# The effect of abdominal massage on the bowel habit of adults with cerebral palsy

Submission date	Recruitment status	Prospectively registered
23/01/2004	No longer recruiting	☐ Protocol
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan
23/01/2004	Completed	Results
Last Edited	Condition category	Individual participant data
24/10/2019	Nervous System Diseases	Record updated in last year

#### Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

# Contact information

# Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

Ms Marian Emly

#### Contact details

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# Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

**IRAS** number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers

PCC106X

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

The effect of abdominal massage on the bowel habit of adults with cerebral palsy

#### Study objectives

Adults with complex physical and learning disabilities frequently experience chronic constipation. The standard treatment is a combination of laxative and enema use. This does not always prove a satisfactory form of management and the inappropriate use of these drugs can cause colonic atony and other side effects. It has been suggested that abdominal massage, a safe and non-invasive technique, may provide an effective alternative. This study will measure gastro-intestinal transit time in this population and assess the relative effect on it of both massage and laxatives. Stool consistency, the requirement for enemas and patient well-being will also be assessed in order to evaluate the comparative merits of each treatment. The study population of approximately 36 adults will be drawn from residents of Meanwood Park Hospital who have cerebral palsy/abnormal muscle tone and who have been on regular laxative medication for over 12 months. Although the study group will vary in age, sex, level of mobility and drug management, a randomised cross-over design has been chosen to take account of patient heterogeneity by using intra-subject comparisons. If clinically proven, abdominal massage has the potential to contribute to safer and more effective practice in bowel management. Other benefits could include increased patient well-being, enhanced by the greater staff/carer involvement in their management, and the possible reduction in the requirement for laxatives. The value of this therapy could extend beyond the client group to be studied, and benefit a variety of patients who present with chronic constipation.

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

# Ethics approval(s)

Not provided at time of registration

# Study design

Randomised cross-over design

# Primary study design

Interventional

# Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

# Study setting(s)

Not specified

#### Study type(s)

Treatment

#### Participant information sheet

# Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Nervous system diseases: cerebral palsy

#### **Interventions**

- 1. Abdominal massage
- 2. Regular laxative treatment

#### Intervention Type

Other

#### **Phase**

Not Applicable

#### Primary outcome measure

Bowel management and patient well-being

#### Secondary outcome measures

Not provided at time of registration

#### Overall study start date

18/09/1995

#### Completion date

05/10/1996

# **Eligibility**

## Key inclusion criteria

Residential patients with cerebral palsy/abnormal muscle tone and who have been on regular laxative medication for over 12 months.

## Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

#### Age group

Adult

#### Sex

Both

# Target number of participants

36

#### Key exclusion criteria

Not provided at time of registration

#### Date of first enrolment

18/09/1995

#### Date of final enrolment

05/10/1996

# **Locations**

#### Countries of recruitment

England

**United Kingdom** 

Study participating centre Meanwood Park Hospital Leeds United Kingdom LS6 4QB

# Sponsor information

#### Organisation

NHS R&D Regional Programme Register - Department of Health (UK)

#### Sponsor details

The Department of Health Richmond House 79 Whitehall London United Kingdom SW1A 2NL +44 (0)20 7307 2622 dhmail@doh.gsi.org.uk

#### Sponsor type

Government

#### Website

http://www.doh.gov.uk

# Funder(s)

### Funder type

Government

#### **Funder Name**

NHS Executive Northern and Yorkshire (UK)

# **Results and Publications**

**Publication and dissemination plan**Not provided at time of registration

Intention to publish date

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

**IPD sharing plan summary**Not provided at time of registration