

# Comparison of the effects of various functionalities of the integrated digital self-management system on the improvement of motor health among older adults

<b>Submission date</b> 20/05/2025	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 28/05/2025	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 28/05/2025	<b>Condition category</b> Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

## Plain English summary of protocol

### Background and study aims

With aging, individuals commonly experience a decline in motor function due to natural physiological and physical degradation, leading to reduced independence and quality of life during twilight. In this aging era, traditional healthcare professional-based elderly care resources are no longer sufficient for the increasing elderly population.

Recently, advanced technologies such as sensor technology, the Internet of Things, and artificial intelligence have boosted the development of diverse digital healthcare systems, potentially empowering older adults to self-manage their motor health. Although numerous studies have investigated the effects and usability of such digital self-management systems with unique functionality like assessment and sensor-based physical exercises, few systems have integrated diverse self-management functionalities and identified the optimal functionality design of digital self-management systems to improve older adults’ motor health and self-management confidence.

In this context, to improve the effectiveness and efficacy of digital self-management systems on improving older adults’ motor health and quality of life, researchers have developed a series of digital self-management systems with diverse functionalities and conducted a 12-week study.

### Who can participate?

Older adults aged 60 years or above with movement ability for daily activities and communication, without serious diseases or dementia.

### What does the study involve?

Participants are randomly allocated to eight groups as below:

1. Digital self-management system with education functionality.
2. Digital self-management system with motor assessment functionality.
3. Digital self-management system with physical exercise functionality.
4. Digital self-management system with education and motor assessment functionalities.
5. Digital self-management system with education and physical exercise functionalities.

- 6. Digital self-management system with motor assessment and physical exercise functionalities.
- 7. Digital self-management system with education, motor assessment and physical exercise functionalities.
- 8. Control group: no treatment

All participants will come to the laboratory once a week and wear a pedometer every day to record their walking steps. Participants in the intervention groups will receive 12 sessions, one per week, and around 40 minutes per session. Participants in the control group will receive no treatment.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

All programs are expected to improve older adults' motor health and support them with better self-management skills, prevent falls and motor impairments. All procedures will follow ethical guidelines to ensure participant safety.

Where is the study run from?

The Hong Kong Polytechnic University

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

May 2024 to August 2025

Who is funding the study?

The Hong Kong Polytechnic University

Who is the main contact?

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## Contact information

### Type(s)

Public, Principal investigator

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**Additional identifiers****Clinical Trials Information System (CTIS)**

Nil known

**ClinicalTrials.gov (NCT)**

Nil known

**Protocol serial number**

Nil known

**Study information****Scientific Title**

Comparison of the effects of various functionalities of the integrated digital self-management system on the improvement of motor health among older adults: a pilot randomized controlled trial

**Study objectives**

1. The digital self-management system positively improves older adults' motor function and self-management ability.
2. Digital self-management systems with comprehensive functionalities are more effective in improving older adults' motor function and self-management ability compared with those with single functionality.

**Ethics approval required**

Ethics approval required

**Ethics approval(s)**

approved 14/05/2024, PolyU Institutional Review Board (Hong Kong, Hong Kong, 0, China; +852 (0)3400 8541; beckymw.kong@polyu.edu.hk), ref: HSEARS20240502001

**Study design**

Single-center interventional multi-arm randomized controlled trial

**Primary study design**

Interventional

**Study type(s)**

Diagnostic, Prevention, Quality of life, Treatment, Efficacy

## **Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Prevention of motor impairments and falls in community-dwelling older adults

## **Interventions**

The study is a 12-week single-center interventional multi-arm randomized controlled trial aimed at investigating the effect of digital self-management systems with different functionalities on improving community-dwelling older adults' motor health and self-management ability.

All participants' data were collected at baseline with blinded assessors. A computer-based number randomizer (<https://www.randomizer.org/>) was used for the randomisation of the participants. An independent researcher, not involved in participant recruitment or intervention delivery, was responsible for generating the allocation sequence and sealing it into anonymous envelopes to ensure allocation concealment. The eligible participants were randomly assigned into eight arms as below:

1. Digital self-management system with education functionality
2. Digital self-management system with motor assessment functionality
3. Digital self-management system with physical exercise functionality
4. Digital self-management system with education and motor assessment functionalities
5. Digital self-management system with education and physical exercise functionalities
6. Digital self-management system with motor assessment and physical exercise functionalities
7. Digital self-management system with education, motor assessment and physical exercise functionalities.
8. Control group: no treatment

All participants will come to the laboratory once a week and wear a pedometer every day to record their walking steps. Participants in the intervention group will receive 12 sessions, one per week, and around 40 minutes per session. Participants in the control group will receive no treatment.

## **Intervention Type**

Device

## **Phase**

Phase I

## **Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)**

Digital self-management systems

## **Primary outcome(s)**

Motor function is measured at baseline and 12 weeks using the:

1. Timed-Up-and-Go test (3TUG)
2. 6-Metre Walk Test
3. Five Times Sit to Stand Test (5STS)
4. Short Physical Performance Battery (SPPB)
5. Physical Activity Scale for the Elderly (PASE)
6. Falls Efficacy Scale-International (FES-I)
7. SARC-F Screen for Sarcopenia
8. Integrated Care for Old People (ICOPE)
9. Hand strength (left and right)

**Key secondary outcome(s)**

Measured at baseline and 12 weeks:

1. Cognitive status measured using the Montreal Cognitive Assessment (MoCA) and the Subjective Cognitive Decline Questionnaire-9
2. Chronic pain measured using the Chronic Pain Grade questionnaire
3. Frail status measured using the FRAIL scale
4. Nutritional screening using the Simplified Nutritional Assessment Questionnaire
5. Quality of life measured using the EuroQol 5-Dimension 5-Level Questionnaire (EQ5D-5L)
6. Self-efficacy measured using the General Self-efficacy Scale (GSE)
7. Perceived usefulness, attitudes and willingness to use, measured using the Technology Acceptance Model

**Completion date**

31/08/2025

**Eligibility****Key inclusion criteria**

1. Older than 60 years
2. No serious diseases or dementia
3. Have the ability to move by themselves
4. Have the ability to perform daily activities
5. Without communication difficulties

**Participant type(s)**

Resident

**Healthy volunteers allowed**

No

**Age group**

Senior

**Lower age limit**

60 years

**Sex**

All

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Aged under 60 years
2. Unstable mental conditions
3. Without movement ability
4. With severe hearing problems or others affecting communication

**Date of first enrolment**

01/04/2025

**Date of final enrolment**

03/05/2025

# Locations

## Countries of recruitment

China

Hong Kong

## Study participating centre

**The Hong Kong Polytechnic University**

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Hung Hom

Kowloon

Hong Kong

China

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# Sponsor information

## Organisation

Hong Kong Polytechnic University

## ROR

<https://ror.org/0030zas98>

# Funder(s)

## Funder type

Government

## Funder Name

Hong Kong Polytechnic University

## Alternative Name(s)

The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, , Hong Kong PolyU, Government Trade School, Hong Kong Technical College, Hong Kong Polytechnic, , , Hēunggóng Léihgūng Daaihohk, PolyU, HKPU

## Funding Body Type

Government organisation

## Funding Body Subtype

Universities (academic only)

**Location**

Hong Kong

## Results and Publications

**Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan**

The datasets generated and/or analysed during the current study will be available on request from Prof. Hailiang Wang (hailiang.wang@polyu.edu.hk)

**IPD sharing plan summary**

Available on request

**Study outputs**

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Participant information sheet</a>	Participant information sheet	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes