

Study of Early Communication Home-Learning Offer (ECHO), a targeted communication program for parents/caregivers of children under 2 years old with significant language difficulties and social communication difficulties

Submission date 19/06/2024	Recruitment status Recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 08/08/2024	Overall study status Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 02/07/2025	Condition category Mental and Behavioural Disorders	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

This study will help us understand how the Early Communication Home-Learning Offer (ECHO) affects children with early signs of social communication difficulties. The ECHO is a parent-child interaction program targeted at children under 2 years old to support early communication development. We would like to understand if this intervention makes a difference to children’s communication skills. We are also interested in how the ECHO changes how parents/caregivers feel about their parenting.

The ECHO was created to give early support for families of children under 2 years old with language difficulties associated with social communication difficulties. Current clinical data indicates that waiting times for speech and language therapy services are longer than the target 18 weeks in many areas of England and that families might benefit from general advice for supporting their child’s communication skills. Currently most community delivered targeted intervention focus on language development while children with social communication difficulties are referred for specialist interventions delivered by speech and language therapists. The ECHO was developed to address this gap and provide a targeted offer that can be delivered by professionals in the community.

Because the ECHO is a new intervention, we need to understand the experiences of the families receiving it. This will provide a better understanding of what families need and how the ECHO can be improved. We will also collect information on how families feel the ECHO is helpful. Our aim is to provide preliminary evidence of the effectiveness and acceptability of this programme, and offer a new intervention, which can support the current population of children and eventually contribute to an evidence based resource for clinicians more widely.

Who can participate?

Families of children under the age of 2 years old who are identified with signs of significant language difficulties and social communication difficulties referred by health visitors and children centres in Manchester Local Authority area.

What does the study involve?

For all children referred to the Early Years Communication and Language Team, we will complete the ECHO intervention. This includes an initial assessment, 5 intervention sessions and a final review.

The 5 intervention sessions will last approximately 45 minutes each and target early communication parent-child interaction strategies.

During the initial assessment visit we will ask parents/caregivers to fill in 2 written questionnaires (TOPSE and CSBS DP), ask questions from another questionnaire (The Pragmatics Profile), and complete 30-45 minutes of assessment (CSBS DP Behaviour Sample, WellComm Language Screen, and Parent-Child Interaction observation) with the parent/caregiver and their child.

The same questionnaires and assessments will be completed at a final review visit 12 weeks following the intervention.

The only difference for families participating in the research study is that we will store data from assessments and questionnaires as well as our clinical observations on a research database. For more information about the ECHO intervention, please use contact details to request.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

Those taking part will not receive any immediate direct benefit but will contribute to our understanding of how to better support families. Data will help us understand how the ECHO is supporting early communication development and parent/caregiver wellbeing. This will help to shape the care that other families receive. Findings will also be shared with local services who are likely to support participants in the future.

Families may be asked questions that cause mild distress, and these will be asked by professionals trained in support families in difficult conversations. Families will be visited at home and NHS risk management procedures will be followed to minimise any risk or distress caused by home visiting.

Where is the study run from?

This study was developed and managed by the Early Years Communication and Language team within the Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust (UK)

When is the study starting and how long is this expected to run for?

July 2024 to June 2026

Who is funding this study?

Department for Education and Manchester Local Authority (UK)

Who is the main contact?

Sarah Cameron, sarah.cameron@mft.nhs.uk

Contact information

Type(s)

Public, Scientific, Principal investigator

Contact name

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Additional identifiers

Clinical Trials Information System (CTIS)

Nil known

Integrated Research Application System (IRAS)

331323

ClinicalTrials.gov (NCT)

Nil known

Protocol serial number

IRAS 331323

Study information

Scientific Title

Early Communication Home-Learning Offer (ECHO): Targeted communication intervention for parents/caregivers of children aged under 24 months identified as having significant language difficulties associated with social communication difficulties: Protocol for a single-centre, single group effectiveness study

Acronym

ECHO Intervention Study

Study objectives

A targeted intervention (ECHO) on the communication skills of children under 24 months with significant language difficulties and social communication difficulties will produce noticeable improvement in the child's communication skills, on parent-child interactions and parent /caregiver wellbeing.

Ethics approval required

Ethics approval required

Ethics approval(s)

approved 21/05/2024, London - Bromley Research Ethics Committee (2 Redman Place, Stratford, E20 1JQ, United Kingdom; +44 2071048118; bromley.rec@hra.nhs.uk), ref: 24/PR/0471

Study design

Single-centre single-arm study with mixed methods qualitative study and intervention study

Primary study design

Interventional

Study type(s)

Prevention, Efficacy

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Prevention of long-term language difficulties in children with social communication difficulties

Interventions

ECHO program includes parent-child interaction strategies delivered to families in 5 face-to-face sessions targeting shared attention, copying, interpreting behaviour as communication, using visuals, and offering opportunities through pausing and choices.

The ECHO intervention is delivered by Language Development Workers with a level 3 (or above) qualification in Child Development and supervised by Speech and Language Therapists. The ECHO intervention is delivered by the Early Years Communication and Language Team employed by the Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust within the Manchester Local Authority area. It is delivered in family's homes and local children's centres for 5 x 45 minute sessions delivered individually to each family on a weekly basis. Families are followed up 12 weeks after the final session.

Intervention Type

Behavioural

Primary outcome(s)

The Communication and Symbolic Behaviour Scales Developmental Profile™ (CSBS DP) (Wetherby, A.; Prizant, B., 2002) clinical assessment at baseline and 12-week follow up

Key secondary outcome(s)

1. Qualitative interviews completed via Zoom within 12 months of participation in ECHO
2. WellComm Language Screen Early Years Toolkit – paper version (GL Assessments, 2015) measured using clinical observation at baseline and 12-week follow up
3. The Pragmatics Profile of Everyday Communication Skills (Dewart et al., 1995) questionnaire completed by verbal interview at baseline and 12-week follow up
4. The Tool to Measure Parenting Self-Efficacy (TOPSE) (Bloomfield et al., 2010) questionnaire completed by parent/caregiver at baseline and 12-week follow up
5. Clinical outcome measure of parent-child interaction measured using clinical observation at baseline, each intervention session, and 12-week follow up

Completion date

30/06/2026

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

Qualitative Study:

1. Parent/caregiver received at least one ECHO Intervention session within the last 12 months
2. Parent/caregiver residing within the Manchester Local Authority at the time of interview
3. Parent/caregiver having a sufficient level of oral language skills in any language to participate in an in-depth interview as assessed by the researcher's judgement

ECHO Intervention Study:

1. Parent/caregiver and child aged less than 24 months at the start of intervention
2. Parent/caregiver and child who scored Red on the WellComm Language Screen within 3 months of the start of intervention
3. Parent/caregiver and child who scored High Likelihood of autism on Social Attention and Communication Surveillance (SACS-R) tool
4. Residing within the Manchester Local Authority for the duration of intervention

Participant type(s)

Patient

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Child

Lower age limit

11 months

Upper age limit

24 months

Sex

All

Key exclusion criteria

Qualitative Study:

1. Current significant and ongoing safeguarding concerns.
2. Learning disabilities and/or communication difficulties or disorders that significantly impact parent/caregiver's capacity to give informed consent and participate in interview even with interpreter support and use of supportive communication strategies.

ECHO Intervention Study:

1. Family currently receiving intervention from another Speech and Language Therapy Service.
2. Parent/caregiver already taking part in the study with another child.
3. Child or parent/caregiver has a diagnosis of visual, motor, or hearing impairment.
4. Child has a diagnosis of a developmental disorder other than autism.
5. Current significant and ongoing safeguarding concerns.

Date of first enrolment

01/07/2024

Date of final enrolment

30/01/2026

Locations

Countries of recruitment

United Kingdom

England

Study participating centre

Manchester university NHS Foundation Trust Early Years Communication and Language Team

1 Stancliffe Road

Manchester

United Kingdom

M22 4PJ

Sponsor information

Organisation

Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust

ROR

<https://ror.org/00he80998>

Funder(s)

Funder type

Government

Funder Name

Department for Education, UK Government

Alternative Name(s)

Department for Education (DfE), Department for Education, educationgovuk, DfE

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

National government

Location

United Kingdom

Funder Name

Manchester City Council

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The data-sharing plans for the current study are unknown and will be made available at a later date.

IPD sharing plan summary

Stored in non-publicly available repository

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Participant information sheet	Participant information sheet	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes
Protocol file	version 1.1	16/05/2024	24/06/2024	No	No