# Positive Online Weight Reduction (POWeR) in the workplace: an observational study of a web and smartphone-delivered weight management intervention

Submission date 07/08/2013	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	[X] Prospectively registered	
		[] Protocol	
Registration date 18/09/2013	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	[] Statistical analysis plan	
		[X] Results	
Last Edited 03/03/2017	<b>Condition category</b> Nutritional, Metabolic, Endocrine	Individual participant data	

# Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

POWeR stands for Positive Online Weight Reduction. It is a website-based weight management programme, developed by researchers and health professionals at the University of Southampton. The aim of this study is to look at how POWeR is used and whether it helps people to lose weight.

Who can participate?

Adults in participating worksites who are overweight and who have access to the internet on a regular basis

### What does the study involve?

Participants register by creating an account with POWeR and complete some brief online questionnaires. They are then granted access to the POWeR website. The POWeR website is a series of online modules which the participant is encouraged to complete on a weekly basis. The POWeR intervention guides and supports users in changing their eating and physical activity. There are no strict dietary or exercise prescriptions; participants set themselves achievable, graded goals. Every session comprises self-monitoring, goal setting and tailored feedback on progress. Additional content of sessions are around topics such as fitting weight management into daily life, emotional triggers for eating and gaining social support. Each session ends with personalised links to good online sources of information and advice about different aspects of weight management. Skills and strategies developed in the sessions are saved for the user to access later - their 'POWeR tools'. Participants who have smartphones can download an accompanying POWeR app to track their goals and progress. After 8 weeks all participants are sent an email asking them to complete some questionnaires about their weight and their experiences of using POWeR. Some users are invited to talk to the researchers by phone in detail about how they got on with POWeR.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

Participants who follow the POWeR programme are likely to lose weight in a safe and gradual way. Risks to participants are not expected. Potential users with serious health problems are asked to check with their doctor about the suitability of making dietary and exercise changes before making such changes. Participants are directed to their doctor in the case of any health concerns arising during the study.

Where is the study run from?

The study is run from the University of Southampton but people take part via a website so can do this from their own home, workplace or other convenient location.

Who is funding the study? Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council (EPSRC) (UK)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for? October 2012 to December 2015

Who is the main contact? Dr Laura Dennison L.K.Dennison@soton.ac.uk

# **Contact information**

**Type(s)** Scientific

**Contact name** Prof Lucy Yardley

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# Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

**IRAS number** 

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers 6155

# Study information

# Scientific Title

Uptake and usage of a web and smartphone-delivered weight management intervention by overweight/obese adults in UK workplaces

## **Study objectives**

This study rolls out a web-based intervention in a real-life context to examine research questions centering around: demographic and employment-related predictors of usage, satisfaction with the web and smartphone elements of the intervention, and the role of the workplace climate in engaging with the intervention, and self-reported weight loss.

**Ethics approval required** Old ethics approval format

**Ethics approval(s)** University of Southampton Ethics Committee, 09/05/2013, ref: 5992

**Study design** Observational study

**Primary study design** Observational

**Secondary study design** Cohort study

Study setting(s) Internet/virtual

**Study type(s)** Treatment

**Participant information sheet** No participant information sheet available

# Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Overweight/obesity

### Interventions

Web-based intervention is offered to employees in participating UK workplaces.

The POWeR website is a series of online modules which the participant is encouraged to complete on a weekly basis. The POWeR intervention guides and supports users in changing their eating and physical activity. Every session comprises self-monitoring, goal setting and tailored feedback on progress. Additional content of sessions are around topics such as fitting weight management into daily life, emotional triggers for eating and gaining social support. Each session concludes with personalised links to good online sources of information and advice

about different aspects of weight management. Skills and strategies developed in the sessions are saved for the user to access later; their 'POWeR tools'. Participants who have smartphones can download an accompanying POWeR app to track their goals and progress.

Data collection at baseline (registration) and 8 weeks.

# Intervention Type

Other

**Phase** Not Applicable

## Primary outcome measure

Participants' use of POWeR weight management website (objective data, recorded by the online intervention). Data collection at baseline (registration) and 8 weeks.

### Secondary outcome measures

Satisfaction with the website and (where relevant) smartphone app

Other measures of interest include:

1. Satisfaction with the website (Yardley et al. 2010)

2. Use of the POWeR intervention within the workplace context (questionnaire created specifically for this study)

3. Workplace weight related social norms (Lemmon et al. 2013)

4. Workplace health climate (Ribisl & Reischl, 1993)

5. Self-reported weight loss (kg)

Data collection at baseline (registration) and 8 weeks.

# Overall study start date

01/10/2012

**Completion date** 

31/12/2015

# Eligibility

# Key inclusion criteria

1. Adults (male and female), aged 18 or older

- 2. Self-reported body mass index (BMI) >23
- 3. Able to access the internet on a regular basis
- 4. Able and willing to weigh self once per week

Participant type(s) Patient

**Age group** Adult

Lower age limit

18 Years

**Sex** Both

### Target number of participants

The aim is to explore uptake and adherence and their correlates in the context of a real life public health rollout of the intervention. Therefore there is not a minimum or maximum no. of participants.

### Key exclusion criteria

Potential participants with health conditions that influence their diet or physical activity are advised to check with their GP before taking part

**Date of first enrolment** 01/01/2014

Date of final enrolment 31/12/2014

# Locations

**Countries of recruitment** England

United Kingdom

#### Study participating centre University of Southampton

University of Southampto Southampton United Kingdom SO17 1BJ

# Sponsor information

**Organisation** University of Southampton (UK)

### **Sponsor details**

c/o Dr Martina Prude Research Governance Office Highfield Campus Southampton England United Kingdom SO17 1BJ

**Sponsor type** University/education

Website http://www.southampton.ac.uk/

ROR https://ror.org/01ryk1543

# Funder(s)

**Funder type** Research council

## Funder Name

Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council - Project UBhave: ubiquitous and social computing for positive behaviour change, ref: EP/I032673/1

## Alternative Name(s)

UKRI Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council, Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council - UKRI, Engineering & Physical Sciences Research Council, EPSRC

**Funding Body Type** Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype National government

Location United Kingdom

# **Results and Publications**

## Publication and dissemination plan

Results from preliminary data analyses have been presented to the academic community at national and international conferences. Data analyses are ongoing and a publication summarising the main findings will be prepared and submitted in due course.

Intention to publish date

31/12/2017

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

Anonymised participant-level data from the trial will be made available following publication. This data will deposited in the University of Southampton data repository and will be accessible to bona fide researchers on request.

### IPD sharing plan summary

Available on request

### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Basic results		01/02/2017	03/03/2017	No	No