

# Online treatment of bulimia nervosa

<b>Submission date</b> 30/03/2010	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 14/04/2010	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 09/04/2021	<b>Condition category</b> Mental and Behavioural Disorders	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## Study website

<http://www.interapy.nl/behandelingen/eetproblemen/index.html>

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

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## Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers

N/A

# Study information

## Scientific Title

Online cognitive behavioural treatment of bulimia nervosa: a randomised controlled trial with a one-year follow-up

## Study objectives

In comparison to bibliotherapy and a waitlist, online (therapist-assisted) cognitive behaviour therapy is more effective in reducing bulimic symptoms.

## Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

## Ethics approval(s)

Study Review Board of the Department of Clinical Psychology of the University of Amsterdam approved in March 2006

## Study design

Single centre randomised controlled trial

## Primary study design

Interventional

## Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

## Study setting(s)

Other

## Study type(s)

Treatment

## Participant information sheet

Can be found at <http://www.vn.nl/extra/pdf/Fact%20bulimia.pdf> (Dutch only)

## Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Bulimia nervosa

## Interventions

The online treatment is a twenty-week program based on existing - evidence-based - treatment manuals, and incorporates cognitive behaviour therapy interventions such as psycho-education, self-monitoring, diet management, exposure, response prevention, cognitive restructuring, interventions promoting self-esteem and relapse prevention. These treatments were therapist-guided (therapist time: 7 to 14 hours).

Participants in the bibliotherapy group received a hard-copy of "Overcoming bulimia and binge eating", a Dutch self-help book for BN by Johan Vanderlinden, which is based on the same cognitive-behavioral principles as applied in the online treatment. Apart from an initial introductory e-mail with instructions how to use this book, no support was provided to participants in this group.

**Intervention Type**

Other

**Phase**

Not Applicable

**Primary outcome measure**

Global severity of eating disorder symptoms and bingeing and purging frequency as measured by the Eating Disorder Examination Questionnaire (EDE-Q). Primary and secondary measures were administered at pretest, immediately after treatment (post-test), six weeks after treatment, and one year after treatment.

**Secondary outcome measures**

Cognitive-attitudinal distortion in body experience, as measured by the Body Attitude Test (BAT). Primary and secondary measures were administered at pretest, immediately after treatment (post-test), six weeks after treatment, and one year after treatment.

**Overall study start date**

01/07/2006

**Completion date**

01/07/2008

**Eligibility****Key inclusion criteria**

1. Recurrent bingeing
2. Extreme weight-control behaviour (either in the form of purging as well as physical exercise)
3. Extreme concern with body shape and weight
4. Downloaded, signed, and returned an Informed Consent form
5. Aged greater than or equal to 16 years, either sex

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Age group**

Adult

**Sex**

Both

**Target number of participants**

105

**Total final enrolment**

105

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Aged less than 16 years
2. Body mass index (BMI) less than 18 kg/m<sup>2</sup>

3. Heightened risk of dissociation or psychosis
4. Suicidal ideation indicative of plans or a history of recent suicide attempts within the past 3 years
5. Drug and alcohol abuse
6. Use of neuroleptic medication or unstable dosages of other psychiatric medication
7. Concurrent psychotherapy, or indications that another psychological disorder was prevalent

Excluded respondents were referred to their GPs or to mental health centres in their vicinity.

**Date of first enrolment**

01/07/2006

**Date of final enrolment**

01/07/2008

## **Locations**

**Countries of recruitment**

Netherlands

**Study participating centre**

**Postbus 3884**

Amsterdam

Netherlands

1001AR

## **Sponsor information**

**Organisation**

Interapy PLC (Netherlands)

**Sponsor details**

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**Sponsor type**

Industry

**Website**

<http://www.interapy.nl>

# Funder(s)

## Funder type

Research organisation

## Funder Name

The Dutch Innovation Fund of Collaborative Health Insurances (Innovatiefonds Zorgverzekeraars) (Netherlands) - awarded a grant to initiate the project

## Funder Name

Interapy PLC (Netherlands) - provided consultancy, technical assistance, web-application development and application hosting support

# Results and Publications

## Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

## Intention to publish date

## Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

## IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

## Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Protocol article</a>		01/03/2009		Yes	No
<a href="#">Results article</a>		01/02/2012	09/04/2021	Yes	No