1		2	3	4	5		
Time	Day 1		End Month 3	End Month 6	End Month 9	End Month 12	Month 15	Month 24
<b>Procedure</b>								
Informed consent	X							
Inclusion/exclusion criteria review	X							
Medical history	X							
Cervical smear	X							
Urine hCG pregnancy test on-site	X		X	X	X	X		
Concomitant medication review, including assessment of antidepressant usage	X		X	X	X	X		
Height	X							
Weight	X		X	X	X	X		
Vital signs (blood pressure, pulse)	X		X	X	X	X		
EQ-5D-5L questionnaire	X			X		X		
FSFI questionnaire	X			X		X		
Vaginal ultrasound	X		X	X	X	X		
ECG	x			x		x		
Blood sample (ASAT, ALAT, bilirubin, haemoglobin, creatinine)	X		X	X	X	X		
Voluntary endometrial biopsy	X						X	
Blood sample (LH, FSH, oestradiol, progesterone)	X		X	X	X	X		
Discuss results of cervical smear, blood tests		X						
Deliver study product		X		X				
Self-administered urine hCG pregnancy test results collected at follow-up visit			X	X	X	X		
Daily symptom diary collected			X	X	X	X		
Adverse event review and assessment, including assessment of side effects			X	X	X	X		
Compliance control			X	X	X	X		
On-line questionnaire about return of menstruation, contraception, fertility and pregnancy							X	X

## 12. INCLUSION CRITERIA

In order to be eligible to participate in this study, an individual must meet all of the following criteria:

1. Female, Age 18-35,
2. Living in Moldova and speaking and understanding either English, Moldavian or Russian.
3. No desire to become pregnant within the next 12 months, be willing to use mifepristone as the only method of contraception for 12 months
4. A menstrual cycle of 21-35 days, unless current hormonal contraceptives
5. After depot-provera (3 month injectable) at least 3 cycles of 21-35 days
6. BMI < 35
7. Be willing to use mifepristone as the only contraceptive method during the study
8. expecting to have unprotected intercourse at least once a month with a partner who is not sterilized
9. Ability to take oral medication and be willing to adhere to the contraceptive regimen
10. Be able to participate in the scheduled visits
11. Be willing to fill in daily diary and 6-monthly questionnaires via app
12. Be willing to provide signed and dated informed consent form about participation in the study

If women fulfil the inclusion criteria, they will be screened for exclusion criteria. Screening procedures are:

- pregnancy test
- ultrasound (endometrium)
- blood analyses (ALAT, ASAT, bilirubin, creatinine and haemoglobin)
- cervical smear

## 13. EXCLUSION CRITERIA

An individual who meets any of the following criteria has been excluded from participation in this study:

1. Not fitting into inclusion criteria
2. Current pregnancy
3. Lactation
4. Undiagnosed abnormal vaginal bleeding
5. Signs of current endometritis, incomplete abortion after miscarriage or induced abortion, retained placental rests after delivery or pelvic inflammatory disease (PID)
6. Abnormal PAP smear at screening which requires colposcopy and/or biopsy according to the Moldova national guideline for abnormal pap-test
7. Known subfertility or history of ectopic pregnancy
8. Any previous or current malignancy including breast cancer
9. Family history of endometrial cancer
10. Known BRCA gene mutation
11. Previous or current liver illness or infection or ASAT, ALAT or bilirubin > 2 ULN at screening
12. Intracavitary abnormalities on vaginal ultrasound at screening, including intracavitary polyps or myomas, irregular cystic endometrium, endometrium > 15 mm, or an obvious aspect of hydrosalpinx
13. Gastric bypass
14. Known allergy to mifepristone
15. Using high doses of corticosteroids or any drugs that may interact with mifepristone - these include hydantoins (e.g. phenytoin), barbiturates (e.g. phenobarbital), primidone, carbamazepine, rifampicin, oxcarbazepine, topiramate, rifabutin, felbamate, ritonavir, nelfinavir, griseofulvin and products containing St. John's wort (*Hypericum perforatum*)
16. Treatment with another investigational drug (until next normal period after stopping any other trial);
17. Undiagnosed reason for severe anaemia or increased creatinine
18. Severe hypertension (180 mm Hg or more systolic, or/and 110 mm Hg or more diastolic) (hypertension with medical treatment allowed)
19. Unable to comply with the trial protocol

## 14. DATA QUALITY ASSURANCE

Quality control (QC) procedures have been implemented beginning with the data entry system and data QC checks that run on the database were generated. Any missing data or data anomalies were communicated to the site(s) for clarification/resolution.

Following written Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs), the monitors verified that the clinical trial is conducted and data are generated and biological specimens are collected, documented (recorded), and reported in compliance with the protocol, International Conference on Harmonisation Good Clinical Practice (ICH GCP), and applicable regulatory requirements (e.g., Good Laboratory Practices (GLP), Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP)).

### Investigators meetings

The Investigator Meeting was performed on 14Oct2022 and an other training meeting took place in 11November 2023, in Chisinau, Republic of Moldova. All training materials are included in Investigator Site File.

Before initiating any activities with the sites the involved CRA received a study specific training on all essential documents of this Clinical Trial. The training is documented and filed in the TMF.

The study specific training focussed on the following documents:

- Protocol
- Monitoring Plan
- Master versions of used ICFs
- IB
- eCRF Manual
- eDiary Manual
- Safety Management Plan
- SAE, Pregnancy forms
- Investigator Manual
- SmPC of Mifepristone 50mg

The training on new/updated documents and study procedures was provided to required team members by means of team meetings (online and/or face to face) or self-training requests.

### On site training:

Each study team at the approved study sites was trained by CRA during the SIV and the training was registered in the training form, part of ISF. The following documents were covered as part of SIV presentation:

- Study protocol and flow chart
- IMP handling and accountability
- Study supplies
- ISF maintenance
- GCP and ALCOA+ compliance
- eCRF completion
- eDiary
- Safety reporting

Additional training, on updated documents, Amendments, were provided by CRA for Investigators during IMV. The training was registered in the training log, part of ISF, and reported in IMV report and FUL.

### Ongoing training

The CRA assigned to the site was responsible to ensure the appropriate training on all relevant documentation and processes for all new site staff.

### Source Data Verification

The main goal of SDV is to ensure that the study data were collected in appropriate way, corresponds to ALCOA+ principles:

- The screened/enrolled subjects are real and exists;

- Each screened subject has a SD file, containing information about medical history and participation, concomitant disease, medication and participation in the trial;
- The relevant subject information has been accurately transferred to eCRF;
- ICFs are completely and correctly signed;
- Inclusion/exclusion criteria are satisfied for the enrolled subjects;
- Laboratory samples were sampled according to the protocol, laboratory reports were assessed by Investigator and available in subject file;
- All data transferred into eCRF was 100% verified against SD.

### **On site responsibilities**

Each clinical site will perform internal quality management of study conduct, data and biological specimen collection, documentation and completion. An individualized quality management plan is being developed to describe a site's quality management.

The investigational site will provide direct access to all trial related sites, source data/documents, and reports for the purpose of monitoring and auditing by the sponsor, and inspection by local and regulatory authorities.

### **Protocol deviations:**

A protocol deviation is any noncompliance with the clinical trial protocol, International Conference on Harmonisation Good Clinical Practice (ICH GCP), or Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) requirements. The noncompliance may be either on the part of the participant, the investigator, or the study site staff. As a result of deviations, corrective actions are to be developed by the site and implemented promptly.

It is the responsibility of the investigator to use continuous vigilance to identify and report deviations within 15 working days of identification of the protocol deviation, or within 15 working days of the scheduled protocol-required activity. All deviations must be addressed in study source documents and reported to Women on Waves. Protocol deviations must be sent to the reviewing NEC and MDDA as per their policies. The investigator is responsible for knowing and adhering to the reviewing requirements. Further details about the handling of protocol deviations will be included in the SOP.

Each protocol deviation detected by CRA, Investigator was registered in the PD log, part of ISF. CRA also reported PDs in the Monitoring Visit reports. Based on reported PD the Sponsor excluded subject's data from data analysis. Examples of PDs:

- Initiated screening before obtaining the subject Inform Consent;
- Not respected eligibility criteria for enrolled subjects;
- Not performed safety laboratory procedures, omitted tests;
- Use of prohibited medication;
- Used of IMP that was affected by temperature excursion;
- Visits are not performed according to protocol timelines;

All PDs have been reviewed by PM and the Sponsor was informed accordingly. The critical PDs, that can affect the safety of subjects, have been reported within 24h to BonaArtis PM.

## **15. CLINICAL MONITORING**

After the complete Clinical Trial approval and study sites supplies/IMP delivery the SIVs were performed. The visits will be documented in the SIV report. The first IMV took place within 2 weeks after the enrolment (randomization) of first subject in the Clinical Trial at the respective Study Site. In total at least 7 IMVs per study site are planned within this Clinical Trial. The frequency was adapted to the site activity and speed of enrolment, identified issues during previous IMV, etc.

Each Monitoring Visit Report was prepared according to the corresponding SOP of BonaArtis. The CRA prepared the draft of the report and FUL within 5 working days and sent the report to PM for review. The report must be reviewed by PM within 5 working days and all comments/remarks clarified with responsible CRA. The draft of the report will be submitted to the Sponsor responsible PM for final approval. The CRA will sent the final FUL to the site, to be filed also in ISF. Each approved report will be hand signed by CRA and PM. The copy of the SIV report will be placed also in ISF. All Monitoring Reports will be filed in TMF.

## 16. PARTICIPANT CONFIDENTIALITY, DATA COLLECTION AND STORAGE

### **Confidentiality**

Participant confidentiality and privacy is strictly held in trust by the participating investigators, their staff, and the sponsor(s) and their interventions. This confidentiality is extended to cover testing of biological samples in addition to the clinical information relating to participants. Therefore, the study protocol, documentation, data, and all other information generated will be held in strict confidence. No information concerning the study, or the data will be released to any unauthorized third party without prior written approval of the sponsor.

All research activities will be conducted in as private a setting as possible. The CRF only contains and is stored with anonymised data so that no participant can be identified. SD (paper and/or electronic) will be stored at the research centers in the ITF.

Study participant research data, which is for purposes of statistical analysis and scientific reporting, are exported to the sponsor. These data will not include the participant's contact details or identifying information. Individual participants and their research data can only be identified by a unique study identification number (formed by combination study centre and participant number). The study data entry and study management systems used by clinical sites and by the research staff is secured and password protected. Original data will be saved in Castor at Leiden Medical University.

The study monitor, other authorized representatives of the sponsor, representatives of the NEC, regulatory agencies and MMDA may inspect all documents and records required to be maintained by the investigator, including but not limited to, medical records (office, clinic, or hospital) and pharmacy records for the participants in this study. The clinical study site permits access to such records.

### **Data collection and storage**

The study participant's contact information will be securely stored at each clinical site for internal use during the study. At the end of the study, all records will continue to be kept in a secure location for as long a period as dictated by the reviewing, Institutional policies, or sponsor requirements.

Data collection is the responsibility of the clinical trial staff at the site under the supervision of the investigator. The investigator is responsible for ensuring the accuracy, completeness, legibility, and timeliness of the data reported. All source documents should be completed in a neat, legible manner to ensure accurate interpretation of data.

Hardcopies of the study visit worksheets have been provided for use as source document worksheets for recording data for each participant enrolled in the study. Data recorded in Castor derived from source documents should be consistent with the data recorded on the source documents.

Clinical data (including AEs), concomitant medications, expected adverse reactions data and clinical laboratory data will be entered into Castor, a 21 CFR Part 11-compliant data capture system. The data system includes password protection and internal quality checks, such as automatic range checks, to identify data that appear inconsistent, incomplete, or inaccurate.

Clinical data will be entered directly from the source documents in the eCRF by the PI in the clinics or by a dedicated person to be hired for this purpose.

Data collected for this study will be analysed and stored at the Leiden Medical University using Castor. After the study is completed, the de-identified, archived data will be transmitted to and stored at the Castor, for use by other researchers including those outside of the study. Permission to transmit data to the Castor will be included in the informed consent.

Study documents should be retained for a minimum of 2 years after the last approval of a marketing application in an International Conference on Harmonisation (ICH) region and until there are no pending or contemplated marketing applications in an ICH region or until at least 2 years have elapsed since the formal discontinuation of clinical development of the study intervention. No records will be destroyed without the written consent of the sponsor, if applicable. All SD and CT documentation will be archived electronically at least for 25 years at the study sites.

All source data (subject file, medical records, signed ICF, etc.) and ITF (Investigator Trial File) will be stored in the research site/Hospital archive for 25 years (according to Moldovan legislation)

All eCRF data, TMF will also be stored for 25 years

### **Storage biological specimens**

Pap-smears will be stored according to Moldavian regulations. Histology slides will be assessed by two pathologists. Storage will be according to Moldavian regulations. Photos of the de-identified histology slides will be stored in the eCRF for 25 years

Blood samples are stored at the local laboratory or according to their internal SOP and Quality Standards and after that are destroyed.

During the conduct of the study, an individual participant can choose to withdraw consent to have biological specimens stored for future research. However, withdrawal of consent with regards to biosample storage may not be possible after the study is completed.

When the study is completed, access to study data and/or samples will be provided through the study sponsor Women on Waves

### **Publication and Data Sharing Policy**

This study will be conducted in accordance with the following publication and data sharing policies and regulations of Public Access Policy, which ensures that the public has access to the published results of public funded research.

Every attempt will be made to publish results in peer-reviewed journals. Data from this study may be requested from other researchers after the completion of the primary endpoint by contacting the Primary Investigator Kristina Gemzell Danielsson.

## **17. FINANCING AND INSURANCE**

This study was financed by the Sponsor.

The subjects will not be compensated for participation in this study but will receive reimbursements for travel and other expenses.

During the study, the subjects were insured as the study subjects according to the local laws.

If health damage occurred due to administration of the study product or medical procedure per study Protocol, the subjects received free qualified medical care to the extent paid by Insurance Company.

For participants who became pregnant during the study and wanted to terminate the pregnancy, the Sponsor compensated for a surgical or medical abortion. There were no participant who wanted to continue the pregnancy.

## **18. SITE UPDATES AND INSPECTION OUTCOMES**

- **May and June, 2023**, Initiation visits of sites 1 to 9
- **August 4, 2023, First Participant First Visit**
- **May 31, 2024**: A new site (MD010) was added.

- **June 7, 2024:** Sites 3, 4, and 8 were closed due to lack of enrolment.
- **October 2024:** MMDA inspections of sites MD001, MD006, and MD009 revealed no major or critical findings.
- **October 1, 2024:** Recruitment at MD010 was temporarily paused due to backlog; resumed on November 11, 2024, after resolution.
- **March 14, 2025:** Due to shipment delays, all sites received a temporary stop on new recruitment.

## 19. SERIOUS MISCONDUCT AT SITE MD010

In April 2025, concerns emerged regarding potential data falsification at site MD010. With NEC approval, the study team initiated direct subject verification via phone from May 5–7, 2025. Among 364 enrolled subjects:

- The majority reported **not taking the investigational product**.
- Several described using hormonal contraceptives (e.g., 21 active pills + 1 week off).
- Two reported having IUDs.
- One subject was pregnant, despite no reported pregnancy by site investigators.
- Some participants disclosed they had been **coached to lie** about their participation.

On **May 6, 2025**, the Sponsor:

- Notified regulatory authorities (MMDA and NEC) of suspected fraud.
- Issued a formal halt of the study at site MD010.

Subsequent events included:

- **May 11, 2025:** The Sponsor informed the site PI of the study termination and initiated withdrawal and safety follow-up plans.
- **May 13, 2025:** MMDA conducted an unannounced inspection; the PI fled the site, and remaining staff denied involvement.
- **May 14, 2025:** MMDA issued an official order halting the study at MD010.
- **May 15, 2025:** MMDA conducted an inspection at BonaArtis.
- **June 2, 2025:** MMDA mandated a temporary enrolment suspension across all sites, pending Sponsor and internal audits.

Due to the severity of fraud at MD010, study funders suspended their support, leading to **study closure in July 2025**.

## 20. STUDY CLOSE-OUT AND FINAL NOTES

The COV will be performed according to SOP-005-CT\_Close-out Monitoring. The CRA main activities during COV will consist in:

- To perform the inventory of IMP (drug accountability log, dispense log, return logs, destruction confirmation), storage conditions (temperature logs);
- Study supplies and remained unused documents are returned to the CRO or destroyed at the site and a destruction confirmation is filed into ISF;
- All ISF logs are verified, closed and scans collected for TMF;
- All queries are resolved, the eCRF pages are signed by PI;
- The Investigators are informed about records retention and archiving responsibilities, potential audits and inspections and obligation to inform accordingly the CRO/Sponsor, results publication policy;

For sites that were prematurely closed, CRA ensured that Sponsor/CRO Notification about activities termination is filed in the ISF.

- Safety follow-up and close-out visits were completed at site MD006.
- Remaining site visits are scheduled for the end of **July 2025**.

## 21. SCOPE OF THIS REPORT

This report summarizes the study outcomes over a **two-year period** (August 2023 to July 2025), excluding all data from site MD010 due to confirmed misconduct and data falsification.

## 22. STUDY RESULTS

We excluded all 470 participants recruited by side 10 because of the fraud, 178 participants remain of whom 58 participants completed the study.

### Including participants of side 10

Study status	total
completed study	58
early stop mife	26
ineligible	11
mife started	137
Not Set	408
not started	3
pregnancy	3
withdrawn IC	1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>647</b>

### Excluding participants of side 10

Count of Participant	
<b>Side 1-9</b>	
completed study	58
early stop mife	26
ineligible	9
mife started	60
Not Set	18
not started	3
pregnancy	3
withdrawn IC	1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>178</b>

### Ineligible

After completing recruitment, 9 Participants were Ineligible to participate in the study.

	ineligible	reason
MD_001.008	1	the subject refused because of cervical pathology
MD_001.011	1	refused to continue the study
MD_001.014	1	refused to perform endometrial biopsy
MD_001.022	1	refused endometrial biopsy and PAP test to perform
MD_001.031	1	abnormal PAP test
MD_001.034	1	went abroad (see info query first date mife did not take)
MD_001.072	1	the patient had ASC-US on cervical cytology and refused
MD_006.003	1	menorrhagia, posthemorrhagic anemia of moderate severity, occurred before MIFE 50 participation unwilling to participate
MD_009.004	1	Screening failure
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>9</b>	

### Discontinuation

In total 26 participants who discontinued. Of these 21 were enrolled by site 9 and was caused by the relocation of the PI to another clinic than enrolled the participants and the clinic where she continued to work was far away for most participants.

Reasons for discontinuation were:

early stop mife	reason
MD_001.021	1 lost to follow up after 6 months
MD_005.004	1 The patient changed her life abroad due to family reasons after 3 cycles
MD_006.008	1 The study was stopped due to sponsor decision after 5 cycles
MD_006.010	1 The study was stopped due to sponsor decision after 1 cycle
MD_007.001	1 lost to follow up after 4 cycles
MD_009.002	1 The patient moved her life in another country
MD_009.003	1 The patient changed her plans. She no longer wants contraception due to personal reasons after 6 months
MD_009.006	1 The patient is no longer comfortable attending site visits and has no available free time. As a result, she has decided to withdraw from the study. After 7 cycles
MD_009.011	1 The patient relocated and is no longer able to access the study site after 9 cycles
MD_009.012	1 The patient no longer requires contraception due to changes in personal circumstances after 1 cycle
MD_009.015	1 The patient expressed lack of motivation to continue participation in the study after 7 cycles
MD_009.016	1 The patient decided to switch to a different contraceptive method outside of the study protocol after 3 cycles
MD_009.017	1 The patient was lost to follow-up despite repeated contact attempts after 7 cycles
MD_009.019	1 The patient was lost to follow-up despite repeated contact attempts after 2 cycles
MD_009.021	1 The patient had difficulty adhering to study requirements and chose to withdraw voluntarily after 2 cycles
MD_009.023	1 The patient no longer requires contraception due to changes in personal circumstances after 7 cycles
MD_009.026	1 The patient moved or relocated and could not continue study visits at the current site after 1 cycle
MD_009.028	1 the subject did not complete the dairy, for this reason it is not known for sure when she stopped taking the medicine
MD_009.029	1 The patient felt that the method did not align with her personal or cultural beliefs and decided to discontinue after 5 cycles
MD_009.030	1 The patient is planning to become pregnant and therefore discontinued participation after 4 cycles
MD_009.033	1 The patient no longer requires contraception due to changes in personal circumstances after 3 cycles
MD_009.034	1 The patient felt that the method did not align with her personal or cultural beliefs and decided to discontinue after 0 cycles
MD_009.035	1 The patient is planning to become pregnant and therefore discontinued participation after 4 cycles
MD_009.036	1 The patient is no longer comfortable attending site visits and has no available free time. As a result, she has decided to withdraw from the study after 5 cycles
MD_009.037	1 The patient is no longer comfortable attending site visits and has no available free time. As a result, she has decided to withdraw from the study after 1 cycle
MD_009.038	1 The patient is experiencing family conflicts with her partnership and can no longer attend study visits after 6 cycles
total	26

## 23. DEMOGRAPHIC AND OTHER BASELINE CHARACTERISTICS

All 178 recruited participants were women age 18 till 35. Mean age: 26

Mean height = 1.67 m (1.52- 1.83 m)

Mean weight = 64 kg (40-94 kilo)

Mean BMI = 23 (range 16- 33)

number of children	0	1	2	3	0	Grand Total
Count of participants	5	35	25	6	107	178

education level	less than high school	high school	university	postgraduate	total
Total	7	21	136	14	178

completed study	early stop rule	ineligible	imf started	Not Set	not started	pregnancy	withdrawn IC
MD_001_001	1						
MD_001_002	1						
MD_001_003	1						
MD_001_004	1						
MD_001_005	1						
MD_001_006	1						
MD_001_007	1						
MD_001_008	1						
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MD_005_098	1						
MD_005_099	1						
MD_005_100	1						
Grand Total	58	26	9	60	18	3	1

Row Labels	AGE	HEIGHT (in M)	WEIGHT in kg	BMI
MD_001_001	28	1.65	76	28
MD_001_002	29	1.73	60	20
MD_001_003	30	1.74	58	26
MD_001_004	30	1.68	58	23
MD_001_005	30	1.67	60	22
MD_001_006	29	1.68	60	23
MD_001_007	29	1.7	64	26
MD_001_008	29	1.7	60	21
MD_001_009	30	1.65	59	24
MD_001_010	30	1.68	59	23
MD_001_011	30	1.74	60	26
MD_001_012	30	1.75	60	27
MD_001_013	30	1.76	60	26
MD_001_014	30	1.77	60	27
MD_001_015	30	1.78	60	28
MD_001_016	30	1.79	60	27
MD_001_017	3			

## 24. EFFICACY STUDY RESULTS

The EMA scientific committee advises that a Pearl-Index (PI) for method failure of less than 1 with a difference between the upper and lower confidence interval of less than 1, should be used in this study and not a typical use PI which is caused by method and patient failure. If we assume the true PI is 1, 12337 cycles are needed.<sup>2</sup> To meet this requirement, we had planned to enrol 949 participants for 1 year (or 13 menstrual cycles)<sup>3</sup> Unfortunately the study had to be halted because of fraud committed by side 10 and the withdrawal of funding as a result.

Women kept an electronic daily diary during the trial where they note when the medicines have been taken, bleeding, monthly pregnancy tests performed and any effects and secondary outcomes.

A tablet count check at each visit and if women forgot pills the remaining tablets will be returned to the clinic and compared with the diaries.

The study provided all participants 12 commercially available hCG urine pregnancy tests. Participants self-administered a pregnancy test once a month at home and marked the result in the diary. Participants were instructed to call the investigator in case of a positive self-administered pregnancy test.

Urine hCG pregnancy tests were performed by the investigator at the study site at screening, at the 3, 6, 9 and 12 months visit.

A positive urine hCG pregnancy test (whether conducted at home or in the clinic) was confirmed by serum hCG test and, if positive, an ultrasound examination was performed for confirmation and dating.

If the participant in the study had a confirmed pregnancy, she was withdrawn from the study.

Pregnancy rates will be described by Pearl Index including all pregnancies during treatment.

### **Unprotected cycles**

There were in total 1040 unprotected cycles from the 146 participants who filled in the diary (data from the participants of side 10 are excluded). An unprotected cycle means that a women had sex without using any other form of contraceptive at least once per months.

### **Pregnancies**

In total 3 pregnancies were reported during the study. All pregnancies were also reported as SAE.

- 1 participant MD\_005.002 became pregnant before she started with the mifepristone tablets as she did not start mifepristone at LMP but later. She had an abortion.
- 1 pregnancy of participant MD\_001.067 was ectopic. This was also reported as a SAE. There is not enough information is available to determine if she used the mifepristone tablets properly as she completed the diary after the pregnancy was detected. She had an emergency operation.
- 1 pregnancy happened after the participant MD\_006.009 forgot to use the mifepristone tablet as indicated in her diary. She had an abortion.

This information gives an actual use Pearl Index, which includes all pregnancies in a study and all months (or cycles) of exposure of  $(3/1040)*1200=3,46$  as there were 3 pregnancy during all months of exposure (cycles where the participant had at least 1 time unprotected sex while participating in the study and using mifepristone 50 mg)

### **Pregnancy 1**

studyNumber	reportedDate	mife use	seks	pregtest	bleeding
abortion	02/02/2024				
LMP	03/03/2024				
expected LMP start Mife	03/04/2024				
MD_005.002	15/04/2024	1	1	no	0
MD_005.002	22/04/2024	1	0	yes, negative	0
MD_005.002	29/04/2024	1	0	no	
MD_005.002	06/05/2024	1	0	yes, negative	0
MD_005.002	13/05/2024	0	0	yes, positive	0

## Pregnancy 2

	reportedDate	mife use	seks	pregtest	bleeding
MD_006.009	13/01/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	21/02/2025	1	0	no	0
MD_006.009	22/02/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	23/02/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	24/02/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	25/02/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	26/02/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	27/02/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	28/02/2025	1	0	no	0
MD_006.009	01/03/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	02/03/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	03/03/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	04/03/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	05/03/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	06/03/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	07/03/2025	1	1	no	1
MD_006.009	08/03/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	09/03/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	10/03/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	11/03/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	12/03/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	13/03/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	14/03/2025	1	1	no	0
MD_006.009	15/03/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	16/03/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	17/03/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	18/03/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	19/03/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	20/03/2025	0	0	1	no
MD_006.009	21/03/2025	1	1	no	0
MD_006.009	22/03/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	23/03/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	24/03/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	25/03/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	26/03/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	27/03/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	28/03/2025	1	1	no	0
MD_006.009	29/03/2025	0	1	no	1
MD_006.009	30/03/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	31/03/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	01/04/2025	0	1	no	1
MD_006.009	02/04/2025	0	0	1	no
MD_006.009	03/04/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	04/04/2025	1	0	no	0
MD_006.009	05/04/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	06/04/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	07/04/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	08/04/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	09/04/2025	0	0	no	1
MD_006.009	10/04/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	11/04/2025	1	0	no	0
MD_006.009	12/04/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	13/04/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	14/04/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	15/04/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	16/04/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	17/04/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	18/04/2025	1	0	no	0
MD_006.009	19/04/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	20/04/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	21/04/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	22/04/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	23/04/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	24/04/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	25/04/2025	1	0	no	0
MD_006.009	26/04/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	27/04/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	28/04/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	29/04/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	30/04/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	01/05/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	02/05/2025	1	0	no	0
MD_006.009	03/05/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	04/05/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	05/05/2025	0	0	no	0
MD_006.009	06/05/2025	0	1	no	0
MD_006.009	07/05/2025	0	1	yes, positive	0
MD_006.009	08/05/2025	0	1	yes, positive	0
MD_006.009	09/05/2025	1	1	yes, positive	0

## Pregnancies after end of study

After the end of the study, 1 pregnancy was reported after the final visit and mifepristone was not used anymore. She decided to have an abortion.

	pregtest +	date first mife	Last visit 5	date conception	
MD-06.002	03/Jan/25	07/Dec/23	03/12/2024	15/12/2024	was already at end of study and stopped using mife after 3-12 but starting again with remaining tablets after 2 weeks on 19/Dec/24



## 25. HORMONES

### Progesterone levels:

When the measured P level was  $>2 \mu\text{g/l}$ , ovulation likely occurred. When the P level was approximately  $5 \mu\text{g/l}$ , the patients were highly likely to be between days 2 and 3 postovulation.<sup>4</sup>

The progesterone tests in the study participants showed:

- At baseline 54 Of 178 (30%) had a progesterone lever higher than  $2 \mu\text{g/l}$ , indicating that ovulation likely occurred.
- At months 3, 39 of the 106 (37%) had a progesterone lever higher than  $2 \mu\text{g/l}$ , indicating that ovulation likely occurred.
- At months 6, 17 of 81 (21%) had a progesterone lever higher than  $2 \mu\text{g/l}$ , indicating that ovulation likely occurred.
- At months 9, 13 of 64 (20%) had a progesterone lever higher than  $2 \mu\text{g/l}$ , indicating that ovulation likely occurred.
- At months 12, 22 of 61 (36%) had a progesterone lever higher than  $2 \mu\text{g/l}$ , indicating that ovulation likely occurred.
- Of all 174 participants whose progesterone was measured at baseline, 70 (40%) had at least once a progesterone lever higher than  $2 \mu\text{g/l}$ , during the follow up visits indicating that ovulation likely occurred at least once at some point during the study.

### Estradiol levels

After menopause, estradiol levels typically fall below 10-30 pg/mL. None of the participants had an estradiol level less than 27.

<b>Estradiol levels</b>					
N	164	102	78	62	61
Visit	1	2	3	4	5
Average	144	123	126	142	120

### FSH levels

<b>FSH</b>					
N	172	106	81	64	62
Visit number	1	2	3	4	5
Average	5,85	5,50	5,60	5,43	5,08

### LH Levels

<b>LH</b>					
N	172	106	81	64	62
Visit nr	1	2	3	4	5
Average	11,8	9,1	8,8	9,3	9,3

LH	Column Labels	FSH				
		1	2	3	4	5
Row Labels	1	2	3	4	5	
MD_001_0001	9.4	8.6	3.9	4.7	3	MD_001_0001
MD_001_0002	18.6	17.3	10.7	13.1	8.9	MD_001_0002
MD_001_0003	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.3	7.2	MD_001_0003
MD_001_0004	16.1	9.9	8.5	7.9	12.9	MD_001_0004
MD_001_0005	8.8	9.8	18.2	10.1	5.7	MD_001_0005
MD_001_0006	7.7	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.4	MD_001_0006
MD_001_0007	12.0	12.4	9.3	12.4	12.4	MD_001_0007
MD_001_0008	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	MD_001_0008
MD_001_0009	4.7	12.1	16.8	12.7	21.1	MD_001_0009
MD_001_0010	13.7	16.4	10.3	1.7	1.7	MD_001_0010
MD_001_0011	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	MD_001_0011
MD_001_0012	12.6	5.9	10.2	14.8	4.2	MD_001_0012
MD_001_0013	3.9	21	5.8	5.8	5.8	MD_001_0013
MD_001_0014	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	MD_001_0014
MD_001_0015	13.8	13.4	18.5	2.7	36.4	MD_001_0015
MD_001_0016	8.7	8.6	5.6	6.7	6.5	MD_001_0016
MD_001_0017	8.3	7.8	10.3	17.1	7.2	MD_001_0017
MD_001_0018	3.7	5.7	11.1	9	5.3	MD_001_0018
MD_001_0019	30.9	6.6	5.6	5.6	3.7	MD_001_0019
MD_001_0020	26.9	6.8	10.7	6	1.9	MD_001_0020
MD_001_0021	39.2	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	MD_001_0021
MD_001_0022	10	10	10	10	10	MD_001_0022
MD_001_0023	14.8	3.1	7.2	8.4	8.6	MD_001_0023
MD_001_0024	14.9	4.7	2.9	7	7.9	MD_001_0024
MD_001_0025	2.7	15.3	10	11.4	12.3	MD_001_0025
MD_001_0026	5.8	7.1	4.9	2.8	8.6	MD_001_0026
MD_001_0027	10.1	11.4	6.4	19.6	5.6	MD_001_0027
MD_001_0028	36.1	5.8	5.2	4	4	MD_001_0028
MD_001_0029	7.7	5.7	6.6	6.7	18.7	MD_001_0029
MD_001_0030	5.8	14	23.1	4.4	28.2	MD_001_0030
MD_001_0031	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2	MD_001_0031
MD_001_0032	3.2	4.2	4.8	4.8	3.8	MD_001_0032
MD_001_0033	2.3	10.6	36.4	7.6	7.6	MD_001_0033
MD_001_0034	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	MD_001_0034
MD_001_0035	12	7.7	3.5	18.7	10.1	MD_001_0035
MD_001_0036	14.7	11.5	9.5	5.7	4.4	MD_001_0036
MD_001_0037	14.8	11.5	9.5	5.7	4.4	MD_001_0037
MD_001_0038	8.6	8.6	8.7	5.7	5.2	MD_001_0038
MD_001_0039	10.2	8.1	8.9	2.5	47.5	MD_001_0039
MD_001_0040	3	3.1	3.5	11.8	5	MD_001_0040
MD_001_0041	3.4	11.9	6	4.2	3.8	MD_001_0041
MD_001_0042	18.1	18.1	14.2	9.3	12.3	MD_001_0042
MD_001_0043	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	MD_001_0043
MD_001_0044	12	7.7	3.5	18.7	10.1	MD_001_0044
MD_001_0045	11.5	9.5	5.7	4.4	4.4	MD_001_0045
MD_001_0046	6.1	11.3	10.9	4.8	2.8	MD_001_0046
MD_001_0047	5.1	8.1	2.3	4.3	4.8	MD_001_0047
MD_001_0048	6.8	6	6	3.5	5.3	MD_001_0048
MD_001_0049	11.8	10.8	6.4	6.1	6.1	MD_001_0049
MD_001_0050	4.9	3.9	8.8	6.1	6.1	MD_001_0050
MD_001_0051	4.2	11.6	7	7	7	MD_001_0051
MD_001_0052	5.5	5.5	17.4	9.4	9.4	MD_001_0052
MD_001_0053	1.1	2.1	3.8	4.2	4.2	MD_001_0053
MD_001_0054	16.8	10.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	MD_001_0054
MD_001_0055	6.1	4.1	1.8	5	5	MD_001_0055
MD_001_0056	4.8	11.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	MD_001_0056
MD_001_0057	17.1	11	11	11	11	MD_001_0057
MD_001_0058	8.2	12.5	6.4	8.4	8.4	MD_001_0058
MD_001_0059	11.4	6	6	6	6	MD_001_0059
MD_001_0060	8.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	MD_001_0060
MD_001_0061	19.6	3.4	15.3	8.6	8.6	MD_001_0061
MD_001_0062	5.8	12.5	4	3.2	3.2	MD_001_0062
MD_001_0063	5	11.5	8.1	8.1	8.1	MD_001_0063
MD_001_0064	6.2	7.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	MD_001_0064
MD_001_0065	6.1	4.1	1.8	5	5	MD_001_0065
MD_001_0066	4.8	11.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	MD_001_0066
MD_001_0067	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	MD_001_0067
MD_001_0068	3.2	12.5	6.4	8.4	8.4	MD_001_0068
MD_001_0069	1.7	3.9	10.3	10.3	10.3	MD_001_0069
MD_001_0070	16.2	12.3	19.6	19.6	19.6	MD_001_0070
MD_001_0071	16.3	11.6	11	11	11	MD_001_0071
MD_001_0072	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.7	MD_001_0072
MD_001_0073	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	MD_001_0073
MD_001_0074	5.6	11.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	MD_001_0074
MD_001_0075	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	MD_001_0075
MD_001_0076	5.4	5.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	MD_001_0076
MD_001_0077	6.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	MD_001_0077
MD_001_0078	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	MD_001_0078
MD_001_0079	14.1	9.9	27	10.3	10.3	MD_001_0079
MD_001_0080	7.6	11.2	13	6.9	6.9	MD_001_0080
MD_001_0081	6.8	12.4	8.7	7.8	7.8	MD_001_0081
MD_001_0082	3.2	10.3	15.3	10.4	15.3	MD_001_0082
MD_001_0083	2.5	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	MD_001_0083
MD_001_0084	6.6	4.9	10.6	11.4	11.7	MD_001_0084
MD_001_0085	16.9	23.7	29.1	4.7	4.7	MD_001_0085
MD_001_0086	6.5	6.4	7.4	2.9	2.6	MD_001_0086
MD_001_0087	2.1	6.7	2.1	2.5	2.4	MD_001_0087
MD_001_0088	16.5	13.5	8.9	5.6	6.3	MD_001_0088
MD_001_0089	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	MD_001_0089
MD_001_0090	5.7	36.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	MD_001_0090
MD_001_0091	12.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	MD_001_0091
MD_001_0092	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	MD_001_0092
MD_001_0093	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	MD_001_0093
MD_001_0094	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	MD_001_0094
MD_001_0095	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	MD_001_0095
MD_001_0096	14.1	9.9	27	10.3	10.3	MD_001_0096
MD_001_0097	14.8	11.2	13	6.9	6.9	MD_001_0097
MD_001_0098	3.2	10.3	15.3	10.4	15.3	MD_001_0098
MD_001_0099	2.5	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	MD_001_0099
MD_001_0100	11.2	10.4	31.4	9.5	9.5	MD_001_0100
MD_001_0101	18	18	18	18	18	MD_001_0101
MD_001_0102	1.1	10	7.5	7.5	7.5	MD_001_0102
MD_001_0103	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	MD_001_0103
MD_001_0104	16	6.3	9	3.3	19.3	MD_001_0104
MD_001_0105	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	MD_001_0105
MD_001_0106	6.5	6.4	7.4	2.9	2.6	MD_001_0106
MD_001_0107	2.1	6.7	2.1	2.5	2.4	MD_001_0107
MD_001_0108	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	MD_001_0108
MD_001_0109	37.6	37.6	37.6	37.6	37.6	MD_001_0109
MD_001_0110	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	MD_001_0110
MD_001_0111	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	MD_001_0111
MD_001_0112	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	MD_001_0112
MD_001_0113	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	MD_001_0113
MD_001_0114	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	MD_001_0114
MD_001_0115	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	MD_001_0115
MD_001_0116	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	MD_001_0116
MD_001_0117	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	MD_001_0117
MD_001_0118	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	MD_001_0118
MD_001_0119	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	MD_001_0119
MD_001_0120	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	MD_001_0120
MD_001_0121	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	MD_001_0121
MD_001_0122	4.5	6.7	5.1	6.6	6.6	MD_001_0122
MD_001_0123	3.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	MD_001_0123
MD_001_0124	19	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	MD_001_0124
MD_001_0125	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	MD_001_0125
MD_001_0126	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	MD_001_0126
MD_001_0127	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	MD_001_0127
MD_001_0128	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	MD_001_0128
MD_001_0129	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	MD_001_0129
MD_001_0130	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	MD_001_0130
MD_001_0131	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	MD_001_0131
MD_001_0132	31.8	13.7	11.8	6.3	6.3	MD_001_0132
MD_001_0133	6.4	9.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	MD_001_0133
MD_001_0134	2.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	MD_001_0134
MD_001_0135	2.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	MD_001_0135
MD_001_0136	9.3	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	MD_001_0136
MD_001_0137	11.8	7.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	MD_001_0137
MD_001_0138	6.6	9.5	5.5	6.6	6.6	MD_001_0138
MD_001_0139	7.8	13.5	9	5.7	5.7	MD_001_0139
MD_001_0140	8.2	26.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	MD_001_0140
MD_001_0141	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	MD_001_0141
MD_001_0142	7	7	7	7	7	MD_001_0142
MD_001_0143	9.6	9.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	MD_001_0143
MD_001_0144	29.2	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.6	MD_001_0144
MD_001_0145	22.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	MD_001_0145
MD_001_0146	14.1	19.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	MD_001_0146
MD_001_0147	7.1	7.6	6.5	4.3	4.3	MD_001_0147
MD_001_0148	11.8	9.3	5.5	6.6	6.6	MD_001_0148
MD_001_0149	6.6	9.5	5.5	6.6	6.6	MD_001_0149
MD_001_0150	5.5	5.5	2.8	6.5	6.5	MD_001_0150
MD_001_0151	5.6	9.5	5.5	6.6	6.6	MD_001_0151
MD_001_0152	7	12	12.4	9.3	12.4	MD_001_0152
MD_001_0153	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	MD_001_0153
MD_001_0154	1.5	3	3	3	3	MD_001_0154
MD_001_0155	7.0	7.1	7.6	6.5	4.3	MD_001_0155
MD_001_0156	2.5	10.5	9.5	4.3	4.3	MD_001_0156
MD_001_0157	24.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	MD_001_0157
MD_001_0158	14.1	19.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	MD_001_0158
MD_001_0159	7.1	7.6	6.5	4.3	4.3	MD_001_0159
MD_001_0160	11.8	9.3				

visit	Baseline	2	3	4	5
MD_001_0001	0.079	11.9	1.91	0.93	0.05
MD_001_0002	3.85	11.8	0.05	1.11	0.98
MD_001_0004	0.082	0.18	0.151	0.278	3.44
MD_001_0005	0.169	0.114	0.05	2.76	0.05
MD_001_0006	0.064	0.136	0.05	0.694	0.05
MD_001_0010	0.145	2.47	0.07	0.516	1.81
MD_001_0012	0.95				
MD_001_0013	2.74	11.4	0.268	1.04	11
MD_001_0016	9.49	0.87	1.48	6.43	5.86
MD_001_0017	3.25				
MD_001_0018	0.324	0.366	0.261	0.287	0.006
MD_001_0019	1.65	0.062	7.04		
MD_001_0020	0.014				
MD_001_0021	1.61	0.389	0.053	0.261	0.51
MD_001_0022	6.17	12.4	0.16	1.41	11.1
MD_001_0027	21.6	0.377	0.128	0.254	0.889
MD_001_0028	10.4	0.445	0.159	0.324	0.524
MD_001_0029	0.079	0.05	0.245	0.106	0.05
MD_001_0030	0.295	0.05	0.170	0.05	2.27
MD_001_0031	0.834	0.103			
MD_001_0032	0.925				
MD_001_0033	0.423	8.41	0.053	0.131	0.897
MD_001_0034	0.024	0.259	0.05	0.046	0.05
MD_001_0035	0.151	12.5	0.094	0.2	0.05
MD_001_0036	0.016	0.179	0.364	0.142	0.233
MD_001_0037	0.027	0.087	0.81	19.2	0.162
MD_001_0038	0.028	0.05	0.165	0.05	0.05
MD_001_0039	1.6	0.41	0.136	0.064	0.255
MD_001_0040	9.35	0.15	0.11	0.05	0.583
MD_001_0041	0.161				
MD_001_0042	0.026	20.6	0.05	1.95	0.05
MD_001_0043	0.021	0.05	0.095	1.71	0.162
MD_001_0044	0.056				
MD_001_0045	0.038	15.2	17.7	0.176	0.255
MD_001_0046	0.037	14.2	12.2	0.179	0.165
MD_001_0047	0.035	0.111	0.05	0.05	0.05
MD_001_0048	21.4	0.212	17.9	0.077	0.843
MD_001_0049	0.105	0.276	0.289	0.05	0.235
MD_001_0050	1.91	0.323	0.055	0.05	0.274
MD_001_0051	0.055	0.273	0.051	0.043	0.379
MD_001_0052	0.043	0.099	0.05	0.079	1.5
MD_001_0053	0.044	0.05	0.25	0.055	0.167
MD_001_0054	0.048	0.237	0.148	0.461	
MD_001_0055	0.056	0.111	0.05	0.05	0.05
MD_001_0056	1.29	0.05	0.051	0.05	0.076
MD_001_0057	0.138	0.195	0.183	0.053	0.363
MD_001_0058	0.167	0.246	0.067	9.47	
MD_001_0059	6.34	0.006	23.6		
MD_001_0060	13.2	0.128	0.05	0.227	0.114
MD_001_0061	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.083	
MD_001_0062	0.129	0.131	0.222		
MD_001_0063	0.179	0.337	0.109	0.274	
MD_001_0064	8.89	0.05	0.05		
MD_001_0065	0.056	0.05	0.051		
MD_001_0066	1.29	0.606	0.306	0.538	
MD_001_0067	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.298
MD_001_0068	0.138	0.195	0.183	0.053	
MD_001_0069	0.167	0.246	0.067		
MD_001_0070	6.34	0.006	23.6		
MD_001_0071	13.2	0.128	0.05	0.227	0.114
MD_001_0072	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.083	
MD_001_0073	0.129	0.131	0.222		
MD_001_0074	0.179	0.337	0.109	0.274	
MD_001_0075	8.89	0.05	0.05		
MD_001_0076	0.056	0.05	0.051		
MD_001_0077	1.29	0.606	0.306	0.538	
MD_001_0078	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.298
MD_001_0079	0.138	0.195	0.183	0.053	
MD_001_0080	0.167	0.246	0.067		
MD_001_0081	6.34	0.006	23.6		
MD_001_0082	13.2	0.128	0.05	0.227	0.114
MD_001_0083	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.083	
MD_001_0084	0.129	0.131	0.222		
MD_001_0085	0.179	0.337	0.109	0.274	
MD_001_0086	8.89	0.05	0.05		
MD_001_0087	0.056	0.05	0.051		
MD_001_0088	1.29	0.606	0.306	0.538	
MD_001_0089	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.298
MD_001_0090	0.138	0.195	0.183	0.053	
MD_001_0091	0.167	0.246	0.067		
MD_001_0092	6.34	0.006	23.6		
MD_001_0093	13.2	0.128	0.05	0.227	0.114
MD_001_0094	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.083	
MD_001_0095	0.129	0.131	0.222		
MD_001_0096	0.179	0.337	0.109	0.274	
MD_001_0097	8.89	0.05	0.05		
MD_001_0098	0.056	0.05	0.051		
MD_001_0099	1.29	0.606	0.306	0.538	
MD_001_0100	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.298
MD_001_0101	0.138	0.195	0.183	0.053	
MD_001_0102	0.167	0.246	0.067		
MD_001_0103	6.34	0.006	23.6		
MD_001_0104	13.2	0.128	0.05	0.227	0.114
MD_001_0105	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.083	
MD_001_0106	0.129	0.131	0.222		
MD_001_0107	0.179	0.337	0.109	0.274	
MD_001_0108	8.89	0.05	0.05		
MD_001_0109	0.056	0.05	0.051		
MD_001_0110	1.29	0.606	0.306	0.538	
MD_001_0111	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.298
MD_001_0112	0.138	0.195	0.183	0.053	
MD_001_0113	0.167	0.246	0.067		
MD_001_0114	6.34	0.006	23.6		
MD_001_0115	13.2	0.128	0.05	0.227	0.114
MD_001_0116	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.083	
MD_001_0117	0.129	0.131	0.222		
MD_001_0118	0.179	0.337	0.109	0.274	
MD_001_0119	8.89	0.05	0.05		
MD_001_0120	0.056	0.05	0.051		
MD_001_0121	1.29	0.606	0.306	0.538	
MD_001_0122	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.298
MD_001_0123	0.138	0.195	0.183	0.053	
MD_001_0124	0.167	0.246	0.067		
MD_001_0125	6.34	0.006	23.6		
MD_001_0126	13.2	0.128	0.05	0.227	0.114
MD_001_0127	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.083	
MD_001_0128	0.129	0.131	0.222		
MD_001_0129	0.179	0.337	0.109	0.274	
MD_001_0130	8.89	0.05	0.05		
MD_001_0131	0.056	0.05	0.051		
MD_001_0132	1.29	0.606	0.306	0.538	
MD_001_0133	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.298
MD_001_0134	0.138	0.195	0.183	0.053	
MD_001_0135	0.167	0.246	0.067		
MD_001_0136	6.34	0.006	23.6		
MD_001_0137	13.2	0.128	0.05	0.227	0.114
MD_001_0138	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.083	
MD_001_0139	0.129	0.131	0.222		
MD_001_0140	0.179	0.337	0.109	0.274	
MD_001_0141	8.89	0.05	0.05		
MD_001_0142	0.056	0.05	0.051		
MD_001_0143	1.29	0.606	0.306	0.538	
MD_001_0144	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.298
MD_001_0145	0.138	0.195	0.183	0.053	
MD_001_0146	0.167	0.246	0.067		
MD_001_0147	6.34	0.006	23.6		
MD_001_0148	13.2	0.128	0.05	0.227	0.114
MD_001_0149	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.083	
MD_001_0150	0.129	0.131	0.222		
MD_001_0151	0.179	0.337	0.109	0.274	
MD_001_0152	8.89	0.05	0.05		
MD_001_0153	0.056	0.05	0.051		
MD_001_0154	1.29	0.606	0.306	0.538	
MD_001_0155	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.298
MD_001_0156	0.138	0.195	0.183	0.053	
MD_001_0157	0.167	0.246	0.067		
MD_001_0158	6.34	0.006	23.6		
MD_001_0159	13.2	0.128	0.05	0.227	0.114
MD_001_0160	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.083	
MD_001_0161	0.129	0.131	0.222		
MD_001_0162	0.179	0.337	0.109	0.274	
MD_001_0163	8.89	0.05	0.05		
MD_001_0164	0.056	0.05	0.051		
MD_001_0165	1.29	0.606	0.306	0.538	
MD_001_0166	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.298
MD_001_0167	0.138	0.195	0.183	0.053	
MD_001_0168	0.167	0.246	0.067		
MD_001_0169	6.34	0.006	23.6		
MD_001_0170	13.2	0.128	0.05	0.227	0.114
MD_001_0171	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.083	
MD_001_0172	0.129	0.131	0.222		
MD_001_0173	0.179	0.337	0.109	0.274	
MD_001_0174	8.89	0.05	0.05		
MD_001_0175	0.056	0.05	0.051		
MD_001_0176	1.29	0.606	0.306	0.538	
MD_001_0177	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.298
MD_001_0178	0.138	0.195	0.183	0.053	
MD_001_0179	0.167	0.246	0.067		
MD_001_0180	6.34	0.006	23.6		
MD_001_0181	13.2	0.128	0.05	0.227	0.114
MD_001_0182	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.083	
MD_001_0183	0.129	0.131	0.222		
MD_001_0184	0.179	0.337	0.109	0.274	
MD_001_0185	8.89	0.05	0.05		
MD_001_0186	0.056	0.05	0.051		
MD_001_0187	1.29	0.606	0.306	0.538	
MD_001_0188	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.298
MD_001_0189	0.138	0.195	0.183	0.053	
MD_001_0190	0.167	0.246	0.067		
MD_001_0191	6.34	0.006	23.6		
MD_001_0192	13.2	0.128	0.05	0.227	0.114
MD_001_0193	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.083	
MD_001_0194	0.129	0.131	0.222		
MD_001_0195	0.179	0.337	0.109	0.274	
MD_001_0196	8.89	0.05	0.05		
MD_001_0197	0.056	0.05	0.051		
MD_001_0198	1.29	0.606	0.306	0.538	
MD_001_0199	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.298
MD_001_0200	0.138	0.195	0.183	0.053	
MD_001_0201	0.167	0.246	0.067		
MD_001_0202	6.34	0.006	23.6		
MD_001_0203	13.2	0.128	0.05	0.227	0.114
MD_001_0204	0.121	0.121	0.121	0.083	
MD_001_0205	0.129	0.131	0.222		
MD_001_0206	0.179	0.337	0.109	0.274	
MD_001_0207	8.89	0.05	0.05		
MD_001_0208	0.056	0.05	0.051		
MD_001_0209	1.29	0.606	0.306	0.538	
MD_001_0210	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.05	

Stratified levels	1	2	3	4	5
AD_001_0001	37,3	290	67,8	430	27,7
AD_001_0002	265	73,4	41,6	64,2	36,9
AD_001_0003	109	53,9	117	117,9	
AD_001_0004	737	51,4	43,2	37	60,4
AD_001_0005	344	79,1	382	96,6	64,8
AD_001_0006	98	27,8	27	26,5	29,6
AD_001_0007	63,9	128	38,2	30,8	97
AD_001_0008	127				
AD_001_0009	50,1	174	138	139	121
AD_001_0010	27,4	31,7	184	120	137
AD_001_0011	73,4				
AD_001_0012	105	94,9	148	278	96,9
AD_001_0013	33,5	33,5	113		
AD_001_0014	37,4				
AD_001_0015	71,5	181,4	27	182	
AD_001_0016	85	132	142	220	
AD_001_0017	201	141	62,6	345	83,5
AD_001_0018	133	70	185	83,8	43,3
AD_001_0019	27,7	29,8	65,5	87,2	117
AD_001_0020	242	143	63,1	96,7	76,5
AD_001_0021	226	44,2			
AD_001_0022	138				
AD_001_0023	525	15,6	54,7	107	49,7
AD_001_0024	61,4	30	100	83,4	92,4
AD_001_0025	89	64,4	90,4	72,8	69,4
AD_001_0026	118	61,4	536	69,5	49,7
AD_001_0027	417	228	379	160	175
AD_001_0028	88,1	142	46,8	55,3	128
AD_001_0029	296	45	49	58,4	57,7
AD_001_0030	123	45,7	51,3	50	51,4
AD_001_0031	37,2				
AD_001_0032	269	541	53,6	513	136
AD_001_0033	100	50	139	130	77,6
AD_001_0034	29,7				
AD_001_0035	144	142	233	577	145
AD_001_0036	156	133	127	234	175
AD_001_0037	156	17	49	45,1	60,1
AD_001_0038	95,1	57	60,9	55,1	100
AD_001_0039	236	97,7	115	125	171
AD_001_0040	27,1	50	45,7	75,7	
AD_001_0041	91,5	72,6	78,5	78,9	77,1
AD_001_0042	298	29,6	33,3	17,7	147
AD_001_0043	103		292	283	112
AD_001_0044	193		192	192	220
AD_001_0045	195	98	45		
AD_001_0046	50,8	65,6	56,6	58,0	57,9
AD_001_0047	57	72,1	104,8	105	
AD_001_0048	52,9	285	484	95,4	
AD_001_0049	87,1	187	158		
AD_001_0050	117		118	43,2	60,5
AD_001_0051	42,4	124	92,4	95,9	
AD_001_0052	50,8	50,1	41,6		
AD_001_0053	88,6	100,1	144	78,2	
AD_001_0054	133	136,7	97,5		
AD_001_0055	46,1	142			
AD_001_0056	40,6	61,4	57,1	55,3	
AD_001_0057	72,8		85,4		
AD_001_0058	107		192		
AD_001_0059	143	33,4	72,1	88,4	
AD_001_0060	78,7	81,4	107	115	
AD_001_0061	100,4	397	321		
AD_001_0062	61,4	75,6	40,4		
AD_001_0063	66,1	60,3			
AD_001_0064	66,3	47,6	237		
AD_001_0065	137	136	87,1		
AD_001_0066	66	64,1	68,7		
AD_001_0067	75,9				
AD_001_0068	51,9		416		
AD_001_0069	147				
AD_001_0070	68,4				
AD_001_0071	107				
AD_001_0072	138				
AD_001_0073	38,9	149			
AD_001_0074	50,9	34,3			
AD_001_0075	44,8	189			
AD_001_0076	94,4	213			
AD_001_0077	18				
AD_001_0078	56,6	55,7			
AD_001_0079	153	127			
AD_001_0080	82,0	114			
AD_001_0081	113	54,4			
AD_001_0082	97,6	113			
AD_001_0083	264	75,9			
AD_001_0084	100,4	397	321		
AD_001_0085	61,4	75,6	40,4		
AD_001_0086	66,1	60,3			
AD_001_0087	118				
AD_001_0088	26,9				
AD_001_0089	50,3				
AD_001_0090	89	39,6			
AD_001_0091	50,5				
AD_001_0092	61,4	57,7			
AD_001_0093	429				
AD_001_0094	175				
AD_001_0095	321				
AD_001_0096	259				
AD_001_0097	378				
AD_001_0098	220				
AD_001_0099	154	293			
AD_001_0001	220				
AD_001_0002	220				
AD_001_0003	215				
AD_001_0004	47,8	120	69,4	208	
AD_001_0005	187				
AD_001_0006	74,7	70,5	45	201	26,9
AD_001_0007	47	52,1	55,1	97,8	163
AD_001_0008	159	82,4	35,6		
AD_001_0009	39,8				
AD_001_0010	229				
AD_001_0011	218	227			171
AD_001_0012	210	91			
AD_001_0013	92,4	43,4			
AD_001_0014	26,5				
AD_001_0015	127		267	66,4	
AD_001_0016	52	77,2	93,3		
AD_001_0017	322		52,6		
AD_001_0018	90,4				
AD_001_0019	170	69,6	89,5	173	
AD_001_0020	36,2		49,6		
AD_001_0021	55,6	63		120	79,9
AD_001_0022	220	177		255	207
AD_001_0023	117	105			
AD_001_0024	141	288			
AD_001_0025	34,8	213	74,8		
AD_001_0026	92,3				
AD_001_0027	92,9	120	298	82,9	
AD_001_0028	177				
AD_001_0029	263				
AD_001_0030	79,7	47	118	57,3	
AD_001_0031	190	117			
AD_001_0032	253	250	45,3	91,1	
AD_001_0033	150		290	164	263
AD_001_0034	45,1				
AD_001_0035	187	87,8	217		260
AD_001_0036	204				
AD_001_0037	222				
AD_001_0038	36,1				
AD_001_0039	416				
AD_001_0040	47	171		69,9	
AD_001_0041	57,8	267		111	
AD_001_0042	46,8	119	59,1		
AD_001_0043	64,8	130			
AD_001_0044	263				
AD_001_0045	197	124	112		
AD_001_0046	437	173	89,1		
AD_001_0047	73,5				
AD_001_0048	159				
AD_001_0049	157	156	56,9		
AD_001_0050	36,1		237		
AD_001_0051	107		41		
AD_001_0052	377	103		209	157
AD_001_0053	309				
AD_001_0054	51,2				
AD_001_0055	152				
AD_001_0056	34,3				
AD_001_0057	209	75,3			
AD_001_0058	179				
AD_001_0059	36,1				
AD_001_0060	416				
AD_001_0061	111				
AD_001_0062	82,9				
AD_001_0063	404				
AD_001_0064	128				
AD_001_0065	128				
AD_001_0066	143,74	122,98	125,96	142,49	119,83

## 26. STUDY RESULTS: LIVER FUNCTION

Blood samples to measure haemoglobin, bilirubin, ALAT, ASAT, were done in the local laboratories at screening, months 3, 6, 9 and 12 or until normalisation of the values. Generally, reference ranges for Alanine transaminase (ALAT): < 35 IU/L, for Aspartate transaminase (ASAT): <35 IU/L, for total bilirubin: 5-21 umol/l and for haemoglobin: 11.7-15.5 g/dL.

DILI was defined as alanine aminotransferase (ALT) > 5-fold the upper limit of normal ( $5 \times$  ULN), alkaline phosphatase (ALP) >  $2 \times$  ULN, or ALT >  $3 \times$  ULN and total bilirubin >  $2 \times$  ULN. Hy's law was defined as DILI resulting in increased ALT >  $3 \times$  ULN and total bilirubin >  $2 \times$  ULN after excluding other potential causes and without a significant cholestatic component (ALP >  $2 \times$  ULN).<sup>16</sup>

If the participant develops transaminase levels more than 3 times the upper limit of normal, or the bilirubin more than 2 times the ULN the participant will be withdrawn from the treatment and shall be monitored closely.<sup>5</sup> Liver tests should be repeated weekly after stopping treatment. For any participant with signs or symptoms consistent with liver injury (such as nausea, vomiting, right hypochondrial pain, anorexia, asthenia, jaundice), transaminase levels will be checked immediately. In case of results between 2 and 3 times the ULN for ASAT or ALAT, or above ULN and lower than 2 times the ULN for bilirubin, a monthly control of liver function will be advised.

In case of elevation of ALAT or ASAT more than 3 times the ULN or bilirubin more than 2 times the ULN, or developing severe hypertension, medication must be stopped.

### Bilirubin, ASAT and ALAT:

Bilirubine	ALAT				ASAT				5							
	Visit number	1	2	3	4	Visit number	1	2	3	4	Visit number	1	2	3	4	5
N		174	107	81	63	62 N	174	107	81	63	62 N	174	107	81	64	63
Average		11,01	10,23	11,04	10,35	12,13 Average	15,69	14,41	15,95	16,85	15,82 Average	20,64	20,57	19,69	19,86	21,07

5 (4,7%) of the 106 participants had a slightly elevated (< than 1,5 times UNL) bilirubin at one of the follow up visits. One (1,9%) of the participants had mildly elevated (< than 2 or 3 times UNL) bilirubine at the last follow up visit.

9 (8,4%) of the 106 participants developed a slightly elevated ALAT (less than 2 times UNL)

4 (3,8%) of the participants developed a slightly increased ASAT (< than 2 times UNL) and 1 (1%) an mildly elevated ASAT (2-3 times UNL) at one of the follow up visits.

Participant MD\_009.056, a 21 year old women had increased liver functions at visit 5.

Bilirubine of 49 (2-3 times UNL) and ASAT 119.6 (3- 5 times UNL): and ALAT 53.0, Value between 1.0-2.0 UNL. On July 4 2024 a new blood test was done and liver values had almost normalized, ALAT 9,8 UL, ASAT 15.93 UL and bilirubin 38,11.

The participants was send for a hepatological consultation. More information will be shared in the next report.

This case might be a Hy's Law case<sup>6</sup> which is essentially a translation of Zimmerman's observation that pure hepatocellular injury sufficient to cause hyperbilirubinemia is an ominous indicator of the potential for a drug to cause serious liver injury. Thus, a finding of ALT elevation, usually substantial, seen concurrently with bilirubin >2xULN, identifies a drug likely to cause severe DILI (fatal or requiring transplant) at a rate roughly 1/10 the rate of Hy's Law cases.

Hy's Law cases have the following three components:

- The drug causes hepatocellular injury, generally shown by a higher incidence of 3-fold or greater elevations above the ULN of ALT or AST than the (nonhepatotoxic) control drug or placebo
- Among trial subjects showing such AT elevations, often with ATs much greater than 3xULN, one or more also show elevation of serum TBL to >2xULN, without initial findings of cholestasis (elevated serum ALP)
- No other reason can be found to explain the combination of increased AT and TBL, such as viral hepatitis A, B, or C; preexisting or acute liver disease; or another drug capable of causing the observed injury.

Finding one Hy's Law case in the clinical trial database is worrisome; finding two is considered

highly predictive that the drug has the potential to cause severe DILI when given to a larger population.<sup>7</sup>

Visit number	Visit number					Visit number					Visit number						
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5		
MD_001_0001	8.2	5.9	10.4	9.5	5.9	MD_001_0001	27.2	21.4	19.2	18.6	14.5	MD_001_0001	24.9	20.7	16.5	18	17.5
MD_001_0002	7.9	13.8	11.3	20.5	9.4	8.2	17.3	7	2.3	14.5	14.5	MD_001_0002	19	16	29.9	15.1	21.9
MD_001_0003	11.9	11.2	8	8.1	6.1	MD_001_0003	18.5	29.9	58	32.6	14	MD_001_0003	23.8	28.5	43.2	22.3	17.2
MD_001_0004	5.2	7.5	4.5	6.7	6.5	MD_001_0004	20.6	29.2	15.8	25	20.4	MD_001_0004	16.4	36.3	22.4	22.8	
MD_001_0005	15.5	12.4	10.3	6.6	6.6	MD_001_0005	8.5	9.5	9	9.7	9	MD_001_0005	13.5	14.5	18.5	17.8	
MD_001_0006	5.9	5.6	7.8	6.7	5.6	MD_001_0006	32.4	42.2	31.6	33.5	25.4	MD_001_0006	20.1	30.8	23.3	27	24.5
MD_001_0007	9.2	8.7	7.9	5.9	6.9	MD_001_0007	12.9	10.5	10.1	11	13.6	MD_001_0007	15.9	13.4	11.7	12.3	12
MD_001_0008	9.4	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.5	MD_001_0008	13.7	17	17.1	17.1	13.6	MD_001_0008	20.1				
MD_001_0009	6.9	8.5	7.6	7.5	7.1	MD_001_0009	14.1	12.4	13.4	19.1	14.7	MD_001_0009	17.4	17.5	16.7	21.8	14.7
MD_001_0010	11.3	8.2	12.4	7.8	7.2	MD_001_0010	16.8	31.7	7.6	23.4	14.1	MD_001_0010	33.7	28	14.4	16.1	12.4
MD_001_0011	7.7					MD_001_0011	27.7					MD_001_0011					
MD_001_0012	13.9	14.1	17.5	20.2	7.6	MD_001_0012	20.6	15.9	18.7	15.9	28.8	MD_001_0012	22.7	17.7	20.9	21.2	32.7
MD_001_0013	6.8	10.9	15	7.9	7.9	MD_001_0013	8.6	10.3	11	10.1	13.6	MD_001_0013	12.5	14.2	15.7		
MD_001_0014	7.5					MD_001_0014	27.1					MD_001_0014					
MD_001_0015	10.4	7.5	6.7	8.1	8.4	MD_001_0015	17.4	41.8	24.9	12.3	16	MD_001_0015	21.7	34.5	19.8	20.8	26.2
MD_001_0016	6.3	7.7	9.4	7.8	8.4	MD_001_0016	8	8.6	7	7.3	8.1	MD_001_0016	16.1	18.7	17.7	17.4	16.8
MD_001_0017	20.1	18.5	24.6	20.9	8.5	MD_001_0017	19.3	23.6	13.9	12.4	17	MD_001_0017	21	29.8	21.1	18.9	22.1
MD_001_0018	12.9	12.8	17.5	9.8	9.6	MD_001_0018	10.1	11.1	14.9	12.1	13.5	MD_001_0018	14.5	23.3	16.1	15.8	
MD_001_0019	4.8	7.2	5.9	9.2	8.8	MD_001_0019	11.4	12.5	13.3	14.7	12.3	MD_001_0019	18	19	19.5	20.4	19.2
MD_001_0020	20.7	6.8	7	10.1	8.9	MD_001_0020	11.6	38	33.7	20.4	12.6	MD_001_0020	14.6	32	33.5	17.8	24.8
MD_001_0021	15.5	11.7				MD_001_0021	9.3	9				MD_001_0021					
MD_001_0022	11.1	11.1				MD_001_0022	10.5					MD_001_0022					
MD_001_0023	8.3	7.5	12.2	8.7	8.9	MD_001_0023	13.5	9.5	12.1	12	15.5	MD_001_0023	18.3	18.5	21.4	24.1	24
MD_001_0024	9.4	5.7	13.6	10.5	8.9	MD_001_0024	12.8	14.2	19.8	34.1	18.1	MD_001_0024	21.7	16.4	18.4	22.3	14.7
MD_001_0025	8.8	11.5	18.3	15.6	9.3	MD_001_0025	12	32.4	12.8	34.5	8.1	MD_001_0025	16.1				
MD_001_0026	10.9	12.8	17.5	9.8	9.6	MD_001_0026	15.1	12.6	13.7	12.9	16.5	MD_001_0026	22.2	19.8	21.3	25.8	24
MD_001_0027	7.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	MD_001_0027	9.5	8.5	9.1	9.1	12.1	MD_001_0027	12.7	14.1	14.1	12.5	14
MD_001_0028	8.1	12.3	18.8	20.3	9.8	MD_001_0028	19.7	21	13.1	11.3	16.7	MD_001_0028	20.7	22.3	17	17.6	27
MD_001_0029	12.2	8.4	6.7	13.5	10.3	MD_001_0029	16.2	10.6	12.8	17.9	13.1	MD_001_0029	17.8	15.3	16.9	19.9	16.9
MD_001_0030	18.1	13.1	18	10.3	10.3	MD_001_0030	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	MD_001_0030	20.5				
MD_001_0031	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	MD_001_0031	15	15	15	15	15	MD_001_0031	20.5				
MD_001_0032	17.1	8.9	15.4	9.2	10.8	MD_001_0032	8.7	8.2	7.2	7.9	16.3	MD_001_0032	16	25	15.4	15.1	25
MD_001_0033	8.9	10.2	12.7	10.1	10.1	MD_001_0033	8.8	8.1	13	16	14.5	MD_001_0033	18.6				
MD_001_0034	7.3	7.3				MD_001_0034	24.3					MD_001_0034					
MD_001_0035	12.3	20.6	17.9	12.9	12.9	MD_001_0035	12.5	21	13.8	14	12.8	MD_001_0035	18.7	22.3	20.9	20.8	18.6
MD_001_0036	13.2	11.6	9.7	9.5	12.6	MD_001_0036	23.7	15.2	22	20	6.7	MD_001_0036	42.5	45.5	24.4	21.4	17.9
MD_001_0037	5.7	5.8	6.9	6.9	12.7	MD_001_0037	25.2	34.6	29.7	21.9	30.5	MD_001_0037	24.2	24.4	22	18.8	21.8
MD_001_0038	8.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	MD_001_0038	12.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	MD_001_0038	18.6				
MD_001_0039	12.7	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	MD_001_0039	10.5	11	11	11	11	MD_001_0039	27.5	18.4	19.4	30.4	19.7
MD_001_0040	12.7	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	MD_001_0040	10.5	9.5	11	12.8	17.4	MD_001_0040	16.5	15.4	15.3	23.3	20.4
MD_001_0041	4.5	4.5	10.1	12.8	12.8	MD_001_0041	20.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	MD_001_0041	13.5	15.4	15.3	20.4	20.4
MD_001_0042	11.6	15.6	14.8	13.6	13.6	MD_001_0042	12	34.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	MD_001_0042	19.1	16.5	16.5	22.6	22.6
MD_001_0043	11.6	11.6	14.8	14.8	14.8	MD_001_0043	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	MD_001_0043	19.5	18.5	18.5	22.6	22.6
MD_001_0044	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	MD_001_0044	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	MD_001_0044	19.5	18.5	18.5	22.6	22.6
MD_001_0045	4.7	8.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	MD_001_0045	22.1	13.8	16.4	20	10.1	MD_001_0045	33.3	19.7	17.1	18.2	
MD_001_0046	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	MD_001_0046	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	MD_001_0046	20.5	22.3	16.8		
MD_001_0047	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	MD_001_0047	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	MD_001_0047	19.4	17.7	17.3	23	15.5
MD_001_0048	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	MD_001_0048	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	MD_001_0048	19.7	17.7	17.7	20.7	14.7
MD_001_0049	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	MD_001_0049	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	MD_001_0049	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1
MD_001_0050	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	MD_001_0050	18.7	20.1	18.7	20.1	18.7	MD_001_0050	23.9	19.1	19.2	13.6	
MD_001_0051	11.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	MD_001_0051	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	MD_001_0051	18.3	28.8	27	18.1	
MD_001_0052	11.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	MD_001_0052	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	MD_001_0052	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	
MD_001_0053	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	MD_001_0053	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	MD_001_0053	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	
MD_001_0054	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	MD_001_0054	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	MD_001_0054	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	
MD_001_0055	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	MD_001_0055	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	MD_001_0055	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	
MD_001_0056	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	MD_001_0056	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	MD_001_0056	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	
MD_001_0057	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	MD_001_0057	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	MD_001_0057	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	
MD_001_0058	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	MD_001_0058	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	MD_001_0058	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	
MD_001_0059	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	MD_001_0059	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	MD_001_0059	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	
MD_001_0060	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	MD_001_0060	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	MD_001_0060	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	
MD_001_0061	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	MD_001_0061	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	MD_001_0061	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	
MD_001_0062	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	MD_001_0062	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.						

## 27. ECG

ECG procedure at screening (Day 1), at V3 (6 month) and V5 (12 month) to follow up the QT intervals for the enrolled subjects in the study. The ECGs was done locally at each study site, the results were analysed/interpreted by the local cardiologists. We did not expect any changes in QT intervals based on earlier research.<sup>8</sup>

Normal range of the QT interval ranges from 360 to 460 ms for adult women.

However, 10%-20% of otherwise healthy persons may have QTc values outside this range.

Of the baseline measurements, 12 women had a QTc value of less than 360.

At visit 3, 4 women had a QTc value of less than 360

At visit 4, 1 woman had a QTc value of less than 360

At visit 5, 3 women, had a QTc value of less than 360

None of the women had a QTc value of more than 460. These values have no clinical significance.

ECG QT interval in ms				
Visit nr	Baseline	Visit 3	Visit 4	Visit 5
N	112	52	21	58
Average	402,1	405,1	407,6	407

ECG QT interval in ms	Visit nr	Test results - Baseline	Test results - Visit 3	Test results - Visit 4	Test results - Visit 5
	MD_001_001	370	370	404	334
	MD_001_002	444			374
	MD_001_003	405	334		374
	MD_001_004	349	429		405
	MD_001_005	450		429	463
	MD_001_006	362	362		364
	MD_001_007	384	340		421
	MD_001_008				
	MD_001_009	362	380		372
	MD_001_010	427	425		448
	MD_001_011	411			
	MD_001_012	344	389		390
	MD_001_013	365	378		
	MD_001_014				
	MD_001_015	431		356	344
	MD_001_016	411	368		385
	MD_001_017	368		404	401
	MD_001_018	417	446		374
	MD_001_019	403	421		407
	MD_001_020	404	422		414
	MD_001_021				
	MD_001_022				
	MD_001_023	354	412		369
	MD_001_024	384		369	455
	MD_001_025	456	424		394
	MD_001_026	400		412	418
	MD_001_027	350	448	431	390
	MD_001_028	387	374		428
	MD_001_029	436	396		414
	MD_001_030	348	426		455
	MD_001_031				
	MD_001_032				
	MD_001_033	404		408	388
	MD_001_034	448	455		375
	MD_001_035	396		410	371
	MD_001_037		396	394	403
	MD_001_038	429		414	390
	MD_001_039	449		419	404
	MD_001_040	416	343		390
	MD_001_041			384	448
	MD_001_042	445	397		413
	MD_001_043	418	466		409
	MD_001_044	440	453		407
	MD_001_045	348	376		
	MD_001_046	409	372		398
	MD_001_047	356			
	MD_001_048	347			367
	MD_001_049				
	MD_001_050	404		393	397
	MD_001_051	408		364	
	MD_001_052	365	424		
	MD_001_053	366			447
	MD_001_054		333		
	MD_001_055	384		401	
	MD_001_056	427		404	395
	MD_001_057	318		400	
	MD_001_058	371		393	
	MD_001_059	398			
	MD_001_060				
	MD_001_061	384			
	MD_001_062				
	MD_001_063	384			
	MD_001_064	335	442		
	MD_001_065	404		391	
	MD_001_066		462		
	MD_001_067				
	MD_001_068	356	448		
	MD_001_069	383			
	MD_001_070				
	MD_001_071				
	MD_001_072	400			
	MD_001_073				
	MD_001_074	386			
	MD_001_075	364			
	MD_001_076	394			
	MD_001_077	360			
	MD_001_078				
	MD_001_079	386			
	MD_001_081		358		
	MD_001_082	370			
	MD_001_083	364			
	MD_001_084	388			
	MD_001_085	433			
	MD_001_086	404			
	MD_001_087	417			
	MD_001_088				
	MD_001_089				
	MD_001_090	392			
	MD_001_092	416			
	MD_001_093	424			
	MD_001_094	411			
	MD_001_095	413			
	MD_001_096				
	MD_001_098	459			
	MD_001_100	406			
	MD_002_001				
	MD_009_001				
	MD_009_002				
	MD_009_003	409			
	MD_009_003	431			
	MD_009_004	421			
	MD_009_005	424			416
	MD_009_006	445			
	MD_009_007				432
	MD_009_008	423			
	MD_009_009				429
	MD_009_010	419			
	MD_009_011				
	MD_009_012	434			
	MD_009_013	411			403
	MD_009_014	403			409
	MD_009_015	405			
	MD_009_016				
	MD_009_017				
	MD_009_018				438
	MD_009_019				
	MD_009_020	391			395
	MD_009_021	425			
	MD_009_022	380			415
	MD_009_023	414			
	MD_009_024	445			444
	MD_009_025		402		420
	MD_009_026				
	MD_009_027	436			436
	MD_009_029				
	MD_009_030	396			
	MD_009_031	403		428	406
	MD_009_032		417		
	MD_009_033				
	MD_009_034				
	MD_009_035	443			
	MD_009_036				
	MD_009_037				
	MD_009_038				
	MD_009_040				
	MD_009_041		432		
	MD_009_042				
	MD_009_043				
	MD_009_044	411			
	MD_009_045				
	MD_009_046	446			
	MD_009_047			423	
	MD_009_048		438		
	MD_009_049	399			
	MD_009_050				
	MD_009_051		337		
	MD_009_052				
	MD_009_053				
	MD_009_054				
	MD_009_055				
	MD_009_056				
	MD_009_057	429			
	MD_009_058	443			
	MD_009_059	415			392
	MD_009_061				
	MD_009_062				
	MD_009_063	417			
	MD_009_064				
	MD_009_065				
	Average	402,1	405,1	407,8	407,0

## 28. ENDOMETRIUM

During every follow-up visit a vaginal ultrasound was performed by a physician who reported on endometrial thickness. When the ultrasound shows endometrial irregularities, an irregular cystic appearance, or an endometrial thickness  $>15$  mm, a biopsy was taken to exclude a malignancy. If the biopsy showed PAEC, the study participant was kept in the study.

The average endometrial thickness did not change after using mifepristone for a year.

After 3 months appr 7 (7%) of 101 participants had an endometrial thickness  $>15$  mm.

Of 4 participants the endometrium had normalized with the follow up visit after 6 months, 1 (< 1%) of the participants still had an endometrial thickness of more than 15 mm after 6 and 9 months but the endometrium had normalized with the follow up visit at 12 months. Of 2 participants there are no further data .

Of the 3 participants who developed an endometrial thickness after 6 and/or 9 months, the endometrium normalized with the next visits in 2 participants. Of 1 participant there is no follow up ultrasound available.

In total 10 of the 101 (10%) participants developed an endometrial thickness at some point during the study, of these 9 had endometrium  $<15$  mm with the final follow up visit. Of one participant the final follow up visit still has to take place. Pathology showed that these were all cases of PAEC.

<b>Endometrial thickness</b>					
Visit nr	1	2	3	4	5
N	178	101	76	63	60
>15 mm	0	7	3	3	0
%		6,9	3,9	4,8	0
Average	7,7	9,2	8,7	9,2	7,7

All participants who had an endometrium of  $> 15$  mm, had a biopsy. All biopsies were reviewed by Professor Allistar, an expert on PAEC and he diagnosed all the changes PAEC, which is a benign and reversible change to the endometrium.

### **Actions:**

1- The requirement for mandatory biopsies at 3, 6 and 12 months has been removed from the protocol. A biopsy is only performed if the endometrium is more than 15 mm.

2- Dr Allistar provided a training for the local pathologists so that they can analyse the endometrium following the WHO guidelines as put together by Prof Allistar.

### **Notes and Definitions**

1. Physiological appearances are those described in the normal menstrual cycle (see Blaustein's Pathology of the Female Genital Tract).
2. Non-physiological appearances include any appearances that are not seen in the normal menstrual cycle, and will mainly include drug effect, but possibly other appearances such as endometrial polyp. The appearances which it is expected may be associated with PRM drug effect include:
  - (i) Endometrial gland dilatation – a variable proportion of glands may show cystic dilatation.

- (ii) Gland architecture – non-dilated glands may show tortuosity of architecture similar to that seen in the normal mid-secretory phase, but with only abortive or partially developed indicators of secretory activity (cytoplasmic vacuolation, apical secretory blebbing), and there may be mitoses in glandular epithelial cells.
- (iii) Glands will usually be lined by a single layer of non-stratified epithelial cells of cuboidal or columnar type. (This contrasts with the stratified appearance usually seen in endometrial hyperplasia). Epithelial cells may show ciliated or eosinophilic metaplasia.
- (iv) Stroma may be compact and cellular, or with alternating areas of looser more oedematous appearances. Mitotic activity may be present, but is expected to be infrequent.
- (v) Vessels - ectatic capillary channels may be present, or “chicken wire” capillaries. Thick walled muscular arterioles may be present.

3. Gland dilatation is usually easily recognizable, but can be defined as a gland showing an open lumen that forms a space greater than 10 times the epithelial thickness.

4. Non-dilated gland architecture may be assessed as to whether there are distorted and crowded forms present, as seen in the so-called “disordered proliferative pattern” (see Blaustein’s Pathology of the Female Genital Tract). Architectural abnormalities fall short of that seen in complex endometrial hyperplasia.

5. Gland epithelium may be classified as “inactive” or “proliferative”. This will be based on assessment of the following 3 features:

- (i) Epithelial stratification – a single layer of cells indicates an inactive epithelium. (Tangential sectioning may give a false appearance of stratification).
- (ii) Cell height – cuboidal cells indicate inactive epithelium. Ciliated or eosinophilic metaplasia is frequently associated with inactive appearances. Tall columnar cells are usually associated with proliferative epithelium; they usually show nuclear stratification.
- (iii) Mitotic activity in glands is associated with proliferative appearances, but note that occasional mitoses may be seen in the inactive epithelium associated with the drug effect. Therefore, epithelium may be classified as “inactive” even in the presence of a small number of mitoses. Frequent mitoses are a marker of proliferative epithelium.

6. Endometrial hyperplasia: if the appearances are considered to represent hyperplasia of endometrium, please classify according to **both** WHO definitions (1994 and 2014) (see Blaustein for definitions and images).

7. If necessary, there is an opportunity to provide additional comments or descriptions in the free text area at the end of the form.

Endometrium	1	2	3	4	5
Visch no					
MD_001_001	3.3	7.3	7.5	7	3
MD_001_002	14	12	4.2	6.4	5
MD_001_003	7	10	12	9	15
MD_001_004	9.1	6.1	5.5	6	11
MD_001_005	8	8	11	7.4	4.2
MD_001_006	5	17	6.4	25.5	10
MD_001_007	8	8	12	10	7.1
MD_001_008	10				
MD_001_009	4.1	5	6	5.1	6.7
MD_001_010	8	7	9	9	5
MD_001_011	5				
MD_001_012	10	6.3	11	10	7.7
MD_001_013	5.6	9	7		
MD_001_014					
MD_001_015	12	6.7	10	8.5	8
MD_001_016	11	14	7.5	13	7.5
MD_001_017	6.6	7	15	4	5
MD_001_018	9	8	11	11	10
MD_001_019	3	11	8.5	7	7
MD_001_020	11	8	6.7	11	7.7
MD_001_021	12	5.7			
MD_001_022					
MD_001_023	14	16	15	10	12
MD_001_024	4	12	13	9	13
MD_001_025	6.5	16	23	25	12
MD_001_026	10	5	7	6.4	4.2
MD_001_027	4	9	11	9.2	10
MD_001_028	10	7	12	7	14
MD_001_029	4	7	8	5	7
MD_001_030	12	15	8.5	9	6
MD_001_031	4				
MD_001_032	8	10	12	27	4.6
MD_001_033	8	5	27		13
MD_001_034	9				
MD_001_035	12.1	9.6	13	10	9
MD_001_037	7	10	13	12	10
MD_001_038	7	11	13	7	7
MD_001_039	9.5	5	10	8	8.9
MD_001_040	7.4	10	6.2		9
MD_001_041	10	16.5	5	9	6
MD_001_042	10	4	4.5	7.7	8
MD_001_043	8		8	7	6
MD_001_044	11	9	11	7	5
MD_001_045	6.6	5	6.3		
MD_001_046	10	9	5	8	8
MD_001_047	12.7	6.8	8	3.18	
MD_001_048	7	12		9	
MD_001_049	3.5	8	9		
MD_001_050	8.5	9	5	4.1	
MD_001_051	8.5	9	7		
MD_001_052	5.3	10	7		
MD_001_053	5	9	10	10	
MD_001_054	3.7	6	7		
MD_001_055	6.4		7		
MD_001_056	7	10	12	11	
MD_001_057	10		5.6		
MD_001_058	8		12		
MD_001_059	14	10	5.5	5	
MD_001_060	5	10	6		
MD_001_061	9.5	8.4			
MD_001_062	5.5	8.5			
MD_001_063	8.7	9			
MD_001_064	11	9	10		
MD_001_065	11.6	8	6.6		
MD_001_066	7.5	5.3	4.5		
MD_001_067	10				
MD_001_068	2.6				
MD_001_069	10				
MD_001_070					
MD_001_071	2.4				
MD_001_072	10				
MD_001_073					
MD_001_074	10	10			
MD_001_075	8.5				
MD_001_076	4.5	11			
MD_001_077	6	7			
MD_001_078	5.4				
MD_001_079	8.2	11			
MD_001_080	9	10			
MD_001_081	12				
MD_001_082	8.7	15.9			
MD_001_083	7				
MD_001_084					
MD_001_085	10				
MD_001_086	5.8				
MD_001_087	4				
MD_001_088					
MD_001_089	9.7	17.9			
MD_001_090	4.5				
MD_001_091	3	3			
MD_001_092					
MD_001_093	8				
MD_001_094	5				
MD_001_095					
MD_001_096					
MD_001_098	11				
MD_001_100	8.3				
MD_001_101	5				
MD_001_102	5.1	13			
MD_005_001					
MD_005_002					
MD_005_003	3.9		26	26	
MD_005_004	9				
MD_005_002	8	13	10	6.8	6
MD_006_003	12				
MD_006_004	7	5	10	8.6	5.5
MD_006_005	8		6	4.8	3.3
MD_006_006	6	6.3	5.5	7	5.5
MD_006_007	5.6				
MD_006_008	8.5	8		6	
MD_006_009	11				
MD_006_010	4.5			6.9	
MD_006_011	3				
MD_007_001	7	6.6			
MD_007_002	2.8				
MD_009_001					
MD_009_002	5	5		7	8.5
MD_009_002	4.5	4	12		
MD_009_003	12.5		9.4		
MD_009_004	10				
MD_009_005	8	14.1		13	.99
MD_009_006	8		8		
MD_009_007	8	.99		11	5.9
MD_009_008	9	7		5.1	
MD_009_009	9	9.6		12	3.4
MD_009_010	12	12		15	
MD_009_011	9	3.4			
MD_009_012	2		7		
MD_009_013	6	4		5.7	5.8
MD_009_014	8	18		8.6	15
MD_009_015	6			6.5	
MD_009_016	9.7	8			
MD_009_017	10	12			
MD_009_018	6	8.3		4.5	8
MD_009_019	9				
MD_009_020	8	10		11	9.1
MD_009_021	3				
MD_009_022	9		3	7.2	0.8
MD_009_023	16	10	13		
MD_009_024	9	9.5	5.5		10
MD_009_025	10	18	7		10.3
MD_009_026	8				
MD_009_027	12	10	11		11
MD_009_028	7				
MD_009_029	5		3		
MD_009_030	5	4			
MD_009_031	4	3.7		5.2	8.9
MD_009_032	8.9	12		6.7	1
MD_009_033	11				
MD_009_034	2				
MD_009_035	7	5			
MD_009_036	7	10			
MD_009_037	13				
MD_009_038	9		13		
MD_009_039	4	9.3			
MD_009_040	7	11		0.6	
MD_009_041	5	9	4		
MD_009_042	11	7.6	1		
MD_009_043	7.5				
MD_009_044	5.6		0.5		
MD_009_045	8.7		15		
MD_009_046	8.2	10			
MD_009_047	3.5		4		
MD_009_048	11				
MD_009_049	4	15			
MD_009_050	12				
MD_009_051	3.4		4.8		
MD_009_052	7.3				
MD_009_053	10				
MD_009_054	4		3		
MD_009_055	10	8.3	7.6		7
MD_009_056	3.9	5	14		8.4
MD_009_057	12				
MD_009_058	10	9			
MD_009_059	11	11			
MD_009_060	2.9				
MD_009_061	1.5				
MD_009_062	8.2				
MD_009_063	5.3				
MD_009_064	0.7				
MD_009_065	0.9				
Average	7.73	8.14	8.74	9.17	5.69

## 29. SERIOUS ADVERSE EVENTS

There were 5 reported SAE's. Three were pregnancies as earlier described.

One SAE was registered on 27 Nov2023. Participant **MD-006.003** experienced menorrhagia, posthemorrhagic anaemia of moderate severity before start of study medication and had no relation to the study medication. The SAE was resolved. She was further excluded from the study on her own request.

Another reported AE's concerned one participant who experienced side effects of nausea, hotflushes and headache.

Participant Id	event	action
MD_005.002	pregnancy	termination of pregnancy
MD_001.017	experienced nausea, hotflushes and headache	no
MD_006.009	pregnancy	termination of pregnancy
MD_006.003	before start of the medication experienced metthorragia	did not start with study medication and withdrew consent
MD_001.067	ectopic pregnancy	laparoscopic removal ectopic pregnancy

## 30. BLEEDING PATTERN

Of the 147 participants who provided some data through the daily diary app 26 (17%) (reported 0 days of bleeding or spotting. Reported less than ... days of bleeding or spotting per

Days Bleeding	2024												2025												total days of f	
	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul		
Row Labels																										
MD_001_015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_001_023	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_001_029	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_001_033																										
MD_001_037																										
MD_001_040																										
MD_001_043																										
MD_001_044																										
MD_001_047																										
MD_001_049																										
MD_001_053																										
MD_001_055																										
MD_001_056																										
MD_001_059																										
MD_001_069																										
MD_001_076																										
MD_001_078																										
MD_001_082																										
MD_001_086																										
MD_001_087																										
MD_001_089																										
MD_005_002																										
MD_007_001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_009_005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_009_006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_009_008																										
MD_009_027																										
MD_001_013	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_001_021	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_001_041							1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_001_068																										
MD_006_010																										
MD_009_012	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_009_016	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_009_019	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_009_022	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_009_026							0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_001_063																										
MD_001_067																										
MD_001_085																										
MD_001_091	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_001_045								1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_001_054																										
MD_005_004																										
MD_009_049																										
MD_009_058																										
MD_001_001	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_001_039																										
MD_001_046																										
MD_001_080																										
MD_001_092																										
MD_009_059																										
MD_001_007	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_001_018																										
MD_001_073																										
MD_001_093																										
MD_009_039																										
MD_009_044																										
MD_009_048																										
MD_009_056																										
MD_001_003	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_001_010	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_001_052																										
MD_001_061																										
MD_009_014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_009_037																										
MD_001_047																										
MD_009_051																										
MD_009_052																										
MD_009_057																										
MD_001_057																										
MD_009_045																										
MD_009_049																										
MD_009_053																										
MD_009_058																										
MD_009_063	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_009_097	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_001_048																										
MD_001_066																										
MD_006_004	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_006_008																										
MD_007_003																										
MD_009_008	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	4	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MD_009_029																										
MD_001_075																										
MD_001_084																										
MD_005_003	0	0	0	2	2	5																				

## 31. COMPLAINTS

Of the 147 participants who filled in the dairy app, 96 (65%) reported no complaints at all.

Of the 51 (35%) who reported one or more complaints:

- 25 (in total 17%) reported pain-full breasts at least once.
- 22 (14%) reported mood-changes at least once
- 14 (9%) reported hot flushed once at least once
- 28 (19%) reported nausea at least once
- 34 (23%) reported headache at least once
- 8 (5%) reported dry eyes at least once

Complaints	Sum of other	Sum of painful breasts	Sum of mood changes	Sum of nausea	Sum of hot flushes	Sum of headache	Sum of dry eye
MD_008.004	12	9	2	0	11	36	1
MD_001.059	3	0	4	0	0	3	0
MD_001.045	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MD_001.060	0	12	14	0	0	0	0
MD_006.010	2	1	2	0	0	0	0
MD_001.032	0	4	1	0	0	0	0
MD_009.018	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.067	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.002	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.019	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.021	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.023	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.027	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.028	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.029	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.033	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.035	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.037	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.039	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.040	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.041	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.042	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.043	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.044	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.046	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.047	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.048	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.051	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.052	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.053	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.055	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.056	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.057	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.058	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.059	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.063	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.065	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.066	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.069	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.073	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.074	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.075	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.076	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.078	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.080	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.081	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.082	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.083	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.085	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.086	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.087	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.089	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.092	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_001.093	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_005.002	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_005.003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_005.008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_007.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_007.003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.002	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
mdt_009.005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.012	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.017	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.020	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.026	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.029	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.030	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.031	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.033	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.035	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.037	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.040	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.049	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.050	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.051	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.052	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.053	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.054	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.047	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.048	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.049	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.050	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.051	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.052	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.053	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.054	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.057	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.058	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_009.059	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_011.077	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_011.077	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_011.061	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
MD_011.084	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
MD_009.024	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
MD_011.004	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
MD_009.010	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
MD_001.003	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MD_001.020	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MD_009.003	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MD_009.038	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
MD_005.001	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
MD_009.021	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
MD_009.039	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
MD_011.064	1	3	3	0	0	3	2
MD_011.026	8	12	10	0	0	3	0
MD_011.048	0	0	12	0	0	11	1
MD_011.018	2	3	3	1	67	3	0
Md_006.002	1	0	0	1	17	11	0
MD_005.004	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
MD_001.025	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
MD_009.022	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MD_009.035	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MD_009.056	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
MD_001.005	11	3	0	1	0	1	0
MD_009.006	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
MD_001.054	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
MD_006.009	4	5	4	1	0	16	0
MD_001.013	0	63	9	2	83	49	1
MD_006.005	8	1	2	2	2	1	0
MD_009.019	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MD_009.023	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MD_009.027	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MD_009.032	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MD_009.033	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MD_009.008	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
MD_001.038	4	0	1	2	0	5	0
MD_001.068	2	1	3	2	0	8	0
MD_001.030	15	4	3	1	1	0	0
MD_001.003	4	0	0	3	0	0	0
MD_001.050	1	1	19	6	15	22	2
MD_001.017	6	5	8	8	11	9	8
MD_006.006	18	16	16	8	2	9	5
MD_001.012	5	15	2	17	1	23	2
MD_001.009	10	64	67	63	110	176	2

## 32. DISCUSSION AND OVERALL CONCLUSIONS

There is an unmet need for a contraceptive method that is easy to use, effective on demand, and free from estrogen-related side effects. Mifepristone, a well-studied progesterone receptor antagonist with a strong safety profile, was investigated for its potential as a once-weekly oral contraceptive.

Mifepristone 50 mg inhibits ovulation and reduces endometrial receptivity. Prior studies showed promising contraceptive efficacy at weekly doses of 25–50 mg, with no pregnancies reported in hundreds of cycles. The current study aimed to assess long-term efficacy, safety, and acceptability of 50 mg Mifepristone taken weekly.

This is the largest study so far that investigated the efficacy and safety of once a week mifepristone 50 mg as a weekly contraceptive.

The study was approved in Moldova in May 2022, with the aim to include 949 women (aged 18–35) that would use mifepristone 50 mg once week as a contraceptive for 12 months. Participants used an app to log medication use, intercourse, side effects, and pregnancy tests. Safety was monitored via liver tests, ultrasounds, ECGs, and biopsies when necessary.

Although recruitment began in August 2023, serious data integrity issues emerged at Site MD010 in 2025. A large-scale verification revealed widespread fraud: most participants at that site were not taking the study drug, and some were told to lie about their involvement. The site was closed, and all data from MD010 were excluded from analysis. Regulatory authorities ordered further audits and halted enrolment across all sites. Funding was withdrawn, and the study was formally closed in July 2025.

Data from 173 study participants after excluding the participants from site 10 were analysed. During the study there were 3 pregnancies in 1040 unprotected cycles. This means that actual use Pearl Index so far is 3.46. The only safety concern that needs further analyses was the temporary increased liver functions above 2- 3 UNL for bilirubin and more than 3 UNL for ALAT.

The method was very acceptable with only 35% of participants reported one or more complaints. Most women experienced amenorrhea

## 33. REFERENCE LIST

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<sup>5</sup> see guidelines EMA ULIPRISTAL ACETATE 3 [https://www.ema.europa.eu/en/documents/press-release/esmya-new-measures-minimise-risk-rare-serious-liver-injury\\_en.pdf](https://www.ema.europa.eu/en/documents/press-release/esmya-new-measures-minimise-risk-rare-serious-liver-injury_en.pdf)

<sup>6</sup> <https://www.fda.gov/media/116737/download>

<sup>7</sup> <https://www.fda.gov/regulatory-information/search-fda-guidance-documents/drug-induced-liver-injury-premarketing-clinical-evaluation>

<sup>8</sup> Borje Darpo et al, Assessment of the cardiac safety and pharmacokinetics of a short course, twice daily dose of orally-administered mifepristone in healthy male subjects, Cardiol J, 2013;20(2):152-60.

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