# Investigating the effectiveness of a nutritional intervention to enhance patient recovery after elective major lung surgery

Submission date	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	Prospectively registered		
28/11/2016		Protocol		
Registration date 19/12/2016	Overall study status Completed	Statistical analysis plan		
		[X] Results		
Last Edited	Condition category	[] Individual participant data		
10/10/2024	Cancer			

#### Plain English summary of protocol

https://www.cancerresearchuk.org/about-cancer/find-a-clinical-trial/a-study-looking-at-carbohydrate-drinks-after-lung-surgery-to-improve-recovery-thirsty

## Contact information

# Type(s)

Public

#### Contact name

Mrs Amy Kerr

#### Contact details

-

**United Kingdom** 

-

amy.kerr@heartofengland.nhs.uk

## Additional identifiers

Clinical Trials Information System (CTIS)

Nil known

ClinicalTrials.gov (NCT)

Nil known

Protocol serial number

**CPMS 31591** 

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

Adults undergoing major lung surgery randomised to nutritional intervention or equivalent volume in water to assess the effects on post-operative outcomes

#### **Acronym**

**Thirsty** 

#### **Study objectives**

The aim of this study is to assess the feasibility of carrying out a randomised controlled trial comparing the effectiveness of a nutritional intervention (NI) of preoperative carbohydrate-loading drinks and early postoperative nutritional supplement drinks compared to receiving an equivalent volume of water in enhancing recovery after major lung surgery (MLS)

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

Wales REC 7, 05/09/2016, ref: 16/WA/0254

#### Study design

Randomized; Both; Design type: Prevention, Dietary, Management of Care, Qualitative

#### Primary study design

Interventional

#### Study type(s)

Treatment

#### Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Specialty: Cancer, Primary sub-specialty: Lung Cancer; UKCRC code/ Disease: Cancer/ Malignant neoplasms of respiratory and intrathoracic organs

#### **Interventions**

After written informed consent, the patient will be randomised, before surgery, to either a nutritional intervention or water. Participants will be individually randomised into the study in an equal 1:1 ratio. Randomisation will be by a web based randomisation system. Patients will be stratified by diagnosis (cancer or benign) and type of surgery (key hole or open).

The nutritional intervention in brief the evening before surgery 4x200mls, the morning of surgery, 2X200mls of carbohydrate-loading supplement will be given. In the postoperative period patients will be given 125ml polymeric nutritional supplement drink twice a day from the period immediately after their operation for 2 weeks. The control group will consume the same quantity of water thus any benefit from the intervention will not be due to preventing dehydration.

Follow up will be 3 months post-surgery with Visual Analogue Score (VAS), Quality of Recovery and EQ5D questionnaires.

#### Intervention Type

Other

#### Primary outcome(s)

Recruitment rate is recorded as the number of eligible participant who consent to participate in the study by 12 months.

#### Key secondary outcome(s))

- 1. Reasons for failure to recruit are assessed by screening log at the end of the study
- 2. Ease and efficiency of randomisation process is assessed by speed in which patients can be randomised and whether important prognostic data can be collected pre-operatively at the end of the study
- 3. Compliance rate of the intervention and contamination rate of the control group is assessed by data gathered by questionnaire and interview, we would expect to have a compliance of 50% of prescribed carbohydrate drinks and ONS taken as scheduled by the end of recruitment
- 4. Robustness of data collection processes during patient's hospital stay is assessed by completeness of important peri-operative data to be over 90% for each patient.
- 5. Follow-up rate of patients at 3 months is assessed by a response rate of 80% at 3 months
- 6. Reasons for loss of follow-up (if any) are measured at 3 months, 100% of mortality data will be captured.
- 7. Questionnaire best reflects patient experience is assessed by patient interviews at 3-4 week post-surgery.
- 8. Variability and distribution of quality of life questionnaires measured by return rate up to 3 months after surgery

#### Completion date

21/12/2017

# Eligibility

#### Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Patients aged over 18 years
- 2. Undergoing elective major lung surgery (MLS)
- 3. Able to consume nutritional drinks prior to surgery
- 4. Able to give written informed consent

#### Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

#### Healthy volunteers allowed

No

#### Age group

Adult

#### Lower age limit

18 years

#### Sex

All

#### Total final enrolment

64

#### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Likely inability to comply with completion of the study questionnaires
- 2. Body mass index (BMI)  $< 18.5 \text{ kg/m}^2$
- 3. Receiving enteral nutrition
- 4. Known pregnancy

#### Date of first enrolment

22/09/2016

#### Date of final enrolment

21/09/2017

## **Locations**

#### Countries of recruitment

United Kingdom

England

#### Study participating centre Heartlands Hospital

Bordsley green Birmingham United Kingdom B9 5SS

# Sponsor information

#### Organisation

Heart of England NHS Foundation Trust

# Funder(s)

#### Funder type

Hospital/treatment centre

#### **Funder Name**

Heart of England NHS Foundation Trust

# **Results and Publications**

## Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated and/or analysed during the current study during this study will be included in the subsequent results publication.

### IPD sharing plan summary

Other

## **Study outputs**

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article		28/06/2022	30/06/2022	Yes	No
HRA research summary			28/06/2023		No
Participant information sheet	Participant information sheet	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes
Plain English results			10/10/2024	No	Yes
Preprint results	non-peer-reviewed results	13/09/2021	21/09/2021	No	No