

A public health registry among prisoners in Switzerland

Submission date 26/03/2020	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 01/04/2020	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 03/05/2024	Condition category Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Disease frequencies and specific health issues of prisoners and refugees are poorly understood. Many individuals lack the opportunities to discuss their health issues and access to the healthcare system is limited. Physicians working at prisons and detention centres often speak of a "blind spot in society", as it is thought that certain chronic and psychiatric diseases are seen more frequently than the general population.

Currently, there has been no systematic investigation into the health issues of these inmates. Furthermore, little is known on how recent migration flows in Europe may have impacted the health conditions of inmates in recent years.

The aim of this study is to establish an international health registry with detailed data on the health and well-being of the incarcerated population.

Who can participate?

Inmates from the police prison in the Canton of Zurich, Switzerland

What does the study involve?

The study will gather anonymised health-related data from prisoners during their stay in prison.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

There are no individual benefits or risks involved in this study. All extracted data is anonymised and therefore cannot be traced back to an individual. On a larger scale, the study will contribute to the understanding of public health problems among prisoners in general.

Where is the study run from?

Police Prison Zurich (Switzerland)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

From January 2015 to December 2021

Who is funding the study?

This is an investigator-initiated trial.

The study is funded by the Waltraud und Gertraud Siegenthaler Foundation and Ida Herzog-Egli Foundation (Switzerland)

Who is the main contact?

Dr. Thomas Gaisl

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Contact information

Type(s)

Scientific

Contact name

Dr Thomas Gaisl

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Contact details

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Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

Nil known

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Nil known

Secondary identifying numbers

v1.0

Study information

Scientific Title

The Swiss Prison Study (SWIPS) in north-central Switzerland: a public health registry

Acronym

SWIPS

Study objectives

1. The disease profile of inmates substantially differs from that of the general population. Specifically, certain chronic and psychiatric diseases are disproportionately prevalent among inmates and refugees.
2. A large number of drugs (e.g. psychotropic substances) may be used "off label" and the origin of the inmates and the refugee route respectively may have an impact on the disease profile of the affected.
3. Recent geopolitical changes significantly affected the overall disease profile of inmates in the prisons.

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 05/08/2019, the Cantonal Ethics Committee Zurich (Stampfenbachstr. 121 Postfach, 8090 Zurich, Switzerland; +41 43 259 79 70; admin.kek@kek.zh.ch), ref: 2019-01055

Study design

Observational study - Health registry

Primary study design

Observational

Secondary study design

Epidemiological study

Study setting(s)

Prison/detention

Study type(s)

Diagnostic

Participant information sheet

No participant information sheet available

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Health data of inmates (police prison) from the Canton of Zurich, Switzerland

Interventions

This is a cross-sectional observation among approx. 50,000 to 60,000 prisoners in Switzerland. Health-related data such as age, sex, country of origin, duration of imprisonment, medication (incl. drug name, brand, dosage, release), medical history (incl. ICD-codes of all diagnosis and external results which are part of the medical history in prison) will be deposited in a central register over five years (2015-2020). Corresponding health data (incl. as age, sex, medication, medical history) will be gathered from a representative local resident population for comparison. The local resident population will be matched for age and sex. This data will be provided by the insurance companies and will be de-identified.

Intervention Type

Other

Primary outcome measure

Prevalence of diseases according to ICD-codes among prisoners using cross-sectional data from medical records of all prisoners from 2015 to 2020

Secondary outcome measures

1. Compare the disease prevalence (ICD-codes) of the inmates against a representative sample from the local resident population, using cross-sectional medical records from all inmates at the police prison Zurich from 2015 to 2020.
2. Longitudinal changes in the disease prevalence (ICD-codes) from 2015 to 2020 using cross-sectional medical records from all inmates at the police prison Zurich.

Overall study start date

01/01/2015

Completion date

31/12/2021

Eligibility**Key inclusion criteria**

Inmates from the police prison in the Canton of Zurich, Switzerland

Participant type(s)

Other

Age group

All

Sex

Both

Target number of participants

50,000 - 60,000 inmates

Total final enrolment

51798

Key exclusion criteria

Unwillingness to participate

Date of first enrolment

01/04/2015

Date of final enrolment

01/04/2020

Locations**Countries of recruitment**

Switzerland

Study participating centre

Police Prison Zurich

Kasernenstrasse 29

Zurich

Switzerland

8021

Sponsor information

Organisation

University Hospital of Zurich

Sponsor details

Rämistrasse 100

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Sponsor type

Hospital/treatment centre

Website

<http://www.en.usz.ch/Pages/default.aspx>

ROR

<https://ror.org/01462r250>

Funder(s)

Funder type

Other

Funder Name

Waltraud und Gertraud Siegenthaler Stiftung

Funder Name

Results and Publications

Publication and dissemination plan

Data is planned to be published in peer-reviewed journals from 2020.

Intention to publish date

01/01/2022

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The anonymised datasets generated during and/or analysed during the current study will be available upon request from Dr Thomas Gaisl, thomas.gaisl@usz.ch. No consent from participants was obtained.

IPD sharing plan summary

Available on request

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Protocol article		08/12/2020	03/05/2024	Yes	No