

# SOFTPEERS-feasibility: peer-to-peer prevention program of binge-drinking in adolescents. A pilot experimental study.

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<b>Registration date</b> 08/08/2025	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 08/08/2025	<b>Condition category</b> Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

## Plain English summary of protocol

### Background and study aims

After tobacco, alcohol consumption is the second leading cause of avoidable death. In the early 2000s, a new mode of alcohol consumption has become particularly worrying, as it becomes a normative rite of passage for adolescents and emerging adults: binge drinking i.e., drinking 5 or more glasses of alcohol on one occasion. In France, adolescence remains a pivotal period for alcohol experimentation, with a beginning in the early years of middle school, and use increasing during the school years, particularly from junior high to high school.

The SOFTPEERS theory-based and peer-delivered program aiming to prevent binge drinking among high-school students was developed in 2017 by Epidaure, the prevention department of the Montpellier Cancer Institute, in partnership with Paul-Valéry Montpellier 3 University. The SOFTPEERS intervention is divided into two main phases. In phase 1 of the program, a session delivered by educational staff aims to increase students' autonomous forms of motivation to prevent alcohol consumption. Then, in phase 2, peer educators are accompanied by a professional health educator during six guidance sessions to create binge-drinking prevention actions based on theoretical concepts (i.e., attitudes, subjective norms, perceived control). Finally, the peer educators disseminate their preventive actions to their high school peers (peer-to-peer).

The aims of this study are to find out whether the SOFTPEERS program is acceptable, easily implemented and adapted to high school students and reduces the prevalence of binge drinking.

### Who can participate?

Secondary school students (aged 15-18 years) from 8 high schools in the Montpellier Academy (5 departments). All students in 10th and 11th grade from the recruited high schools are eligible to participate.

### What does the study involve?

High schools are randomly allocated to either a group receiving the SOFTPEERS program or a control group (no intervention). The main outcome is binge drinking within the last 30 days, self-reported by a questionnaire completed in class before and after the intervention, i.e. 5 to 6 months later. Individual interviews and focus groups are conducted with the various actors

involved in the intervention: peer educators, secondary school pupils receiving the intervention, school nurses, teachers, prevention staff, educational headmaster and members of the project team.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

The expected impacts are to develop a theoretically anchored public health program in high school, targeting binge drinking, that is acceptable, easily implemented and adapted to students' social backgrounds. The benefits for participants are also the improvement of psychosocial skills (i.e. psychosocial variables influencing behaviour targeted by the model).

Where is the study run from?

1. Epidaure Institute of Cancer - Montpellier (France)
2. University Paul Valéry Montpellier III (France)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

January 2018 to December 2019

Who is funding the study?

Institut National Du Cancer (France)

Who is the main contact?

Florence Cousson-Gélie, [Florence.cousson-gelie@univ-montp3.fr](mailto:Florence.cousson-gelie@univ-montp3.fr)

### **Study website**

<https://www.p2p-softpeers-prevention.fr/programme-softpeers.html>

## **Contact information**

### **Type(s)**

Public, Scientific, Principal Investigator

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**Additional identifiers****EudraCT/CTIS number**

Nil known

**IRAS number****ClinicalTrials.gov number**

Nil known

**Secondary identifying numbers**

« SOFTPEERS-faisabilité », Grant INCa n°2018-030 & Grant « INCa-DGOS-Inserm 6045 »

**Study information****Scientific Title**

Acceptability and pilot effectiveness of a theoretically and peer-based intervention to reduce binge-drinking in adolescents- SOFTPEERS program

**Acronym**

SOFTPEERS-feasibility

**Study objectives**

The study's primary hypothesis is that the SOFTPEERS program is acceptable and easy to implement. The secondary hypothesis is that the SOFTPEERS program will reduce the prevalence of binge-drinking.

**Ethics approval required**

Ethics approval required

**Ethics approval(s)**

Approved 17/04/2018, International Review Board INSERM (8 rue de la croix Jarry, Paris, 75013, France; +33 (0)1 44 23 60 00; ceei@inserm.fr), ref: 18-481

**Study design**

Mixed-methods study: prospective pilot randomized control trial to assess effectiveness on main outcome and process evaluation (qualitative study with interviews and focus-group) to assess acceptability

## **Primary study design**

Interventional

## **Secondary study design**

Randomised controlled trial

## **Study setting(s)**

School

## **Study type(s)**

Prevention

## **Participant information sheet**

Not available in web format, please use contact details to request a participant information sheet

## **Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Prevention of binge-drinking among young people (10th and 11th grade) with no pathology

## **Interventions**

The SOFTPEERS-feasibility project took place over 2 years from January 2018 to December 2019. Eight high schools taken as randomization units (clusters) were randomly assigned to one of two groups: intervention (n = 4) or control group (without intervention; n = 4).

### **Intervention:**

The Softpeers program trained 10th and 11th grade high school students to become peer educators and design binge drinking prevention actions for their schoolmates. In short, peer educators were recruited among the members of the student's association in each high school. All students who took part in Softpeers as peer educators were volunteers, and the group size of peer educators was between three and seven. Each group of peer educators benefited from six guidance sessions of 1 hour provided by a professional health educator. Those sessions were implemented between January and March 2019.

In line with the principles of the trans-contextual model, the program included two main phases:

### **1st Phase: Motivation to limit substance use**

Members of the educational staff of the school lead component aiming (i) to increase autonomous motivation for the adoption of a healthy behavior regarding substance use based on the key motivational concepts of the trans-contextual model (i.e., the perception of autonomy support and autonomous motivations), and (ii) to identify potential volunteer students to become peer-educators.

### **2nd Phase: No-binge behaviour promotion**

A peer-to-peer component promotes the prevention of binge-drinking towards (i) peer-educators and then towards (ii) all included high school students: peer-educators then disseminate their preventive actions in their high school to their 10th and 11th grade peers. Between March and May 2019, peer educators set up their binge drinking prevention actions (e.g., posters, videos, debates, stands) for their schoolmates.

## **Intervention Type**

Behavioural

### **Primary outcome measure**

For pilot effectiveness, the number of binge-drinking within the last 30 days, self-reported by questionnaire completed in class (at baseline and post-intervention, i.e. 5 to 6 months after baseline) with a standard recognized measure (Kuntsche et al., 2017), i.e., the following question: "How often in the past 12 months (or 30 days) have you had 5 drinks or more on a single occasion?"

### **Secondary outcome measures**

Measured at baseline and post-intervention, i.e. 5 to 6 months after baseline:

1. Frequency of alcohol, tobacco and cannabis use assessed by questionnaire (Currie, 2010)
2. Alcohol use disorders evaluated with the AUDIT questionnaire
3. Tobacco dependence assessed with the HONC questionnaire
4. Aggressive behaviors assessed by the Brief Aggression Questionnaire (BAQ)
5. Psychosocial determinants of behavior, i.e. the core variables of the transcontextual model (i.e., attitudes, norms, perceived control, intentions, perception of autonomy, self-determined motivations, constrained motivations) measured by questionnaires adapted to the context of binge-drinking prevention (Ajzen, 1991; Neighbors, 2003; Williams, 2006)

### **Overall study start date**

01/01/2018

### **Completion date**

01/12/2019

## **Eligibility**

### **Key inclusion criteria**

High schools:

1. A public high school located in the Montpellier Academy
2. Adequate human, logistical and material resources to implement the program
3. Signed the participation form

Students:

1. Be enrolled in one of the included high schools
2. In the second or first year of secondary school
3. Have been informed of the study
4. Have consented to participate (informed consent form signed by the student, and not opposed by his/her parents or legal representatives)

### **Participant type(s)**

Learner/student

### **Age group**

Child

### **Lower age limit**

15 Years

### **Upper age limit**

18 Years

**Sex**

Both

**Target number of participants**

1200

**Total final enrolment**

2021

**Key exclusion criteria**

High schools:

1. High schools included in another research protocol

Students:

1. Students who are unable to follow the study for its entire duration

2. Have a disability that prevents them from fully understanding the study's imperatives

3. Students (or legal representatives) who have refused (i.e., not consent) to take part in the study

**Date of first enrolment**

01/12/2018

**Date of final enrolment**

31/10/2019

**Locations****Countries of recruitment**

France

**Study participating centre**

Academy of Montpellier (Hérault, Gard, Aude, Lozère and Pyrénées-Orientales)

France

34000 / 66000 / 30000 / 11000 / 48000

**Sponsor information****Organisation**

Epidaure Institute of Cancer - Montpellier

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**Sponsor type**

Hospital/treatment centre

**Website**

<https://epsilon.www.univ-montp3.fr/>

**Organisation**

University Paul Valéry Montpellier III

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**Sponsor type**

University/education

**Website**

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**Funder(s)**

**Funder type**

Research organisation

**Funder Name**

Institut National Du Cancer

**Alternative Name(s)**

The French National Cancer Institute, L'Institut national du cancer, INCa

**Funding Body Type**

Private sector organisation

**Funding Body Subtype**

Research institutes and centers

**Location**

France

# Results and Publications

## Publication and dissemination plan

The scientific valorization (publications in peer-reviewed journals) of the results of this study has been initiated: firstly, a publication of the protocol and the pilot efficacy results is envisaged; another publication will investigate the secondary outcomes and the theoretical anchoring of the intervention (trans-contextual model of motivation).

## Intention to publish date

15/09/2025

## Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The data are anonymized (identifiers assigned to participants); the anonymized data from the high-school students will be archived in the Data Archive of the Epsilon laboratory at Université Paul Valéry Montpellier 3. Access is password-protected for authorized members of the research team, under the responsibility of the laboratory director (Pr Florence Cousson-Gélie, who is also the project's principal investigator). There are no plans to make the data files public or accessible; appendices detailing the analyses may be provided if deemed appropriate when publishing results.

## IPD sharing plan summary

Not expected to be made available