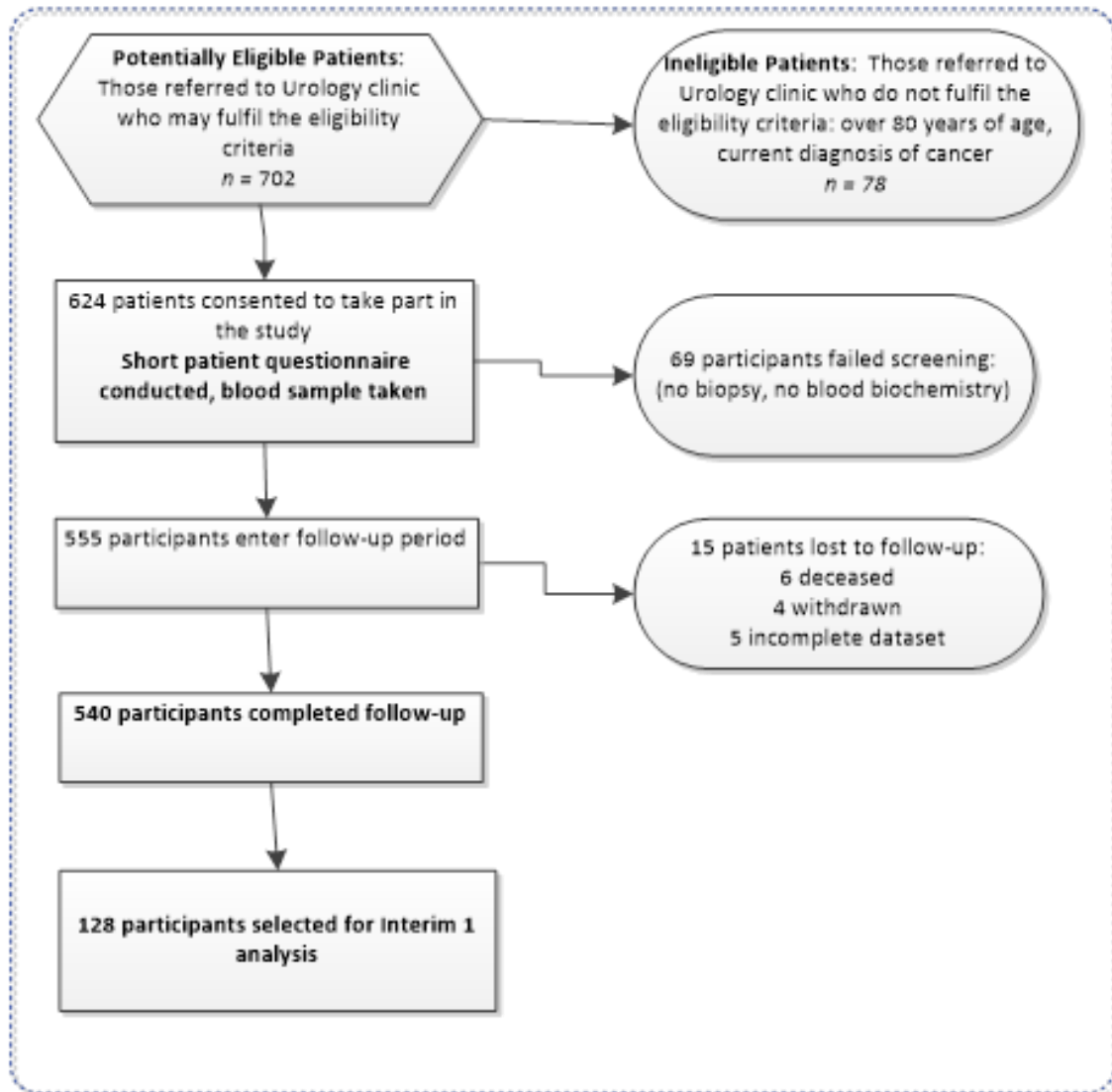


Participant Flow

Participants included in Interim 1 analysis



Baseline Characteristics

A total of 128 male participants were included in the Interim 1 analysis

| | Number of participants | Mean | Median | Min, Max |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|--------|-----------|
| Age at recruitment (years) | 128 | 65.1 | 65 | 46, 79 |
| PSA at recruitment (ng/ml) | 128 | 8.03 | 6.69 | 2.3, 27.3 |
| Prostate volume at recruitment (cc) | 110 | 44.65 | 39.7 | 13, 140 |

Table 1: Demographic profile and clinical characteristics of the BiopSave participants

| DRE findings at recruitment | Number | Percentage | Biopsy derived diagnosis | Number | Percentage |
|-----------------------------|--------|------------|--------------------------|--------|------------|
| Normal | 23 | 18.3 | No abnormality | 52 | 40.6 |
| Small | 1 | 0.8 | | | |
| Small flat | 1 | 0.8 | Prostate cancer | 56 | 43.8 |
| Small benign | 21 | 16.7 | | | |
| Benign | 7 | 5.6 | HG-PIN/ASAP | 16 | 12.5 |
| Firm | 4 | 3.2 | | | |
| Enlarged benign | 22 | 17.5 | BHP | 2 | 1.6 |
| Enlarged | 27 | 21.4 | | | |
| Slightly enlarged | 15 | 11.9 | No Biopsy | 2 | 1.6 |
| Moderately enlarged | 4 | 3.2 | | | |
| malignant | 1 | 0.8 | Total | 128 | 100 |
| No DRE performed | 2 | 1.6 | | | |
| Total | 128 | 100 | | | |

Table 2: Clinical characteristics of the BiopSave participants – DRE findings at recruitment

Outcome measures

Primary outcome measure

| Model | Mean | | % Specificity Quartiles | |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| | % Sensitivity | % Specificity | 1 st | 3 rd |
| Local PSA | 80 | 21.48 | 14 | 27 |
| Prostate BiopSave | 80 | 60.42 | 54.89 | 66.67 |
| Local PSA | 90 | 11.76 | 8.33 | 15 |
| Prostate BiopSave | 90 | 48.4 | 41.67 | 54.92 |
| Local PSA | 95 | 9.24 | 6.38 | 11.67 |
| Prostate BiopSave | 95 | 40.41 | 33.33 | 47.75 |
| Local PSA | 100 | 5.73 | 3.33 | 8.33 |
| Prostate BiopSave | 100 | 20.02 | 8.33 | 33.33 |

Table 3: Sensitivity and specificity blind performance bootstrap estimates in the target population for PSA 2.5 to 10 ng/ml

Secondary outcome measures

To be reported following Interim 2 analysis

Adverse Events

There were no adverse events associated with this trial.