

# Improving Self-management of Diabetes in Persons Living with HIV

<b>Submission date</b> 19/03/2019	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
		<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 21/03/2019	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 02/03/2022	<b>Condition category</b> Nutritional, Metabolic, Endocrine	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

## Plain English summary of protocol

### Background and study aims

Persons living with HIV have an increased risk of developing diabetes which has been attributed to factors including advancing age, abnormal immune function, minority race/ethnicity, and the use of HIV medication. Concomitant self-management of HIV and diabetes can be difficult because of the complexity of these two different medical regimens, sometimes conflicting input from multiple health care providers, and overlapping treatment side effects and symptoms. This study aims to address the unique challenges of the dual diagnosis of HIV and diabetes. We will (1) adapt an evidence-based type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM) intervention (content and format) and study protocol based on a focus group of persons with HIV-T2DM and (2) test the feasibility of the HIV-T2DM intervention.

### Who can participate?

Adults diagnosed with HIV+T2DM

### What does the study involve?

The intervention is a small group intervention for a total of 6 hours of educational instructions, then six follow up phone calls. Data collection was done at baseline and after completion of the phone calls, estimated to be 4 months from baseline to follow up.

### What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

Participants in the feasibility may not receive direct benefit from participating in this study; however, the possible benefits of participation are helping to contribute to the understanding of self-management of diabetes for persons with HIV. They may improve health information on HIV and diabetes, as well as improve self-management skills. There are no foreseeable risks for participating in the educational sessions of the intervention. Participants will be providing a blood sample as part of data collection. There is a small risk that the patients would develop a hematoma at the blood draw site.

### Where is the study run from?

The University of Texas at Austin

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

January 2015 to January 2016

Who is funding the study?

The University of Texas at Austin Office of Research Support and Compliance

Who is the main contact?

Julie Zuniga, [jzuniga@nursing.utexas.edu](mailto:jzuniga@nursing.utexas.edu)

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Public

### Contact name

Dr Julie Zuniga

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## Additional identifiers

### EudraCT/CTIS number

Nil known

### IRAS number

### ClinicalTrials.gov number

Nil known

### Secondary identifying numbers

100

## Study information

### Scientific Title

A Pilot Study to improve Self-management of Diabetes in Persons Living with HIV

### Study objectives

A six hour group intervention will improve diabetes self-management in persons living with HIV

**Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

**Ethics approval(s)**

Approved 02/09/2015, The University of Texas at Austin (Office of Research Support and Compliance, P.O. Box 7426, Austin, TX; 78713512-232-1543; irb@austin.utexas.edu), ref: 2015-05-0104

**Study design**

One group pre-post-test

**Primary study design**

Interventional

**Secondary study design**

Non randomised study

**Study setting(s)**

Community

**Study type(s)**

Quality of life

**Participant information sheet**

Not available in web format, please use the contact details below to request a patient information sheet

**Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

HIV and diabetes

**Interventions**

The intervention provided 6 hours of educational sessions for groups of approximately six to eight participants followed by six follow-up telephone calls. The topics included pathophysiology of HIV and T2DM; medications; diet; depression; and relevant lab tests for HIV+T2DM. Each topic was introduced interactively using case studies, role-play, games, and group discussions. The intervention sessions concluded with an unfolding case study that contained information about all the topics covered. A registered nurse or licensed social worker led the groups and made six follow-up telephone calls to participants, in which they solicited participants' questions about each of the intervention topics and re-explained or reinforced the intervention content. Telephone calls lasted about 10 minutes each.

**Intervention Type**

Behavioural

**Primary outcome measure**

All measures were taken twice: baseline and 4 months.

1. Blood draws to measure HgA1c
2. Summary of Diabetes Self-Care Activities (SDSCA)
3. Diabetes Knowledge Test (DKT)
4. HIV Knowledge Questionnaire (HIV-KQ-18)

## **Secondary outcome measures**

All measures were taken twice: baseline and 4 months.

1. Blood draws to measure CD4 count, and viral load.
2. NIH Toolbox Instrumental Support Survey
3. NIH Toolbox Neuro-QOL Depression
4. Adherence Visual Analog Scale
5. Drug and Alcohol Involvement Scale

## **Overall study start date**

08/01/2015

## **Completion date**

12/01/2016

# **Eligibility**

## **Key inclusion criteria**

1. Adult aged > 18 years
2. Diagnosed with HIV and diabetes for over 6 months

## **Participant type(s)**

Patient

## **Age group**

Adult

## **Lower age limit**

18 Years

## **Sex**

Both

## **Target number of participants**

30

## **Key exclusion criteria**

1. Diagnosis of gestational diabetes

## **Date of first enrolment**

10/01/2015

## **Date of final enrolment**

06/01/2016

# **Locations**

## **Countries of recruitment**

United States of America

**Study participating centre**  
**The University of Texas at Austin**  
1710 Red River  
Austin  
United States of America  
78712

## **Sponsor information**

**Organisation**  
The University of Texas at Austin

**Sponsor details**  
1710 Red River  
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5124714696  
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**Sponsor type**  
University/education

**ROR**  
<https://ror.org/00hj54h04>

## **Funder(s)**

**Funder type**  
University/education

**Funder Name**  
The Center for Transdisciplinary Collaborative Research in Self-Management Science, University of Austin, Texas

## **Results and Publications**

**Publication and dissemination plan**  
We will present at conferences then write a paper to be published in a high-impact peer-reviewed journal

## Intention to publish date

15/04/2019

## Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated during and/or analysed during the current study are available from the corresponding author on reasonable request

## IPD sharing plan summary

Available on request

## Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Results article</a>		07/11/2019	02/03/2022	Yes	No