# Evaluation of adjustment groups for people with Multiple Sclerosis: a pilot study

Submission date	Recruitment status	Prospectively registered
30/04/2012	No longer recruiting	☐ Protocol
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan
13/06/2012	Completed	[X] Results
Last Edited	Condition category	[] Individual participant data
05/12/2014	Mental and Behavioural Disorders	

# Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

# Contact information

# Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

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# Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

**IRAS** number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

# Secondary identifying numbers

N/A

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

A pilot randomised controlled trial to evaluate an adjustment group for people with multiple sclerosis

# **Study objectives**

There is consensus that the prevalence of depression in people with multiple sclerosis is high. Previous studies have mainly used cognitive behaviour therapy for multiple sclerosis patients with low mood or support groups for multiple sclerosis patients in general.

The aim of this study was to assess the effectiveness of a support group, based on cognitive behavioural principles, for patients with multiple sclerosis experiencing low mood.

# Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

# Ethics approval(s)

Nottingham Local Research Ethics Committee

# Study design

Randomised controlled trial for approximately one year

# Primary study design

Interventional

# Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

# Study setting(s)

GP practice

# Study type(s)

Treatment

# Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use the contact details below to request a patient information sheet

# Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Low mood in people with Multiple Sclerosis

#### Interventions

The study involved 8 male and 32 females recruited from multiple sclerosis outpatient clinics at Queens Medical Centre, Nottingham and by posters at the Multiple Sclerosis Society office and in their Society newsletter Participation will be over a 1-year period.

The sessions were based on a cognitive behavioural and psycho-educational framework. They were designed to teach individuals to identify and deploy skills to reduce current and future distress, thus aiding coping and adjustment. The sessions were also intended to increase awareness of the role of thoughts, emotions and behaviours and their influence on each other.

Participants in the control group received no psychological intervention but had access to all other services as usual. They were offered group treatment after the six-month outcome had been completed.

# Intervention Type

Other

#### Phase

Not Applicable

#### Primary outcome measure

By providing the participants with skills to manage mood, it was hoped that they would experience fewer difficulties with their mood in the future.

# Secondary outcome measures

- 1. Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale
- 2. General Health Questionnaire 12
- 3. Multiple Sclerosis Self Efficacy Scale
- 4. Multiple Sclerosis Impact Scale
- 5. Short Form 36 administered 3 and 6 months after random allocation

# Overall study start date

01/10/2004

#### Completion date

31/12/2005

# **Eligibility**

#### Key inclusion criteria

- 1. All patients with a score of more than 7 on either the anxiety or depression scales on the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale or more than 2 on the General Health Questionnaire12 and who had a diagnosis of multiple sclerosis for more than three months
- 2. Able to speak and understand conversational English
- 3. Able to attend the University for the group intervention
- 4. Not involved in any other intervention study

# Participant type(s)

Patient

#### Age group

Adult

#### Sex

Both

# Target number of participants

100,000 prevalence in the UK. Unsure of number of people with MS registered in the Nottingham area. 40 patients enrolled.

# Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Unable to speak and understand conversational English.
- 2. Unable to attend the University for the group intervention
- 3. Involved in another intervention study.

#### Date of first enrolment

01/10/2004

#### Date of final enrolment

31/12/2005

# Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

England

United Kingdom

# Study participating centre Institute of Work, Health & Organisations

Nottingham United Kingdom NG81 1BB

# Sponsor information

# Organisation

University of Nottingham (UK)

# Sponsor details

c/o Prof Nadina Lincoln
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# Sponsor type

University/education

#### Website

http://www.nottingham.ac.uk/iwho/

#### **ROR**

https://ror.org/01ee9ar58

# Funder(s)

# Funder type

University/education

#### **Funder Name**

University of Nottingham (UK)

Alternative Name(s)

#### **Funding Body Type**

Private sector organisation

# **Funding Body Subtype**

Universities (academic only)

#### Location

United Kingdom

# **Results and Publications**

# Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

Intention to publish date

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

# IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

Study outputs

Output typeDetailsDate createdDate addedPeer reviewed?Patient-facing?Results articleresults01/03/2010YesNo