# Healthy diet to prevent migraine

Submission date	Recruitment status	Prospectively registered		
26/01/2020	No longer recruiting	☐ Protocol		
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan		
14/02/2020	Completed	[X] Results		
Last Edited	Condition category	Individual participant data		
03/09/2020	Nervous System Diseases			

## Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

A migraine is usually a moderate or severe headache felt as a throbbing pain on 1 side of the head. Many people also have symptoms such as feeling sick, being sick and increased sensitivity to light or sound. Migraine is a chronic neurological disorder with a high social impact. Several diets have been proposed to help managing migraine, with different outcomes. We aimed at evaluating the effect of education on the Healthy Eating Plate on migraine frequency and disability.

## Who can participate?

Patients aged 18 years or above with diagnosis of migraine with aura or migraine without aura.

## What does the study involve?

The study will involve clinical evaluation (questionnaire) of diet habit and migraine disability, and anthropometric measure, followed by education on healthy eating from a nutritional biologist. After three months, the evaluation will be repeated.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating? No risk are expected. The patients will be educated on healthy eating with possible general benefits (beyond migraine).

Where is the study run from? Campus Bio Medico University Hospital, Italy.

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for? March 2018 to September 2019.

Who is funding the study? Università Campus Bio-Medico di Roma, Italy.

Who is the main contact? Dr Claudia Altamura c.altamura@unicampus.it

# Contact information

#### Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

Dr Claudia Altamura

#### **ORCID ID**

http://orcid.org/0000-0002-5934-5535

#### Contact details

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# Additional identifiers

## **EudraCT/CTIS** number

Nil known

#### **IRAS** number

## ClinicalTrials.gov number

Nil known

## Secondary identifying numbers

prot 6.18TS

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

The healthy eating plate advice for migraine prevention

## Acronym

**CEFOOD** 

## **Study objectives**

Healthy Eating Plate (HEP) advice can be of help in the management of migraine also as a strategy in add-on to pharmaceutical therapy.

## Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

## Ethics approval(s)

Approved 08/03/2018, Campus Bio-Medico University Ethical Board (Comitato Etico Università Campus Bio-Medico di Roma, Via Alvaro del Portillo, 200, 00128 ROMA, Italy; +39 06.22541.8809; comitato.etico@unicampus.it), ref: prot 6.18TS ComET CBM

## Study design

Unblinded longitudinal interventional study

## Primary study design

Interventional

## Secondary study design

Non randomised study

## Study setting(s)

Hospital

## Study type(s)

Prevention

### Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use contact details to request a participant information sheet.

## Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Migraine

#### **Interventions**

This longitudinal study consists of three visits: a screening visit (T-12), a baseline visit after 12 weeks (T0) and a follow-up visit (T12).

At T-12, the eligible people sign the informed consent and fill a Frequency Food Questionnaire (FFQ) to assess their dietary habits and migraine disability clinical scales concerning the previous three months. All people will receive prophylactic treatment indications as appropriate.

At T0, the eligible people undergo the assessments again (FFQ, migraine disability scales, BMI). They are all educated about the indications of the healthy heating plate by a nutritional biologist.

At the follow-up visit patients fill in a Frequency Food Questionnaire (FFQ) to assess their dietary habits and migraine disability clinical scales concerning the previous three months.

## Intervention Type

Behavioural

## Primary outcome measure

- 1. Monthly migraine days measured using patient self-report
- 2. Monthly drug intake measured using patient self-report
- 3. Migraine disability assessment score (MIDAS) measured at 12 weeks before the intervention, baseline, and 12 weeks after the start of the intervention

## Secondary outcome measures

none

## Overall study start date

10/03/2018

## Completion date

30/09/2019

# **Eligibility**

## Key inclusion criteria

Diagnosis of migraine with aura or migraine without aura

## Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

## Age group

Adult

#### Sex

Both

## Target number of participants

95 participants

## Total final enrolment

97

## Key exclusion criteria

- 1. BMI > 30
- 2. Cancer
- 3. Inflammatory bowel disease
- 4. Celiac disease
- 5. Type 1 diabetes
- 6. Chronic renal insufficiency
- 7. Other neurological disorders

#### Date of first enrolment

15/03/2018

#### Date of final enrolment

30/09/2019

# Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

Italy

## Study participating centre Università Campus Bio-Medico di Roma

Via Alvaro del Portillo, 200

# Sponsor information

## Organisation

Campus Bio Medico University Hospital

## Sponsor details

via Alvaro del Portillo, 200 Roma Italy 00122 +39 (0)6225411889 f.vernieri@unicampus.it

#### Sponsor type

Hospital/treatment centre

#### Website

http://www.campusbiomedicohospital.com/

#### **ROR**

https://ror.org/04gqbd180

# Funder(s)

# Funder type

University/education

#### **Funder Name**

Università Campus Bio-Medico di Roma

# Alternative Name(s)

Campus Bio-Medico University

## **Funding Body Type**

Private sector organisation

## Funding Body Subtype

Universities (academic only)

#### Location

# **Results and Publications**

# Publication and dissemination plan

To publish in a journal dedicated to nutrition or headache.

## Intention to publish date

01/03/2020

# Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

All data generated or analysed during this study will be included in the subsequent results publication.

# IPD sharing plan summary

Other

## **Study outputs**

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article	results	28/05/2020	03/09/2020	Yes	No