

# Information processing, neuropsychological, and neurobiological processes in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder

<b>Submission date</b> 26/09/2006	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
<b>Registration date</b> 26/09/2006	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Last Edited</b> 10/03/2008	<b>Condition category</b> Mental and Behavioural Disorders	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input type="checkbox"/> Results
		<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data
		<input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

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### Contact details

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## Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers

N/A

## Study information

### Scientific Title

### Study objectives

Information-processing:

1. Changes in measures of severity of Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder (OCD) are explained (partially) by changes in measures of meta-cognitions (explicit and/or implicit)
2. Changes in measures of meta-cognitions (explicit and implicit) precede changes in measures of severity of OCD

Neuropsychological processes:

1. Changes in measures of severity of OCD are explained (partially) by changes in measures of inhibition of attentional processes
2. Changes in measures of inhibition precede changes in measures of severity of OCD

Neurobiological processes:

1. Volumes of prefrontal cortex and striatum, activity of anterior cingulate, orbitofrontal region and striatum differ from healthy controls and change during treatment

### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

### Ethics approval(s)

Ethics approval received from the local medical ethics committee

### Study design

Randomised controlled trial

### Primary study design

Interventional

### Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

### Study setting(s)

Not specified

### Study type(s)

Treatment

### Participant information sheet

### Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder (OCD)

### Interventions

1. 16 weekly sessions Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT)
2. Waitlist (eight weeks) followed by 16 weekly sessions CBT

**Intervention Type**

Other

**Phase**

Not Specified

**Primary outcome measure**

1. Severity of OCD (CY-BOCS, measured at the start of the waitlist condition, directly before start of the CBT, session eight, 16 and follow up after 16 weeks)
2. Anxiety/Depression (Revised Child and Anxiety Depression Scale [RCADS]) measured at the start of the waitlist, directly before start of the CBT, at the end of the therapy (session 16) and follow up after 16 weeks)

**Secondary outcome measures**

1. Information-processing (explicit: Revised 44 item version of the Obsessive-Beliefs Questionnaire scale [OBQ-44 R], Meta-Cognitions Questionnaire for Adolescents [MCQ-A], Implicit: Implicit Association Procedure [IAP]) (measured at the start of the waitlist, directly before start of the CBT, session eight and 16 and follow up after 16 weeks)
2. Inhibition/selective attention (dot-probe, measured at the start of the waitlist, directly before start of the CBT, session eight and 16 and follow up after 16 weeks)
3. Neuroimaging data: volumes grey and white matter, activity on planning (tower of London), selective attention (Flanker) and inhibition (dot-probe) task in fMRI

**Overall study start date**

01/09/2006

**Completion date**

01/01/2009

**Eligibility****Key inclusion criteria**

1. Children and adolescents eight to 18 years
2. Primary diagnosis: Obsessive Compulsive Disorder (OCD)
3. OCD symptoms for more than six months
4. Children's Yale-Brown Obsessive Compulsive Scale (CY-BOCS) total score more than 16
5. IQ (Intelligence Quotient) more than 80
6. Informed consent of parents and child

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Age group**

Child

**Lower age limit**

8 Years

**Upper age limit**

18 Years

**Sex**

Both

**Target number of participants**

45

**Key exclusion criteria**

Use of the following medication:

1. Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitor (SSRI)
2. Tricyclic Antidepressant (TCA)
3. Anti-psychotic medication

For neurobiological measures (functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging [fMRI]):

1. Claustrophobia
2. Metal on body

**Date of first enrolment**

01/09/2006

**Date of final enrolment**

01/01/2009

**Locations****Countries of recruitment**

Netherlands

**Study participating centre**

**Academic Medical Center (AMC)**

Amsterdam

Netherlands

1105 AZ

**Sponsor information****Organisation**

Academic Medical Center (AMC) (The Netherlands)

**Sponsor details**

P.O. Box 22660  
Amsterdam  
Netherlands  
1100 DD

**Sponsor type**

Hospital/treatment centre

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/03t4gr691>

## **Funder(s)**

**Funder type**

Hospital/treatment centre

**Funder Name**

Academic Medical Center (AMC) (The Netherlands)

**Alternative Name(s)**

Academic Medical Center, AMC

**Funding Body Type**

Private sector organisation

**Funding Body Subtype**

Universities (academic only)

**Location**

Netherlands

## **Results and Publications**

**Publication and dissemination plan**

Not provided at time of registration

**Intention to publish date**

**Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan**

**IPD sharing plan summary**

Not provided at time of registration