# Brain activation during sentence processing in Parkinson's disease: an event related functional magnetic resonance imaging study

Submission date	Recruitment status	Prospectively registered
28/12/2006	No longer recruiting	Protocol
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan
28/12/2006	Completed	Results
Last Edited	Condition category	Individual participant data
04/11/2008	Nervous System Diseases	Record updated in last year

# Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

# Contact information

# Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

Dr K Colman

### Contact details

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# Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

**IRAS** number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers

**NTR782** 

# Study information

## Scientific Title

## **Study objectives**

We hypothesise that basal ganglia (BG) are involved in sentence processing whenever a sentence structure deviates from the predicted structure and this in order to inhibit the irrelevant structure and to switch to a revision process.

## Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

## Ethics approval(s)

Not provided at time of registration

## Study design

Observational case-control study

## Primary study design

Observational

# Secondary study design

Case-control study

# Study setting(s)

Not specified

## Study type(s)

Screening

## Participant information sheet

# Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Parkinson's disease

#### Interventions

No interventions. It is observational research with the use of functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI) (no use of invasive techniques).

## Intervention Type

Other

#### Phase

**Not Specified** 

## Primary outcome measure

For the fMRI analysis data, a main effect of group is expected. The level of activation in the BG will be reduced in the PD patient group compared to the healthy control group. For the within subject factors we expect to find a main effect of grammaticality. In the healthy elderly subject

group, we expect that the processing of the grammatically incorrect sentences will activate the BG more compared to the processing of the grammatically correct sentences. For the behavioural data, we expect to find slower reaction times (RTs) for the processing of non-canonical ungrammatical sentences (i.e. passive sentences with a violation) in both subject groups. However the RTs will be significantly more affected in the PD group compared to the healthy elderly subject group.

## Secondary outcome measures

No secondary outcome measures

## Overall study start date

01/12/2006

## Completion date

01/12/2007

# Eligibility

## Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Idiopathic Parkinson's disease (PD)
- 2. Hoehn and Yahr stage 1 to stage 3
- 3. Normal vision and hearing
- 4. Able to give informed consent
- 5. Older than 40 years
- 6. Dutch as first language
- 7. Right-handed
- 8. Normal structural magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) scan

## Participant type(s)

Patient

## Age group

Adult

#### Sex

Both

## Target number of participants

32

## Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Not optimally medicated
- 2. Neurostimulator
- 3. Implanted pump (e.g. apomorphine)
- 4. Dementia (Mini Mental State Examination [MMSE] score less than 25)
- 5. Depression (Montgomery-Asberg Depression Rating Scale [MADRS] more than 18)
- 6. Another neurological disease
- 7. Another akinetic-rigid disorder
- 8. Another movement disorder
- 9. No normal structural MRI scan

# Date of first enrolment

01/12/2006

## Date of final enrolment

01/12/2007

# Locations

## Countries of recruitment

Netherlands

# Study participating centre Oude Kijk int Jatstraat 26

Groningen Netherlands 9712 EK

# Sponsor information

# Organisation

University of Groningen (The Netherlands)

# Sponsor details

Faculty of Arts Neurolinguistics Postbus 196 Groningen Netherlands 9700 AD

# Sponsor type

University/education

### Website

http://www.rug.nl/corporate/index?lang=en

## **ROR**

https://ror.org/012p63287

# Funder(s)

# Funder type

Industry

## Funder Name

Stichting Internationaal Parkinson Fonds (The Netherlands)

# **Results and Publications**

Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

Intention to publish date

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration