ISRCTN16038125 https://doi.org/10.1186/ISRCTN16038125

Guided self-help treatment for children and young people with eating disorders: a case series

Submission date
03/10/2023

Recruitment status
No longer recruiting

Registration date
04/10/2023

Overall study status
Completed

Last Edited
11/08/2025

Condition category
Mental and Behavioural Disorders

[X] Prospectively registered
[_] Protocol
[_] Statistical analysis plan
[X] Results
[_] Individual participant data

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims
Eating disorders are common and serious mental health conditions that typically begin in adolescence. There are some effective psychological treatments for eating disorders in children and young people, including family-based therapy and cognitive behavioural therapy. However, these treatments are costly and time-consuming, and the demand for treatment far outweighs the availability of resources. One way to increase access to psychological support for children and young people with disordered eating would be to develop a guided self-help intervention, which is brief and requires less therapist time/input than traditional psychological treatments. The National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE) recommend guided self-help interventions for adults with bulimia nervosa and binge eating disorder. They are also widely used in the treatment of anxiety disorders, depression and behavioural difficulties in children and young people. However, child and adolescent eating disorder services in the UK do not routinely use guided self-help interventions as they have not been sufficiently researched. The overarching aim of this project is to improve access to psychological treatments for children and young people affected by disordered eating. Specifically, this preliminary study aims to examine the feasibility, acceptability and preliminary effectiveness of a guided self-help intervention for children and young people (aged 8-19 years) with impairing symptoms of disordered eating using a case series design.

Who can participate?
Children and young people (aged 8-19) with impairing symptoms of disordered eating, and their parents/carers.

What does the study involve?
The study involves a battery of questionnaires to assess the presence or absence of eating disorder symptoms. Depending on clinical need, young people and their families will receive a CBT-guided self-help intervention, with 8 x 30-minute sessions with a guide. Families are asked to complete standardised questionnaires at baseline and 12-week follow-up. Families are also asked to complete weekly questionnaires throughout the intervention.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?
The project aims to benefit young people's mental health and improve access to psychological support. The research team do not foresee any risks in taking part but answering some of the baseline and follow-up questionnaires may cause some emotional distress.

Where is the study run from?
The study is run by UCL Great Ormond Street Institute of Child Health (UK) and is open to multiple eating disorder services across the UK.

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?
January 2023 to July 2024

Who is funding the study?
This study is funded by a Child Health Research PhD studentship at UCL Great Ormond Street Institute of Child Health (UK)

Who is the main contact?
Emily Davey, emily.davey.21@ucl.ac.uk (UK)

Contact information

Type(s)
Principal Investigator

Contact name
Prof Roz Shafran

ORCID ID
https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2729-4961

Contact details
UCL Great Ormond Street Institute of Child Health
30 Guilford Street
London
United Kingdom
WC1N 1EH
+44 (0)20 7905 2700
r.shafran@ucl.ac.uk

Type(s)
Public, Scientific

Contact name
Miss Emily Davey

ORCID ID
https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5785-1533

Contact details
UCL Great Ormond Street Institute of Child Health
30 Guilford Street

London
United Kingdom
WC1N 1EH
+44 (0)20 7905 2700
emily.davey.21@ucl.ac.uk

Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number
Nil known

IRAS number
323971

ClinicalTrials.gov number
Nil known

Secondary identifying numbers
23PP09, IRAS 323971

Study information

Scientific Title
Guided self-help treatment for children and young people with eating disorders: a case series

Study objectives
The hypothesis is that guided self-help will be feasible and acceptable to children and young people with impairing symptoms of disordered eating.

Ethics approval required
Ethics approval required

Ethics approval(s)
Approved 26/06/2023, West of Scotland Research Ethics Committee 5 (Ward 11, Dykebar Hospital, Grahamston Road, Paisley, PA2 7DE, United Kingdom; +44 (0)141 314 0213; WoSREC5@ggc.scot.nhs.uk), ref: 23/WS/0097

Study design
Single-arm non-randomized case series

Primary study design
Interventional

Secondary study design
Non randomised study

Study setting(s)
Community, Hospital

Study type(s)

Treatment

Participant information sheet
Not available in web format, please use the contact details to request a participant information sheet

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied
Psychological intervention for children and young people with impairing symptoms of disordered eating.

Interventions
This is a single-arm trial with no control group.

Referral methods:
Specialist child and adolescent eating disorder services have been identified as research sites for this project. Participants will be referred by their clinician, who, after gaining families' consent to contact, can share their details with the study team. The study team will then contact the family with more information and details for the next steps and consent process.

Observations for all groups:
All participants will fill out baseline measures after consenting to be part of the study. Baseline measures include the Eating Disorder Examination Questionnaire (EDE-Q), the Clinical Impairment Assessment (CIA), %Weight-for-height, the Revised Child Anxiety and Depression Scale (RCADS) and the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ).

Following this, all eligible families will be offered a cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT), guided self-help intervention. The intervention consists of 8 modules with 8 x 30-minute support sessions with a guide. The core aims of the intervention are to provide psychoeducational material provided as part of the cognitive-behavioural treatment of eating disorders for children and young people and to encourage young people to change a variety of thoughts and behaviours relating to eating, body weight and body shape. Participants will be asked to read the relevant module of the programme before each session, and will also be asked to complete some activities between each session.

Participants will complete weekly questionnaires throughout the intervention to assess week-to-week changes. Session-by-session measures include the Eating Disorder-15 for Youth (ED-15-Y), Goal Based Outcomes (GBOs), the Outcome Rating Scale (ORS) and the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire Session by Session (SDS SxS).

Follow-up for all groups:
All participants will complete follow-up questionnaires, 12 weeks after completing their baseline questionnaires. This includes the Eating Disorder Examination Questionnaire (EDE-Q), the Clinical Impairment Assessment (CIA), %Weight-for-height, the Revised Child Anxiety and Depression Scale (RCADS) and the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ). Participants will also be asked to complete an acceptability questionnaire and will be invited to take part in an optional interview to explore their experiences of receiving the intervention.

Intervention Type
Behavioural

Primary outcome measure

Self-reported eating disorder symptoms measured using the global score on the Eating Disorder Examination Questionnaire (EDE-Q) at baseline and 12-week follow-up.

Secondary outcome measures
1. Self-reported psychosocial impairment due to eating disorder symptoms measured using the Clinical Impairment Assessment (CIA) at baseline and 12-week follow-up
2. Self-reported %Weight-for-height at baseline and 12-week follow-up
3. Self-reported and parent-reported anxiety and depression symptoms measured using the Revised Child Anxiety and Depression Scale (RCADS) at baseline and 12-week follow-up
4. Self-reported and parent-reported psychological well-being measured using the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) at baseline and 12-week follow-up
5. Self-reported and parent-reported acceptability ratings measured using an acceptability questionnaire

Overall study start date
16/01/2023

Completion date
05/07/2024

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria
1. Aged 8-19 years
2. Has a threshold or sub-threshold eating disorder (anorexia nervosa, bulimia nervosa, binge eating disorder and otherwise specified feeding and eating disorder [OSFED]) which impairs their psychosocial functioning
3. Is a UK resident
4. Has a parent/carer who is also willing to take part in the study

Participant type(s)
Patient

Age group
Mixed

Lower age limit
8 Years

Upper age limit
19 Years

Sex
Both

Target number of participants
10

Total final enrolment
6

Key exclusion criteria
1. Does not speak/understand English sufficiently well to access the measures and intervention materials
2. Has an intellectual disability at a level meaning that they cannot access the measures and/or intervention
3. Acute risk not considered suitable for the trial due to the clinical need for specialist intervention, e.g., rapid weight loss, very low mood, high medical or psychiatric risk, acute suicidality, recurrent or potentially life-limiting self-harm and/or significant safeguarding concerns
4. If they have been prescribed psychotropic medication, the dosage must have been stable for the past two months
5. Currently receiving other overlapping psychological support/interventions
6. Does not have access to a telephone or laptop/computer which can be used for the interviews and guidance sessions

Date of first enrolment
16/10/2023

Date of final enrolment
31/03/2024

Locations

Countries of recruitment
England

United Kingdom

Study participating centre
Gloucestershire Eating Disorders Service
Brownhill Centre
St Pauls Medical Complex
Swindon Road
Cheltenham
United Kingdom
GL51 9EZ

Study participating centre
The Maudsley Centre for Child and Adolescent Eating Disorders
Michael Rutter Centre
Maudsley Hospital
De Crespigny Park
London
United Kingdom
SE5 8AZ

Sponsor information

Organisation
University College London

Sponsor details
UCL Great Ormond Street Institute of Child Health
30 Guilford Street
London
England
United Kingdom
WC1N 1EH
+44 (0)20 7905 2700
research.governance@gosh.nhs.uk

Sponsor type
University/education

Website
https://www.gosh.nhs.uk/our-research/contact-us-rd-team/

ROR
https://ror.org/02jx3x895

Funder(s)

Funder type
Charity

Funder Name
The Child Health Research Charitable Incorporated Organisation (CHR CIO)

Results and Publications

Publication and dissemination plan
Planned publication in a high-impact peer-reviewed journal

Intention to publish date
01/06/2025

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan
The datasets generated during and/or analysed during the current study are not expected to be made available.

IPD sharing plan summary

Not expected to be made available

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article		02/01/2025	11/08/2025	Yes	No