

Image overlay for robot-assisted partial nephrectomy - a pilot study

Submission date 15/12/2020	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 03/02/2021	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 23/04/2025	Condition category Cancer	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Researchers are developing ways to improve robotic partial nephrectomies (removal of part of the kidney through keyhole surgery with the help of a robot controlled by the surgeon). One method would be to provide additional information to the surgeon by projecting the images from CT scans or MRI scans over the video images obtained during robotic surgery. This is not performed routinely at present because the pre-operative images cannot be accurately projected upon the video images obtained during the robotic surgery. The accuracy of the projection is affected by breathing motion, the pushing and pulling of the organs by the surgeon and due to the gas used during robotic surgery. The aim of this study is to investigate whether the use of computerised algorithms can calculate the position and change of shape required to accurately match the pre-operative CT or MRI scans to the live video images obtained during robotic surgery.

Who can participate?

Patients over the age of 18, diagnosed with a small renal mass requiring robot-assisted laparoscopic partial nephrectomy

What does the study involve?

The routine treatment plan will not change. However, the research would involve the following:

1. Video images from the laparoscope (available to the surgeon to perform the operation) will be recorded, anonymised and stored for later analysis.
2. The tracking information of the position of the various moving parts of the robot will be recorded.
3. Any pre-operative scans (MRI or CT) scans that have been undertaken will be overlaid on the video image. These images will be deformed using a computerised algorithm to account for the various deformation forces such as movement from breathing or pushing/pulling of organs by the surgeon.
4. There will be 1-2 additional personnel in the operating theatre to transfer the anonymised tracking and video image data from the Da Vinci Robot console.

Apart from recording the video images, using pre-operative scans and projecting them on the video screen, there will be no alteration in the care either during the time of recording or after completion of the operation.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

The researchers do not anticipate any benefits to participants. If the research is successful, patients with a similar condition will benefit significantly because of the more detailed information that will be available to the operating surgeon.

The researchers do not anticipate any disadvantage or risks from taking part in this research. However, the true accuracy of the system in kidney surgery is not known since this system has only been used in people undergoing liver surgery previously. The accuracy of the system in people who undergo liver surgery was about 10 to 15 mm on average. The researchers anticipate better accuracy in kidneys since the kidney is more solid and less deformable than the liver. As there will be no interference with the video image that the surgeon will be using, The researchers do not anticipate any side effects of taking part.

Where is the study run from?

Royal Free Hospital (UK)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

June 2017 to September 2025

Who is funding the study?

University College London (UK)

Who is the main contact?

Eddie Edwards

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Contact information

Type(s)

Scientific

Contact name

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Contact details

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Additional identifiers

Clinical Trials Information System (CTIS)

Nil known

Integrated Research Application System (IRAS)

225688

ClinicalTrials.gov (NCT)

Nil known

Protocol serial number

CPMS 35235, IRAS 225688

Study information

Scientific Title

Image guidance with image overlay for robot-assisted partial nephrectomy - a pilot study

Study objectives

Pre-operative scan images can be used within a computerised algorithm to overlay pre-operative CT/MRI image onto intra-operative video images.

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 07/06/2017, North East – Newcastle and North Tyneside (Room 001, Jarrow Business Centre, Rolling Mill Road, Jarrow, Tyne & Wear, NE32 3DT, UK; +44 (0)207 104 8282; nrescommittee.northeast-newcastleandnorthtyneside2@nhs.net), REC ref: 17/NE/0182

Study design

Observational validation of investigation/therapeutic procedures

Primary study design

Observational

Study type(s)

Diagnostic

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Specialty: Cancer, Primary sub-specialty: Renal Cancer; Health Category: Cancer and neoplasms; Disease/Condition: Malignant neoplasms of urinary tract

Interventions

The patient will be provided with an information sheet about the research. If the patient consents to being involved in the research, then they will be asked to sign the consent form, which allows the use of their pre-operative scan images, intra-operative video recording and also the retrieval of the tracking information of the instruments following the operation from the Da Vinci Robot. There will be no interference or change to the patients' usual clinical care. All data will be anonymised. The researchers will use a similar computerised algorithm that they have developed and used to overlay pre-operative images on live laparoscopic video images in patients undergoing diagnostic laparoscopy and laparoscopic liver resections. In this study they

will overlay the pre-operative scan images onto the recorded intra-operative video images, and evaluate the error in the overlay (i.e. how far is the superimposed image from the live video image).

Intervention Type

Other

Primary outcome(s)

The accuracy of the overlay of pre-operative CT or MRI images onto live intra-operative laparoscopic images during robot-assisted laparoscopic partial nephrectomy; measured in mm as the distance between the aligned CT model and corresponding features in the endoscope view during the standard of care planned interventional surgery

Key secondary outcome(s)

There are no secondary outcome measures

Completion date

15/09/2025

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

1. Age >18 years
2. Diagnosed with small renal mass requiring robot assisted laparoscopic partial nephrectomy
3. Willing and able to provide written informed consent.

Participant type(s)

Patient

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Adult

Lower age limit

18 years

Sex

All

Key exclusion criteria

Does not meet inclusion criteria

Date of first enrolment

18/10/2019

Date of final enrolment

15/09/2025

Locations

Countries of recruitment

United Kingdom

England

Study participating centre

Royal Free London NHS Foundation Trust

Royal Free Hospital

Pond Street

London

United Kingdom

NW3 2QG

Sponsor information

Organisation

University College London

ROR

<https://ror.org/02jx3x895>

Funder(s)

Funder type

Research council

Funder Name

Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council; Grant Codes: EP/P012841/1

Alternative Name(s)

EPSRC Engineering & Physical Sciences Research Council, UKRI Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council, Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council - UKRI, Engineering & Physical Sciences Research Council, The Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council (EPSRC), EPSRC

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

National government

Location

United Kingdom

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated and/or analysed during the current study will be included in the subsequent results publication

IPD sharing plan summary

Other

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
HRA research summary			28/06/2023	No	No
Participant information sheet	Participant information sheet	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes