

Stages, progression, and recovery of eating disorders in youth

Submission date	Recruitment status	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
15/08/2023	No longer recruiting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date	Overall study status	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
29/08/2023	Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited	Condition category	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data
04/02/2026	Mental and Behavioural Disorders	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Eating disorders (EDs, including anorexia nervosa [AN], bulimia nervosa [BN], binge eating disorder [BED], amongst others) are serious and disabling mental illness that most commonly onset during adulthood and can affect anyone regardless of gender, ethnicity, sexuality, and life circumstances. There is more and more evidence suggesting that EDs are progressive disorders, yet the understanding of how symptom profiles differ between earlier- and later-stage presentations, and how symptoms may change over time, is limited. In addition, though recovery from EDs is always possible, our understanding of the factors that help or hinder the process is also underdeveloped.

This study involves repeated online assessments (i.e. questionnaires) and continuous data collection via a smartphone and (optionally) a wearable device. By following individuals with different EDs and illness durations for the duration of the study, the study aims to investigate how symptom profiles differ across different stages of illness and the factors that help or hinder progression within and recovery from EDs in young people. Ultimately, a greater understanding of illness stages, progression, and recovery in EDs is an important step in developing more personalised and effective interventions.

Who can participate?

Individuals aged between 16 and 25 years who have an eating disorder diagnosis or suspect that they have one, or individuals aged 16-25 years with no history of an eating disorder or any other mental disorder.

What does the study involve?

Being a participant involves completing several assessment measures at different time points over the course of 2 years. When a participant joins the study, they will complete a series of online questionnaires about different aspects of their life, including their mental health and well-being and their social environment. These questionnaires are then repeated at 6-, 12-, and 24-month follow-up points. Participants will also download two apps onto their smartphone (or onto a smartphone given to them by the study team if they do not have an Android smartphone). These apps will continuously collect data throughout the study, both in the background and more frequent, short questionnaires.

Participants can also choose to come to King's College London or the University of Edinburgh (if

they live locally) to complete some psychological tasks in person and/or have a brain scan. These take place at the start of the study and at 12- and 24-months follow-ups. Additionally, participants can choose to wear a smart ring for the duration of the study which will measure things such as heart rate and sleep quality. All data will be anonymised and participants will not be able to access any of the feedback.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

This is an observational study and does not involve any clinical intervention and therefore will not benefit or detract from the participant's treatment (if they are currently receiving treatment). There may be some discomfort associated with completing questionnaires, although all the questionnaires given are very widely used and usually do not cause distress.

Participants can receive up to £175 if they complete all components of the study. Participants can also keep the study smartphone after the study ends, if received. This study should allow for a better understanding of how eating disorders progress and how people recover from eating disorders to be gained which in turn will aid the development of more personalised treatment in the future. Participating in the study will help other people in the future who experience similar symptoms - which can be experienced as enriching.

Where is the study run from?

King's College London and the University of Edinburgh (UK)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

July 2022 to December 2026

Who is funding the study?

UK Research and Innovation (UKRI)

Who is the main contact?

Dr Başak İnce Çağlar, basak.ince@kcl.ac.uk

Contact information

Type(s)

Principal investigator

Contact name

Prof Ulrike Schmidt

ORCID ID

<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-1335-1937>

Contact details

Institute of Psychiatry, Psychology and Neuroscience

Centre for Research in Eating And Weight Disorders (CREW)

103 Denmark Hill

London

United Kingdom

SE5 8AZ

+44 (0)20 7848 0181

ulrike.schmidt@kcl.ac.uk

Type(s)

Scientific

Contact name

Dr Başak İnce Çağlar

ORCID ID

<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-1177-3490>

Contact details

Institute of Psychiatry, Psychology and Neuroscience
Centre for Research in Eating And Weight Disorders (CREW)
103 Denmark Hill
London
United Kingdom
SE5 8AZ
+44 (0)20 7848 5608
basak.ince@kcl.ac.uk

Type(s)

Public

Contact name

Dr Başak İnce Çağlar

Contact details

Institute of Psychiatry, Psychology and Neuroscience
Centre for Research in Eating And Weight Disorders (CREW)
103 Denmark Hill
London
United Kingdom
SE5 8AZ
+44 (0)20 7848 5608
basak.ince@kcl.ac.uk

Additional identifiers

Clinical Trials Information System (CTIS)

Nil known

Integrated Research Application System (IRAS)

325803

ClinicalTrials.gov (NCT)

Nil known

Central Portfolio Management System (CPMS)

58055

Study information

Scientific Title

Characterising illness stages, progression, and recovery trajectories of eating disorders in young people

Acronym

STORY

Study objectives

The first main aim (objectives 1-3 below) is to understand the details of the recovery process from Eating Disorders (EDs) by unobtrusively measuring behaviour, physiology, and daily experiences of young people (YP) in real-time via smartphone apps and inbuilt sensors in smartphones and wearable devices.

The second main aim (objectives 4-6 below) is to investigate how biopsychosocial symptom profiles, behavioural and brain responses differ between earlier- and later-stage EDs and what factors predict outcome.

Objective 1: Using biological and psychological Remote Measurement Technology (RMT) measures to compare young people (YP) presenting with a 1st ED episode with healthy control YP.

Objective 2: Assessing differences in recovery trajectories within and across ED groups.

Objective 3: Identifying early RMT predictors of ED recovery or lack of recovery at 12 months.

Objective 4: Using a multi-modal assessment protocol to cross-sectionally and longitudinally compare YP with early and later illness stages in terms of their biopsychosocial profiles and how these change over time. This will be done within and across ED diagnostic groups.

Objective 5: Identifying baseline biopsychosocial predictors of outcome at 6 and 12 months within and across ED diagnostic groups and illness duration groups.

Objective 6: Using cognitive tasks with illness-relevant stimuli to compare YP with early and later stage illness in terms of their cognitive profiles and changes in these over time within and across ED diagnostic groups and illness duration groups.

The STORY study is exploratory in nature and therefore will not use directional hypotheses.

Ethics approval required

Ethics approval required

Ethics approval(s)

approved 25/10/2023, London – Bloomsbury (2 Redman Place, Stratford, London, E20 1JQ, United Kingdom; +44 (0)207104828, (0)207 104 8256, (0)207 104 8276; bloomsbury.rec@hra.nhs.uk), ref: 23/PR/0927

Study design

STORY is a prospective cohort non-randomized non-interventional study using wearable technology and smartphone sensors.

Primary study design

Observational

Study type(s)

Other

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Eating disorders (including but not limited to anorexia nervosa, bulimia nervosa, binge eating disorder, avoidant restrictive food intake disorder, other specified feeding and eating disorder)

Interventions

STORY is an observational study, involving no intervention or change to a participant's usual standard of care.

Being a participant in STORY involves completing several assessment measures at different timepoints over the course of 2 years. When a participant joins the study, they will complete a series of online questionnaires about different aspects of their life, including their mental health and well-being and their social environment. These questionnaires are then repeated at 6-, 12-, and 24-month follow-up points. Participants will also download two apps onto their smartphone (or onto a smartphone given to them by the study team if they do not have an Android smartphone). These apps will continuously collect data throughout the study, both in the background and more frequent, short questionnaires.

Participants can also choose to come to King's College London or the University of Edinburgh (if they live locally) to complete some psychological tasks in person and/or have a brain scan. These take place at the start of the study and at 12- and 24-months follow-ups. Additionally, participants can choose to wear a smart ring for the duration of the study which will measure things such as heart rate and sleep quality. All data will be anonymised and participants will not be able to access any of the feedback.

Intervention Type

Other

Primary outcome(s)

Eating disorder symptoms are measured using the Eating Disorder Examination Questionnaire (EDE-Q) global score at baseline, 3, 6, 12 and 24 months

Key secondary outcome(s)

1. Eating disorder symptom changes and related clinical outcomes are measured using brief clinical symptom questionnaires and visual analogue scales (VAS) every 2 weeks for 1 year, and at 24-month follow-up
2. Other related psychological, social, and functional outcomes are measured using scores on validated questionnaires and VAS at baseline, 6-, 12- and 24-month follow-up
3. Speech prosody is measured using a speech task every month for 1 year
4. Real-time experiences, mood changes and stressors in daily life are measured using an Experience Sampling Methodology (ESM) protocol every 12 weeks, for 6 consecutive days, at 6 times per day, for 1 year
5. Digital biomarkers of ED symptom changes are measured using ongoing remote monitoring via purpose-built smartphone applications and wearable devices for 1 year
6. Neurocognitive functioning is measured using performance on tasks involving food-related attentional bias, decision making, impulse control, temporal discounting, and emotion regulation at baseline, 12- and 24-month follow-up

Completion date

31/12/2026

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

1. Aged 16-25 years – all genders, all ethnicities
2. Ability to give informed consent
3. Access and ability to complete the self-reported assessments via smartphone and/or computer
4. Willingness to use either their own Android smartphone or a provided Android study smartphone as their only smartphone during the data collection period of 12 months
5. Willingness and ability to install a RADAR Passive App and RADAR Active App on the study smartphone provided, during the data collection period of 12 months

Participant type(s)

Healthy volunteer, Patient, Population, Service user, Other

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Mixed

Lower age limit

16 years

Upper age limit

25 years

Sex

All

Total final enrolment

942

Key exclusion criteria

1. Insufficient knowledge of English to complete study assessments
2. Severe learning disabilities
3. Any other major medical condition which might impact the patient's ability to participate in normal daily activities (e.g., due to hospitalisations)
4. Residing outside the UK

Date of first enrolment

20/11/2023

Date of final enrolment

31/12/2025

Locations

Countries of recruitment

United Kingdom

England

Scotland

Study participating centre

University of Edinburgh

School of Health in Social Science
Teviot Place
Edinburgh
Scotland
EH8 9AG

Study participating centre

South London and Maudsley NHS Foundation Trust

Bethlem Royal Hospital
Monks Orchard Road
Beckenham
England
BR3 3BX

Study participating centre

Barnet, Enfield and Haringey Mental Health NHS Trust

Trust Headquarters Block B2
St Ann's Hospital
St Ann's Road
London
England
N15 3TH

Study participating centre

Oxford Health NHS Foundation Trust

Warneford Hospital
Warneford Lane
Headington
Oxford
England
OX3 7JX

Study participating centre

Bradford District Care NHS Foundation Trust

New Mill

Victoria Road
Saltaire
Shipley
England
BD18 3LD

Study participating centre

NHS Lothian
Waverley Gate
2-4 Waterloo Place
Edinburgh
Scotland
EH1 3EG

Study participating centre

Cumbria, Northumberland, Tyne and Wear NHS Foundation Trust
St Nicholas Hospital
Jubilee Road
Gosforth
Newcastle upon Tyne
England
NE3 3XT

Study participating centre

Central and North West London NHS Foundation Trust
Trust Headquarters
350 Euston Road
Regents PLACE
London
England
NW1 3AX

Study participating centre

Devon Partnership NHS Trust
Wonford House Hospital
Dryden Road
Exeter
England
EX2 5AF

Study participating centre

Derbyshire Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

Trust Headquarters

Kingsway Hospital

Kingsway Derby

England

DE22 3LZ

Sponsor information

Organisation

King's College London

ROR

<https://ror.org/0220mzb33>

Organisation

South London and Maudsley NHS Foundation Trust

ROR

<https://ror.org/015803449>

Funder(s)

Funder type

Government

Funder Name

UK Research and Innovation

Alternative Name(s)

UKRI

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

National government

Location

United Kingdom

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated and/or analysed during the current study will be available on request from Prof. Ulrike Schmidt (ulrike.schmidt@kcl.ac.uk) or Dr Başak İnce Çağlar (basak.ince@kcl.ac.uk).

The anonymised data created in STORY will be fully suitable for sharing and all participants will be asked for consent to this. Timely and fair data sharing will be offered after a 2-year period of exclusive use of data by the investigators, to allow publication of main findings and key secondary findings. External users of data will be required to sign data sharing agreements providing assurances about ethical and lawful storage and processing of data.

IPD sharing plan summary

Available on request

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Protocol article		30/05/2024	28/10/2024	Yes	No
Participant information sheet	Participant information sheet	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes
Study website	Study website	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes