

READ-IT feasibility study: Teaching early reading skills to adults with intellectual disabilities using a support worker/family carer mediated on-line reading programme

Submission date 04/12/2019	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 07/01/2020	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 05/02/2025	Condition category Mental and Behavioural Disorders	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Many people with intellectual disabilities (ID) (also called learning disabilities (LD)) find it difficult to learn to read. This limits their ability to do things independently. Instead, they often need other people to help them complete everyday activities. "Easy Read" is sometimes used to help make information easier to understand. But this "one-size-fits-all" does not work for everyone. Another way of helping may be to teach people with LD to read. If we can teach adults with LD to read, it is possible that they will be able to do more things by themselves and will have a better quality of life.

The researchers have developed a reading programme called 'Teaching early reading skills to adults with LD' (READ-IT) based on work that they have done teaching children with LD to read as well as a small project with adults with LD. With READ-IT, adults with LD will take part in an on-line reading programme with additional support from their support workers or family carers using a guide that they will help to produce.

Who can participate?

Any adult with a LD can take part if they can make the decision to take part and have some basic computer skills. They also need to have a support worker or family carer who is happy to support them. Everyone who takes part will be asked to complete some measures of things that may change during READ-IT.

What does the study involve?

Adults with LD will be put into one of two groups by chance. One group will be taught to read using READ-IT, the other will have no change to their day-to-day activities. The intervention consists of 80 online episodes delivered in sessions of approximately 20 – 25 minutes, and it's recommended that between 3 and 6 sessions taking 20 to 25 minutes are completed per week. READ-It will therefore be delivered on average over 16-20 weeks. Participants will complete questionnaires at the start and at a six month follow up.

After READ-IT has been completed, the researchers will also interview some of the adults with LD, their support workers and family carers, to find out why they decided to take part and about their experiences having taken part in the study.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

The people with LD that take part in this research study who are put into the READ-It group will have an opportunity to learn to read and anyone supporting them will receive training in supporting others to learn to read. Those participants who are in the activity as usual group will be given an opportunity to learn to read once the study has been completed.

The risks to taking part in the study are minimal, participants will be asked to use some of their spare time to fill out questionnaires, possibly take part in interviews, and to complete the intervention (if in the intervention arm). Should trial staff become concerned at any point about the well-being or safety of a participant or their support worker/family carer, they will be offered the opportunity to withdraw from the trial without any repercussions.

Where is the study run from?

University of Warwick, UK

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

December 2019 to January 2022 (updated 31/03/2021, previously: March 2021)

Who is funding the study?

National Institute for Health Research (NIHR), UK

Who is the main contact?

Dr Elinor Coulman, Johne1@cardiff.ac.uk

Contact information

Type(s)

Public

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Additional identifiers**EudraCT/CTIS number**

Nil known

IRAS number

271739

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Nil known

Secondary identifying numbers

v1.0, IRAS 271739, CPMS 44540

Study information**Scientific Title**

Teaching early reading skills to adults with intellectual disabilities (READ-IT) using a support worker/family carer mediated on-line reading programme – a feasibility study

Acronym

READ-IT

Study objectives

Primary objective: To examine whether READ-IT can be delivered successfully by community support workers/family carers.

Secondary objective: Whether it would be feasible to conduct a later definitive RCT of the effectiveness and cost effectiveness of READ-IT.

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 03/12/2019, NHS Health Research Authority, London - Camberwell St Giles Research Ethics Committee (Health Research Authority, Skipton House, 80 London Road, London, SE1 6LH; +44 (0)207 104 8124; NRESCCommittee.London-CamberwellStGiles@nhs.net), ref: 19/LO/1784

Study design

Individually randomized feasibility study

Primary study design

Interventional

Secondary study design

Randomised feasibility study

Study setting(s)

Home

Study type(s)

Quality of life

Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use contact details to request a participant information sheet

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Adults with intellectual disabilities (ID) with poor reading abilities

Interventions

This will be an individually-randomised feasibility study of adults with ID. We will recruit individuals from family homes, independent living, and small group settings (e.g. supported living and residential homes) and randomise them 1:1 to receive the READ-IT intervention or usual practice. Individuals will be randomised in a 1:1 ratio using a randomisation programme developed by the Centre for Trials Research. The randomisation list will be prepared using the Stata command 'ralloc'. Allocations will be balanced by setting type (family home vs. other social care setting). The Study Manager/Research Assistant will inform participants of their allocation by telephone and will provide all details of starting the READ-IT course to those allocated to the intervention arm.

The study will be composed of three stages:

STAGE 1: Intervention Refinement and Development:

A new intervention (READ-IT) will be developed by further adapting the Headsprout® Early Reading program (HER®) support manual specifically for use with support workers and family carers.

STAGE 2: Feasibility study:

The intervention arm participants will participate in an online reading programme (READ-IT) supplemented by additional support strategies tailored for adults with ID. The control arm participants will experience usual practice in relation to the support of their reading.

Baseline measures for all participants will be conducted prior to randomisation and repeated 6 months post-randomisation. Selected participants will be approached 6 months post-randomisation to take part in a qualitative study designed to address the progression criteria that will not otherwise be clear from other data collected.

A placement assessment to assess where within the intervention the individual is best advised to start will be used for eligibility screening across all participants prior to baseline data collection (but during the same visit). If eligible and willing to take part, a baseline interview will be undertaken and informed consent and baseline measures are taken.

STAGE 3: Logic model/full trial protocol:

The findings from the feasibility study will be used to review and refine the logic model and, subject to the progression criteria being met will lead to the development of a protocol for a full trial. This will be achieved through additional Public and Patient Involvement (PPI) input and with the advisory group.

Intervention Type

Other

Primary outcome measure

The feasibility of using a range of established outcome measures, proposed to test the intervention in a main trial, will be assessed:

1. Literacy measured using dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literacy Skills (DIBELS) questionnaire at baseline and six-month follow-up
2. Reading self-efficacy using a novel questionnaire designed as part of the Patient and Public Involvement (PPI) workshops at baseline and six-month follow-up
3. Carer efficacy in supporting the person to read using a novel questionnaire designed as part of the Patient and Public Involvement (PPI) workshops at baseline and six-month follow-up
4. Quality of Life measured using the EQ5D-5L at baseline and six-month follow-up
5. Wellbeing measured using the Personal Well-Being Index Intellectual Disability version, completed by the person with ID and the family member/support staff member at baseline and six-month follow-up
6. Costs measured using the Client Service Receipt Inventory (CSRI) at baseline and six-month follow-up
7. Adherence to the READ-IT intervention measured using software that tracks progress through the intervention through the study and at six-month follow-up
8. Fidelity of READ-IT intervention delivery measured using a READ-IT self-rating of adherence tool during follow-up

Secondary outcome measures

1. Recruitment rates measured via management data during recruitment
2. Feasibility of randomisation measured using qualitative interview post six-month follow-up
3. Retention rates measured via management data during follow-up to six months
4. Assessment of the barriers and facilitating factors for recruitment and engagement from the perspective of all stakeholders measured using qualitative interview post six-month follow-up
5. The acceptability of the established primary outcome measures measured using qualitative interview post six-month follow-up
6. The views/experiences of adults with ID: regarding the READ-IT intervention and study processes measured using qualitative interview post six-month follow-up
7. The views/experiences of support workers and family carers delivering the READ-IT intervention and study processes measured using qualitative interview post six-month follow-up

Overall study start date

01/09/2019

Completion date

31/01/2022

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

1. Adults administratively defined as having an ID (i.e., through receipt of/being known to services)
2. Have the capacity to give informed consent
3. Have a level of competence in understanding English suitable to access Headsprout® Early Reading program (HER® [assessed using the HER® placement test])
4. Can sound out words (although degree of articulation will not be a factor). (This is a requirement of the HER® component of the intervention)
5. Have access to appropriate internet-enabled technology
6. Either have basic mouse skills, or the capacity to be taught basic mouse skills
7. Are living in a setting in which they are getting daily living skills support supported by a support worker/family carer
8. Have access to a support worker who are themselves able to read and willing to support the individual for the duration of the study

Participant type(s)

Other

Age group

Adult

Sex

Both

Target number of participants

48

Total final enrolment

36

Key exclusion criteria

1. Visual impairments severe enough to limit their access to computer-based technology even with adaptations

Date of first enrolment

13/01/2020

Date of final enrolment

31/05/2021

Locations

Countries of recruitment

England

United Kingdom

Study participating centre

University of Warwick

CEDAR

Westwood Campus

Kirby Corner Rd

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Sponsor information

Organisation

University of Warwick

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Sponsor type

University/education

Funder(s)

Funder type

Government

Funder Name

National Institute for Health Research

Alternative Name(s)

National Institute for Health Research, NIHR Research, NIHRresearch, NIHR - National Institute for Health Research, NIHR (The National Institute for Health and Care Research), NIHR

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

National government

Location

United Kingdom

Results and Publications

Publication and dissemination plan

Research findings will be disseminated to academics, professionals, third sector organisations and Adults with ID and their families with a view to maximising the impact on policy and practice in relation to teaching adults with ID to read. We will share information about our study and findings collaboratively with service users and carers through social media and publish our findings on the website of our PPI and social care partner, Mencap as well as the websites of the organisations from which we recruit participants. We will invite participants and their support members/family carers to participate in dissemination activity including a conference hosted by CEDAR to be held in Coventry.

The main academic outputs will include a major peer review publication of the feasibility study findings, a logic model, and a process evaluation of the intervention. Other publications will include an exploration of adults with ID and their support workers/family carers' experiences of participating in READ-IT. The findings will also be presented at least one international academic conference.

A policy brief will also be produced by Warwick University's research impact team and sent to relevant Parliamentary bodies in the UK and devolved Parliaments. It will be possible to track references made to the study findings and recommendations in future policy and practice documents.

On publication of the main findings a coordinated press release about the key study findings and the broader issue of teaching adults with ID the skills necessary to lead as independent a life as possible will be made by all the Universities involved in the study and their third sector partners in the research.

Intention to publish date

31/08/2023

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated during and/or analysed during the current study are/will be available upon request from Dr Elinor Coulman, Johne1@cardiff.ac.uk. Data shared will be anonymised and available from 2023 until 2038 to staff of academic institutions.

IPD sharing plan summary

Available on request

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Protocol article		22/01/2022	24/01/2022	Yes	No
HRA research summary			26/07/2023	No	No

[Results article](#)

01/01/2025

05/02/2025

Yes

No