

# Development and evaluation of an online intervention module on elder abuse and neglect among healthcare professionals in the emergency department

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<b>Registration date</b> 21/02/2023	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 20/02/2023	<b>Condition category</b> Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

## Plain English summary of protocol

### Background and study aims

An elder's visit to the emergency department offers an opportunity for healthcare professionals to detect victims of elder abuse and neglect and subsequently initiate an intervention. An elder who is vulnerable and isolated might only leave the house during this situation. The emergency department is frequently the first encounter with healthcare professionals. Considering this, the healthcare professional is in a remarkable position to recognize and address elder abuse and neglected cases. Unfortunately, the detection of elder abuse and neglect in the emergency department is lower than the prevalence estimates. Given the complexities involved in comprehending and reporting abuse, education and training of healthcare professionals is necessary if abuse is to be identified and reported properly. This study aims to develop and evaluate an online elder abuse and neglect module to improve knowledge, attitude and confidence to intervene among emergency department healthcare providers in two different states in Malaysia.

### Who can participate?

Emergency department healthcare professionals working under the Ministry of Health including nurses, emergency physicians, medical officers, house officers, and medical assistants, have working experience of at least six months, aged between 18- and 60-years and have not attended any educational program on elder abuse and neglect in the past 12 months.

### What does the study involve?

This study will be conducted in two phases. Phase 1 is the development of an online elder abuse and neglect module. This module will be prepared by integrating information from three key sources including: 1) in-depth literature reviews, 2) interviews with a panel of experts, and 3) adaptation and modification of, an existing module that was designed for primary care doctors in Malaysia. Phase 2 will evaluate the effectiveness of the module on knowledge, attitude and

confidence to intervene elder abuse and neglect cases among healthcare professionals in emergency department. In the second phase, two emergency departments (in two tertiary hospitals) will be selected for the evaluation of the module using a quasi-experimental design.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

The benefits of participating include improved knowledge and confidence in identifying, diagnosing and managing elder abuse and neglect by healthcare professionals in the emergency department. Participation carries no potential risks.

Where is the study run from?

The study will run from two emergency departments in two tertiary hospitals in Malaysia.

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

January 2022 until December 2024

Who is funding the study?

Geran Penyelidikan Dana UiTM Cawangan Selangor (DUCS) 4.0 (Malaysia)

Who is the main contact?

Raudah Mohd Yunus  
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## Contact information

### Type(s)

Principal Investigator

### Contact name

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## Additional identifiers

### EudraCT/CTIS number

Nil known

### IRAS number

**ClinicalTrials.gov number**

Nil known

**Secondary identifying numbers**

Nil known

## Study information

**Scientific Title**

Elder Abuse and Neglect Online Training for healthcare professionals in the emergency department

**Acronym**

EANOT

**Study objectives**

Online elder abuse and neglect module is effective in improving the knowledge, attitude and confidence to intervene the elder abuse and neglect cases among healthcare professionals in emergency department compared to control

**Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

**Ethics approval(s)**

Approved 18/07/2022, UiTM Research Ethics Committee (Faculty of Medicine, UiTM Sungai Buloh Campus, Jalan Hospital, 47000 Sungai Buloh, Selangor, Malaysia; +603-55448069; recsecretariat@uitm.edu.my), ref: REC/07/2022 (PG/MR/158)

**Study design**

Multicenter interventional quasi-experimental trial

**Primary study design**

Intentional

**Secondary study design**

Non randomised study

**Study setting(s)**

Hospital

**Study type(s)**

Quality of life

**Participant information sheet**

Not available in web format, please use contact details to request a participant information sheet

**Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Elder Abuse, neglect, education, healthcare professionals

## **Interventions**

Two emergency departments (in two tertiary hospitals) will be selected for the evaluation of the module:

1. Control group: will receive a link to a website that contains general elder care.
2. Intervention group: will receive a link to a website that contains general elder care and online EAN module in Malay language that is need to be completed in one-month

Follow up: 6 months

## **Intervention Type**

Behavioural

## **Primary outcome measure**

Knowledge, Attitude and confidence to intervene using Elder Abuse Questionnaire (ELSE-Q), a validated Malay language questionnaire, at baseline, immediately post intervention, at 3-months and 6-months follow-up

## **Secondary outcome measures**

Number of elder abuse and neglect cases intervened and managed during the 6-months follow-up duration. The respondents will be asked how many elder abuse and neglect cases they have intervened and managed for the past 6 months since they completed the module given. The questions will be asked using the online method via the same module website.

## **Overall study start date**

01/01/2022

## **Completion date**

31/12/2024

## **Eligibility**

### **Key inclusion criteria**

1. Emergency department healthcare professionals working under the Ministry of Health that include nurses, emergency physicians, medical officers, house officers, and medical assistants.
2. Having working experience of at least six months
3. Aged between 18 and 60 years

### **Participant type(s)**

Health professional

### **Age group**

Adult

### **Lower age limit**

18 Years

### **Upper age limit**

60 Years

### **Sex**

Both

**Target number of participants**

156 healthcare professionals

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Have attended any educational program on elder abuse and neglect in the past 12 months.
2. Attachment healthcare professionals (post basic nurses, healthcare professionals in post graduate training) with a duration of employment/attachment of less than 6 months in the respective hospital at the recruitment time.

**Date of first enrolment**

01/03/2023

**Date of final enrolment**

31/12/2023

**Locations****Countries of recruitment**

Malaysia

**Study participating centre****Hospital UiTM Sungai Buloh**

Jalan Hospital

Sungai Buloh

Malaysia

47000

**Sponsor information****Organisation**

Universiti Teknologi MARA

**Sponsor details**

Jalan Hospital

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korporatmedic@uitm.edu.my

**Sponsor type**

University/education

**Website**

<http://www.uitm.edu.my/index.php/en>

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/05n8tts92>

## **Funder(s)**

**Funder type**

University/education

**Funder Name**

Geran Penyelidikan Dana UiTM Cawangan Selangor (DUCS) 4.0

## **Results and Publications**

**Publication and dissemination plan**

Planned publication in a high-impact peer-reviewed journal

**Intention to publish date**

10/06/2024

**Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan**

The datasets generated during and/or analysed during the current study are/will be available upon request from [raudah2235@uitm.edu.my](mailto:raudah2235@uitm.edu.my)

**IPD sharing plan summary**

Available on request