

Change in disability in activities of daily living over time among adults with advanced respiratory disease during the COVID-19 pandemic

Submission date 30/11/2020	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 14/12/2020	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 02/02/2026	Condition category Respiratory	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

The researchers are very interested in finding out more about how people with advanced lung cancer or respiratory disease manage daily activities (e.g. washing, dressing, shopping, and walking) and how this changes over several months during the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. This is so they can identify when people with these conditions may become unable to manage everyday activities, what may cause them to have more difficulty (e.g. breathlessness) and what might help to improve their independence, in order to guide clinical practice and service provision.

This is important because people are living longer with advanced lung cancer or respiratory disease due to an ageing population and advances in treatment prolonging survival. This may change the illness trajectory of these conditions in terms of prolonging symptoms and disability. Disability in advanced disease has a specific effect on a persons' ability to perform daily activities, limiting a patients' independence and quality of life, impacting on care needs.

Who can participate?

Adults with a diagnosis of either advanced non-small cell lung cancer or respiratory disease (chronic obstructive lung disease (COPD) or interstitial lung disease (ILD))

What does the study involve?

This is an observational study of patients with advanced lung cancer or respiratory disease looking at how disability changes over time in daily activities (e.g. washing, dressing, shopping, walking) and associated factors including symptoms and social isolation. The researchers are recruiting from hospital and hospice in/outpatient settings throughout the UK and will be following participants for 6 months. Following consent, participants will complete a baseline questionnaire upon enrolment over the telephone and a series of monthly postal questionnaires over 6 months.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

This research does not involve any changes to patient care, and so patients are unlikely to benefit personally from taking part, though participation may help to improve the care of others in future. The risks to taking part are very small, this research will not in any way affect the standard of clinical care participants might receive, care options, or any relationships they have with any staff or researchers. Some people may find some of the questions upsetting, but participants can choose not to answer questions if they do not want to and can withdraw at any time.

Where is the study run from?

Cicely Saunders Institute King's College London (UK)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

January 2020 to August 2021

Who is funding the study?

National Institute for Health Research (NIHR) (UK)

Who is the main contact?

Lucy Fettes

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Contact information

Type(s)

Scientific

Contact name

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ORCID ID

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Additional identifiers

Clinical Trials Information System (CTIS)

Nil known

Integrated Research Application System (IRAS)

271894

ClinicalTrials.gov (NCT)

Nil known

Protocol serial number

IRAS 271894

Study information

Scientific Title

Comparing disability in activities of daily living over time among adults with advanced lung cancer or respiratory disease during the COVID-19 pandemic

Acronym

DIScOVER

Study objectives

1. People with advanced lung cancer develop greater disability in activities of daily living over time than people with advanced respiratory disease
2. Symptom severity is positively associated with subsequent disability in activities of daily living
3. Use of an assistive device is positively associated with increased independence in activities of daily living
4. Social isolation is positively associated with increased dependence in activities of daily living

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Study design

Multi-center longitudinal prospective cohort study

Primary study design

Observational

Study type(s)

Other

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Exploring disability in patients with non-small cell lung cancer or respiratory disease

Interventions

Sample: advanced no small cell cancer or respiratory disease

Recruitment sites: hospital lung cancer and respiratory inpatients and outpatient clinics; hospice /palliative care inpatients, outpatients, or community teams.

Outcome variable: disability in activities of daily living

Explanatory variables: symptom burden; assistive device use; social isolation

Outcome measures: Barthel Index; Lawton Brody IADL scale; WHO Disability Assessment Scale (WHODAS 2.0); Palliative Outcomes Scale-Symptoms; Chronic Disease Self-Efficacy Social Support Sub-scale

Data collection: Baseline self-reported questionnaire via telephone and monthly postal survey for 6 months or until death.

Intervention Type

Other

Primary outcome(s)

Disability (independence) in basic activities of daily living measured using the Barthel Index at baseline and monthly for 6 months

Key secondary outcome(s)

1. Disability (independence) in instrumental activities of daily living measured using the Lawton Brody IADL scale at baseline and monthly for 6 months
2. Disability severity in activities of daily living measured using the WHO Disability Assessment Scale (WHODAS 2.0) at baseline and monthly for 6 months
3. Symptom burden measured using the Palliative Outcomes Scale-Symptoms (POS-S) at baseline and monthly for 6 months
4. Confidence to receive social support measured using the Chronic Disease Self-Efficacy Social Support Sub-scale at baseline

Completion date

01/08/2021

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

1. Patients aged >18 years
2. Advanced lung cancer or respiratory disease as defined by one of the following:
 - 2.1. Lung cancer: Inoperable stage III or IV non-small cell lung cancer
 - 2.2. Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease (COPD): Severe or very severe stages of COPD according to the criteria set by the Global Initiative for Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease (GOLD): stage III (FEV1/FVC <70%. 30% ≤ FEV1 <50% predicted with or without chronic symptoms (cough, sputum production)) and stage IV (FEV1/FVC <70%. FEV1 <30% predicted plus chronic respiratory failure)
 - 2.3. Interstitial lung disease (ILD): Carbon monoxide transfer factor (TLCO/DLCO) level of <40% or FVC <50% predicted
3. Patients with capacity to consent
4. Patients with ability to understand and complete a questionnaire in English
5. Life expectancy of >1 month as assessed by the person taking consent

Participant type(s)

Patient

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Mixed

Lower age limit

18 years

Upper age limit

100 years

Sex

All

Total final enrolment

201

Key exclusion criteria

1. Patients aged <18 years
2. Patients who lack the capacity to consent
3. Patients who lack the ability to understand and complete a questionnaire in English
4. Life expectancy of <1 month as assessed by the person taking consent

Date of first enrolment

01/03/2020

Date of final enrolment

28/02/2021

Locations

Countries of recruitment

United Kingdom

England

Study participating centre

Princess Royal University Hospital (Kings College London NHS Trust)

Farmborough Common

Orpington

England

BR6 8ND

Study participating centre

Nottingham University City Hospital

Hucknall Road

Nottingham

England

NG5 1PB

Study participating centre

Macclesfield District General Hospital

Victoria Road

Macclesfield

England

SK10 3BL

Study participating centre

South Tyneside District Hospital (South Tyneside and Sunderland NHS Foundation Trust)

Harton Lane

South Shields

England

NE34 0PL

Study participating centre

Royal Cornwall Hospital

Treliske

Truro

England

TR1 3LJ

Study participating centre
Medway NHs Foundation Trust
Windmill Road, Gillingham
Kent
England
ME7 5NY

Study participating centre
St Christopher's Hospice
51-59 Lawrie Park Road
London
England
SE26 6DZ

Study participating centre
St Michael's Hospice
25 Upper Maze Hill
Saint Leonards-on-sea
England
TN38 0LB

Study participating centre
St Barnabas Hospice
Titnore Lane
Worthing
England
BN12 6NZ

Study participating centre
Worthinh Hospital (Western Sussex NHS Foundation Trust)
Lyndhurst Road
Worthing
England
BN11 2DH

Study participating centre
York Hospital
Wigginton Road
York
England
YO13 8HE

Study participating centre

Guys and St Thomas' NHS Foundation Trust

Great Maze Pond

London

England

SE1 9RT

Study participating centre

Asthma UK and British Lung Foundation Partnership

18 Mansell Street

London

England

E1 8AA

Sponsor information

Organisation

King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

ROR

<https://ror.org/01n0k5m85>

Organisation

King's College London

Funder(s)

Funder type

Government

Funder Name

National Institute for Health Research

Alternative Name(s)

National Institute for Health Research, NIHR Research, NIHRresearch, NIHR - National Institute for Health Research, NIHR (The National Institute for Health and Care Research), NIHR

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

National government

Location

United Kingdom

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

Data will be archived in a secure unit at the Cicely Saunders Institute King's College London for 7 years, which is specified in the participant information sheet.

IPD sharing plan summary

Stored in repository

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article		12/08/2021	04/01/2024	Yes	No
Results article		10/12/2023	21/01/2025	Yes	No
HRA research summary			28/06/2023	No	No
Other publications	Secondary analysis	18/12/2025	02/02/2026	Yes	No
Participant information sheet	version V3.0	06/05/2020	04/01/2021	No	Yes
Protocol file	version V2	06/05/2020	04/01/2021	No	No