

# Evaluation of adjustment groups for people with Multiple Sclerosis: a pilot study

**Submission date**  
30/04/2012

**Recruitment status**  
No longer recruiting

☐ Prospectively registered

☐ Protocol

**Registration date**  
13/06/2012

**Overall study status**  
Completed

☐ Statistical analysis plan

☒ Results

**Last Edited**  
05/12/2014

**Condition category**  
Mental and Behavioural Disorders

☐ Individual participant data

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

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## Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

## Secondary identifying numbers

N/A

# Study information

## Scientific Title

A pilot randomised controlled trial to evaluate an adjustment group for people with multiple sclerosis

## Study objectives

There is consensus that the prevalence of depression in people with multiple sclerosis is high. Previous studies have mainly used cognitive behaviour therapy for multiple sclerosis patients with low mood or support groups for multiple sclerosis patients in general.

The aim of this study was to assess the effectiveness of a support group, based on cognitive behavioural principles, for patients with multiple sclerosis experiencing low mood.

## Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

## Ethics approval(s)

Nottingham Local Research Ethics Committee

## Study design

Randomised controlled trial for approximately one year

## Primary study design

Interventional

## Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

## Study setting(s)

GP practice

## Study type(s)

Treatment

## Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use the contact details below to request a patient information sheet

## Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Low mood in people with Multiple Sclerosis

## Interventions

The study involved 8 male and 32 females recruited from multiple sclerosis outpatient clinics at Queens Medical Centre, Nottingham and by posters at the Multiple Sclerosis Society office and in their Society newsletter Participation will be over a 1-year period.

The sessions were based on a cognitive behavioural and psycho-educational framework. They were designed to teach individuals to identify and deploy skills to reduce current and future distress, thus aiding coping and adjustment. The sessions were also intended to increase awareness of the role of thoughts, emotions and behaviours and their influence on each other.

Participants in the control group received no psychological intervention but had access to all other services as usual. They were offered group treatment after the six-month outcome had been completed.

**Intervention Type**

Other

**Phase**

Not Applicable

**Primary outcome measure**

By providing the participants with skills to manage mood, it was hoped that they would experience fewer difficulties with their mood in the future.

**Secondary outcome measures**

1. Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale
2. General Health Questionnaire 12
3. Multiple Sclerosis Self Efficacy Scale
4. Multiple Sclerosis Impact Scale
5. Short Form 36 administered 3 and 6 months after random allocation

**Overall study start date**

01/10/2004

**Completion date**

31/12/2005

**Eligibility****Key inclusion criteria**

1. All patients with a score of more than 7 on either the anxiety or depression scales on the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale or more than 2 on the General Health Questionnaire 12 and who had a diagnosis of multiple sclerosis for more than three months
2. Able to speak and understand conversational English
3. Able to attend the University for the group intervention
4. Not involved in any other intervention study

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Age group**

Adult

**Sex**

Both

**Target number of participants**

100,000 prevalence in the UK. Unsure of number of people with MS registered in the Nottingham area. 40 patients enrolled.

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Unable to speak and understand conversational English.
2. Unable to attend the University for the group intervention
3. Involved in another intervention study.

**Date of first enrolment**

01/10/2004

**Date of final enrolment**

31/12/2005

**Locations****Countries of recruitment**

England

United Kingdom

**Study participating centre**

**Institute of Work, Health & Organisations**

Nottingham

United Kingdom

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**Sponsor information****Organisation**

University of Nottingham (UK)

**Sponsor details**

c/o Prof Nadina Lincoln

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**Sponsor type**

University/education

**Website**

<http://www.nottingham.ac.uk/iwho/>

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/01ee9ar58>

## **Funder(s)**

**Funder type**

University/education

**Funder Name**

University of Nottingham (UK)

**Alternative Name(s)**

**Funding Body Type**

Private sector organisation

**Funding Body Subtype**

Universities (academic only)

**Location**

United Kingdom

## **Results and Publications**

**Publication and dissemination plan**

Not provided at time of registration

**Intention to publish date**

**Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan**

**IPD sharing plan summary**

Not provided at time of registration

**Study outputs**

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Results article</a>	results	01/03/2010		Yes	No