

# Exercises on a stationary robot in the rehabilitation of people after stroke

<b>Submission date</b> 15/03/2024	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 21/05/2024	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 21/05/2024	<b>Condition category</b> Circulatory System	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

## Plain English summary of protocol

### Background and study aims

Strokes are a global burden. People of all ages suffer from strokes, including relatively young and professionally active people. Post-stroke rehabilitation is multi-directional and long-lasting. There is still a need to search for new methods of rehabilitation of post-stroke therapy that will ensure effective and quick recovery of patients.

In recent years, attempts have been made to implement modern technologies in post-stroke rehabilitation, including rehabilitation robots. It is assumed that robots enable precise repetition of movements, which enables the training of movement patterns, including gait. However, there are still few scientific studies, the results of which would allow for unequivocal determination of the effectiveness of robotic rehabilitation in training movement patterns in patients at different times from the onset of stroke and with dysfunctions of varying severity. The results of these studies would also enable the development of a methodology for robotic post-stroke rehabilitation.

The aim of the study is to obtain knowledge on the effectiveness of rehabilitation carried out with the use of a stationary robot in patients with subacute stroke (minimum 1 month after stroke).

### Who can participate?

Sub-acute stroke survivors over 18 years of age

### What does the study involve?

The study will include stroke patients treated in the Medical and Rehabilitation Center "Solanki" in Inowroclaw (Poland). Participants will be randomly divided into two groups. In the experimental group, participants will perform gait exercises on a stationary robot once a day for a minimum of 3 days a week (Monday - Saturday) and a maximum of 6 days a week for 3 weeks. In the first control group, participants will perform traditional ground gait exercises once a day for a minimum of 3 days a week (Monday - Saturday) and a maximum of 6 days a week for 3 weeks. The duration of all exercises will be from 20 to 40 minutes, depending on the patient's condition. In addition, patients in both groups will undergo typical post-stroke rehabilitation for 2.5 hours a day, 6 days a week (Monday-Saturday), based on the principles of best clinical practices. The aim of the exercises will be to normalize muscle tone and improve movement patterns.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

It is hoped that the treatment will contribute to the improvement of static and dynamic body balance, quality of gait and postural control of stroke patients.

The exercises will be conducted and supervised by physiotherapists. During the exercises, patients will be provided with protection against falls and injuries. The methodology of individual exercises will be planned on the basis of scientific publications in which modern technologies were used safely in post-stroke rehabilitation. Therefore, no adverse events except fatigue are expected in patients. Possible side effects will be noted and, if necessary, the studies will be modified and discontinued, with appropriate notification to the Bioethics Committee.

Where is the study run from?

1. Academy of Physical Education in Katowice (Poland)
2. The Medical and Rehabilitation Center "Solanki" in Inowroclaw (Poland)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

July 2020 to September 2024

Who is funding the study?

1. The Medical and Rehabilitation Center "Solanki" in Inowroclaw (Poland)
2. European Regional Development Fund for the Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship (Poland) (No. RPKK.01.02.01-04-0016/18)

Who is the main contact?

1. Anna Polak  
a.polak@awf.katowice.pl
2. Laura Piejko  
l.piejko@awf.katowice.pl

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Public, Scientific, Principal investigator

### Contact name

Prof Anna Polak

### ORCID ID

<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6932-5047>

### Contact details

72a Mikołowska Street  
Katowice  
Poland  
40-065  
+48 (0)32 2075129  
a.polak@awf.katowice.pl

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

Dr Laura Piejko

**ORCID ID**

<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5338-1842>

**Contact details**

72a Mikołowska Street  
Katowice  
Poland  
40-065  
+48 (0)32 207 5110  
[l.piejko@awf.katowice.pl](mailto:l.piejko@awf.katowice.pl)

## Additional identifiers

**ClinicalTrials.gov (NCT)**

Nil known

**Protocol serial number**

Nil known

## Study information

**Scientific Title**

The effectiveness of exercises on a stationary robot in the rehabilitation of people after stroke - a randomized clinical trial

**Study objectives**

1. Training performed once a day, for 3-6 days a week, for 3 weeks with the use of the stationary robot (GEOSYSTEM TM, RehaTechnology, Germany) will improve the quality of gait of post-acute stroke patients.
2. Training performed once a day, for 3-6 days a week, for 3 weeks with the use of the stationary robot (GEOSYSTEM TM, RehaTechnology, Germany) will improve static and dynamic body balance of post-acute stroke patients.

**Ethics approval required**

Ethics approval required

**Ethics approval(s)**

approved 09/07/2020, Bioethics Commission for Scientific Research at The Jerzy Kukuczka Academy of Physical Education in Katowice (Poland) (Mikołowska 72a Street, Katowice, 40-065, Poland; +48 (0)32 2075152; [komisjabioetyczna@awf.katowice.pl](mailto:komisjabioetyczna@awf.katowice.pl)), ref: 5/2020

**Study design**

Single-center interventional randomized controlled trial

**Primary study design**

Interventional

**Study type(s)**

Treatment, Efficacy

## **Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Stroke

## **Interventions**

After the medical examination and meeting the inclusion criteria, patients will be randomly assigned by the attending physician to participate in the study in one of the following groups. Patients will be randomly assigned to groups based on the group symbol in an opaque and sealed envelope. Randomization will take place after the medical examination and meeting the inclusion criteria by the attending physician.

1. In the experimental group patients will receive rehabilitation with the use of the stationary robot G-EOSYSTEM TM (RehaTechnology, Germany) once a day, a minimum of 3 days a week (Monday - Saturday) and a maximum of 6 days a week, for 20 - 40 minutes a day, depending on the condition of the patient.
2. In the control group patients will receive overground gait training once a day, a minimum of 3 and a maximum of 6 days a week (Monday - Saturday), for 20 - 40 minutes a day, depending on the condition of the patient.

The overall treatment duration in both groups will be 3 weeks. In addition, patients in all groups will be subjected to typical post-stroke rehabilitation for 2.5 hours a day, 6 days a week (Monday-Saturday), based on the principles of best clinical practices. The aim of the exercises will be to normalize muscle tone and improve movement patterns.

## **Intervention Type**

Device

## **Phase**

Not Applicable

## **Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)**

G-EOSYSTEM TM (RehaTechnology, Germany)

## **Primary outcome(s)**

1. Dynamic body balance assessed by Time Up and Go Test (TUG) at baseline and after the 3-week rehabilitation period
2. Gait assessed by 10 Metre Walk Test (10MWT) at baseline and after the 3-week rehabilitation period

## **Key secondary outcome(s)**

1. Static body balance assessed by stabilometric platform (Zebris FDM-T; Rehawalk, MaxxusDaum h/p Cosmos Force) at baseline and after the 3-week rehabilitation period
2. Dynamic body balance assessed by Functional Reach Test (FRT) at baseline and after the 3-week rehabilitation period
3. Static and dynamic body balance assessed by Berg Balance Scale (BBS) at baseline and after the 3-week rehabilitation period
4. Gait assessed by treadmill walking test (Zebris FDM-T; Rehawalk, MaxxusDaum h/p Cosmos Force) at baseline and after the 3-week rehabilitation period

## **Completion date**

29/09/2024

# Eligibility

## Key inclusion criteria

1. Women and men over 18 years of age
2. First history of ischemic or hemorrhagic brain
3. The period min. 1 month after stroke
4. The patient's consent to participate in the study
5. Ability to understand and follow the therapist's instructions
6. Ability to walk independently on a distance of 10 meters (it is allowed to use supporting tools, such as a walking stick, a ball or a walking frame)

## Participant type(s)

Patient

## Healthy volunteers allowed

No

## Age group

Adult

## Lower age limit

18 years

## Upper age limit

80 years

## Sex

All

## Key exclusion criteria

1. Contraindications to exercises in the study
2. Subarachnoid hemorrhage
3. Neurological diseases other than stroke affecting body balance and quality of the gait
4. Body structure, articular stiffness and other dysfunctions that are contraindicators to therapy in a stationary gait rehabilitation robot (mainly: body weight over 95 kg, body height below 150 cm and over 199 cm, difference in the length of the lower limbs over 1.5 cm, spasticity over the 3rd degree in Ashworth scale, wounds on the body at fixation sites on stationary rehabilitation robot)

## Date of first enrolment

29/04/2023

## Date of final enrolment

08/09/2024

# Locations

## Countries of recruitment

Poland

**Study participating centre**

**The Jerzy Kukuczka Academy of Physical Education in Katowice**

Mikolowska 72a Street

Katowice

Poland

40-065

**Study participating centre**

**The Medical and Rehabilitation Center "Solanki"**

Sienkiewicza 50 Ave

Inowroclaw

Poland

88-100

## **Sponsor information**

**Organisation**

Medical and Rehabilitation Center "Solanki" in Inowroclaw, Poland

## **Funder(s)**

**Funder type**

Hospital/treatment centre

**Funder Name**

Medical and Rehabilitation Center "Solanki" in Inowroclaw, Poland

**Funder Name**

European Regional Development Fund for the Kuyavian-Pomeranian Voivodeship, Poland No. RPKK.01.02.01-04-0016/18

## **Results and Publications**

**Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan**

The researchers currently do not plan to publish the dataset. The participant-level data will be held in the Medical and Rehabilitation Center "Solanki" in Inowroclaw, Poland.

**IPD sharing plan summary**

Not expected to be made available

**Study outputs**

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Participant information sheet</a>	Participant information sheet	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes