# A comparison of high cocoa solid with absent cocoa solid chocolate in patients with chronic fatigue syndrome in a double blind randomised controlled trial

| Submission date   | Recruitment status  No longer recruiting | Prospectively registered    |  |  |
|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 05/01/2007        |  | ☐ Protocol                  |  |  |
| Registration date | Overall study status Completed           | Statistical analysis plan   |  |  |
| 26/01/2007        |  | [X] Results                 |  |  |
| Last Edited       | Condition category                       | Individual participant data |  |  |
| 03/05/2011        | Nervous System Diseases                  |                             |  |  |

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

## Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

Prof Stephen Atkin

#### Contact details

Micheal White Diabetes Centre Hull Royal Infirmary Analby Road Hull United Kingdom HU3 2RZ

## Additional identifiers

Protocol serial number

## **ELSY No 2870**

# Study information

Scientific Title

### Study objectives

High polyphenol chocolate improves symptoms of Chronic Fatigue Syndrome (CFS)

## Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

Hull and East Riding Research Ethics committee on 06/10/2003 (ref: LREC/07/03/121)

#### Study design

Double blind randomised trial

#### Primary study design

Interventional

## Study type(s)

Treatment

#### Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Chronic fatigue syndrome

#### **Interventions**

Double blind cross over study using chocolate containing high polyphenols with low polyphenol chocolate with two weeks washout, eight weeks of initial intervention and eight weeks of cross-over intervention.

#### **Intervention Type**

Drug

#### Phase

**Not Specified** 

## Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)

High polyphenol chocolate

## Primary outcome(s)

Improvement of fatigue using Chandler Fatigue scale, London Handicap Scale and Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale.

## Key secondary outcome(s))

Change in weight

## Completion date

01/10/2006

# **Eligibility**

## Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Age group 18 to 35
- 2. Diagnosis of CFS as defined by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC) criteria
- 3. Severity of fatigue a score of at least ten (out of 11) on the Chalder-Fatigue Scale (binary scored)

## Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

#### Healthy volunteers allowed

No

#### Age group

Adult

## Lower age limit

18 years

#### Sex

All

#### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Benzodiazepine use in the previous two months
- 2. Unwillilng to give written, informed consent
- 3. Unable to complete study questionnaires

#### Date of first enrolment

01/10/2005

#### Date of final enrolment

01/10/2006

## Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

United Kingdom

England

## Study participating centre Micheal White Diabetes Centre

Hull United Kingdom HU3 2RZ

# Sponsor information

## Organisation

Hull and East Yorkshire Hospital NHS Trust (UK)

#### ROR

https://ror.org/01b11x021

# Funder(s)

## Funder type

Hospital/treatment centre

#### Funder Name

Research and Development Department, Hull Royal Infirmary (UK)

# **Results and Publications**

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

## IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

## **Study outputs**

| Output type     | Details | Date created | Date added | Peer reviewed? | Patient-facing? |
|-----------------|---------|--------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Results article | results | 22/11/2010   |            | Yes            | No              |