

A warm-up program to prevent injuries in basketball

Submission date 09/09/2021	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 15/09/2021	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 28/09/2022	Condition category Injury, Occupational Diseases, Poisoning	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Given the high incidence rates and long-term consequences associated with ankle and anterior cruciate ligament (ACL) injury, there has been extensive research on injury prevention programs in basketball players but the findings have been ambiguous. The aim of this study is to assess the effectiveness of a specifically designed five-phase warm-up protocol at reducing the risk of basketball-related injuries.

Who can participate?

Officially registered basketball teams in Switzerland with players aged 16 years and over with more than 2 years' experience in organized basketball training and competition

What does the study involve?

Eligible basketball teams will be randomly allocated to a control or intervention group. The intervention is designed to include balance, flexibility, strength, plyometrics and agility drills, replicating a basketball-specific workload. Teams from the control group will be instructed to perform their usual warm-up routine, including light aerobic exercises, basketball and team drills, and dynamic stretching. Injuries are reported (via e-mail) by the coach or other contact person (therapist, medical doctor) on a weekly injury report form (standardized questionnaire) for one basketball season from October 2021 to May 2022.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

A specifically designed training program can be effective in reducing the risk of injury in basketball players. Prevention of basketball injuries can be beneficial to basketball players, teams, the Swiss Basketball Federation, health insurance companies, and society. There is a mild risk of injury if proper form and technique are not used. The risks will be minimized by focusing on proper technique, movement awareness, body positioning and basketball-specific activity demands, along with using trained technicians (e.g. strength and conditioning coaches) as well as research participants who have experience with neuromuscular training.

Where is the study run from?

University of Basel (Switzerland)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?
August 2021 to May 2022

Who is funding the study?
Swiss Government (Switzerland)

Who is the main contact?
Dr Oliver Faude
oliver.faude@unibas.ch

Contact information

Type(s)
Scientific

Contact name
Dr Oliver Faude

Contact details
Department of Sport, Exercise and Health
University of Basel
Birsstrasse. 320B
Basel
Switzerland
4052
+41 (0)61 207 47 35
oliver.faude@unibas.ch

Type(s)
Scientific

Contact name
Dr Emilija Stojanovic

Contact details
Department of Sport, Exercise and Health
University of Basel
Birsstrasse 320B
Basel
Switzerland
4052
+38 (0)1655510466
stojanovic.emilija@yahoo.com

Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number
Nil known

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Nil known

Secondary identifying numbers

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Study information

Scientific Title

A neuromuscular warm-up program to prevent injuries in basketball - a cluster-randomized controlled trial

Acronym

IPPB

Study objectives

A specifically designed training program can be effective in reducing the incidence rate of injury in basketball players.

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 24/08/2021, Ethikkommission Nordwest- und Zentralschweiz (Hebelstrasse 53, 4056 Basel CH, Switzerland; +41 (0)61 268 13 50; eknz@bs.ch), ref: 2021-01668

Study design

Two-arm single-center cluster-randomized controlled trial

Primary study design

Interventional

Secondary study design

Cluster randomised trial

Study setting(s)

Other

Study type(s)

Prevention

Participant information sheet

No participant information sheet available

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Injury prevention in basketball

Interventions

All teams will be randomly allocated to a control or intervention group in a 1:1 ratio. The researcher who conducts the randomization will not be involved in the intervention, and recruitment will be completed before randomization. Computer-generated cluster randomization will be conducted using Research Randomizer software (<https://www.randomizer.org/>).

A specifically designed five-phase (20 min) neuromuscular warm-up protocol will be integrated within the regular training routines. At the beginning of the season, each coach will obtain an exercise manual including a detailed description of the setup, all the exercises (including different difficulty levels), and additional background information concerning posture corrections and proprioception. Intervention components are designed to include running (running straight ahead, running high-knees, running glute-kick, hip out, hip in, leg crossovers), plyometrics, balance, strength (walking lunge, double leg jump – double-leg landing, single-leg jump to double leg jump, double leg jump – highest point catch – double-leg landing, single-leg jump – highest point catch – single-leg landing, double leg jump – two-handed pass, wall sit, ball release core rotations, plank, side plank) and agility drills (mirror forwards and backwards, mirror side shuffle), replicating a basketball-specific workload as recommended from the literature. Teams from the control group will be instructed to perform their usual warm-up routine, including light aerobic exercises, basketball and team drills, and dynamic stretching.

Intervention Type

Behavioural

Primary outcome measure

Incidence rate of lower extremity injuries, reported (via e-mail) by the coach or other contact person (therapist, medical doctor) on a weekly injury report form (standardized questionnaire). The observation period will comprise one basketball season from October 2021 to May 2022

Secondary outcome measures

Incidence rate of:

1. Overall injuries
2. Severe injuries (lay-off time of more than 28 days)
3. Joint-ligament injuries
4. Muscle injuries
5. Ankle injuries
6. Knee injuries
7. Upper extremity injuries

Reported (via e-mail) by the coach or other contact person (therapist, medical doctor) on a weekly injury report form (standardized questionnaire). The observation period will comprise one basketball season from October 2021 to May 2022

Overall study start date

24/08/2021

Completion date

31/05/2022

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

1. ≥ 16 years of age
2. > 2 years' experience in organized basketball training and competition immediately prior to participation in the study
3. Officially registered teams

Participant type(s)

Healthy volunteer

Age group

Mixed

Sex

Both

Target number of participants

124

Total final enrolment

130

Key exclusion criteria

Teams will be excluded if:

1. Regular training takes place less than twice per week
2. Teams already apply an injury prevention program or a structured warm-up focusing on neuromuscular control (apart from light aerobic exercise, basketball and teams drills, and dynamic stretching)

Date of first enrolment

15/09/2021

Date of final enrolment

08/10/2021

Locations**Countries of recruitment**

Switzerland

Study participating centre**University of Basel**

Department of Sports, Exercise and Health

Birsstrasse 320B

Basel

Switzerland

4052

Sponsor information

Organisation

University of Basel

Sponsor details

Department for Sport Exercise and Health

Birsstrasse. 320B

Basel

Switzerland

4052

+41 (0)61 207 4735

emilija.stojanovic@unibas.ch

Sponsor type

University/education

Website

<https://www.unibas.ch/de>

ROR

<https://ror.org/02s6k3f65>

Funder(s)**Funder type**

Government

Funder Name

Swiss Government

Results and Publications**Publication and dissemination plan**

Planned publication in a high-impact peer-reviewed journal

Intention to publish date

30/09/2022

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated during and/or analysed during the current study are/will be available upon request from Dr Emilija Stojanovic (stojanovic.emilija@yahoo.com). All of the individual participant data collected during the trial will be available after deidentification and immediately after publication with no end date to anyone who wishes to access the data for any purpose.

IPD sharing plan summary

Available on request

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Basic results		17/05/2022	18/05/2022	No	No
Protocol file	version 2	13/09/2021	28/09/2022	No	No