

# Randomised, controlled, multinational, multicentre, clinical trial to examine whether HbA1c can improve in type one diabetes patients who continuously use the Paradigm® REAL-Time system with alarm function as compared to patients on multiple injection therapy receiving one six-day period of continuous glucose monitoring - without alarm function (Guardian® REAL-Time Clinical)

<b>Submission date</b> 08/02/2007	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
<b>Registration date</b> 08/02/2007	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Last Edited</b> 21/12/2011	<b>Condition category</b> Nutritional, Metabolic, Endocrine	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
		<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

**Plain English summary of protocol**  
Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

**Type(s)**  
Scientific

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## Additional identifiers

Protocol serial number

N/A

## Study information

Scientific Title

Acronym

The Eurythmics Trial

Study objectives

HbA1c can improve in type one diabetes patients who continuously use the Paradigm® REAL-Time system.

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approval received from the local ethics board (Medisch Ethische Commissie) on the 18th January 2007 (ref: MEC 06/302, ref of approval: 06-302 07.17.0102).

Study design

Randomised, controlled, parallel group multicentre trial

Primary study design

Interventional

Study type(s)

Diagnostic

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Diabetes Mellitus Type one (DM type one)

Interventions

Using the Paradigm® REAL-Time device, consisting of a continuous subcutaneous glucose sensor, equipped with an alarm function for upcoming hypo- and hyperglycaemia, an insulin pump and a Bolus Wizard® calculator, versus MIT.

Intervention Type

Other

Phase

Not Specified

**Primary outcome(s)**

HbA1c levels.

**Key secondary outcome(s)**

1. Hypoglycaemic
2. Hyperglycaemic
3. Quality of life
4. Time spent with the researcher during a visit (Contact tijd met onderzoeker)

**Completion date**

31/12/2007

**Eligibility****Key inclusion criteria**

1. Patients have been diagnosed with type one diabetes at least 12 months prior to study entry
2. Patients are between 18 and 65 years of age, inclusive
3. Patients are:
  - a. on Multiple Injection Treatment (MIT), defined as a basal insulin analogue once or twice a day and a rapid-acting insulin analogue used with every meal, or
  - b. on conventional MIT in whom previous treatment with long- and rapid-acting insulin has failed
4. Patients are on multiple injection treatment at least three months prior to inclusion
5. Patients have a baseline HbA1c of more than or equal to 8.2%

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Healthy volunteers allowed**

No

**Age group**

Adult

**Lower age limit**

18 years

**Sex**

Not Specified

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Patient has hearing problems or impaired vision that might hinder recognition of the sensor alarm or screen alarms, respectively
2. Alcohol or drug abuse other than nicotine
3. Abdominal abnormalities, like lipodystrophia that might hinder either glucose measurement by the sensor or the continuous subcutaneous insulin infusion
4. Current pharmaceutical treatment for any psychiatric disorder other than depression
5. Treatment with Continuous Subcutaneous Insulin Infusion (CSII) in the last six months prior to entry in the study
6. Patients suffering from cancer, heart failure, kidney disease (creatinine more than 150 micromol/l) and other chronic debilitating conditions

7. Patient is unwilling or unable to comply with the provisions of the protocol
8. Patient has scheduled a vacation which will occur between visit one and visit two
9. Patient has planned trips when he/she will be out of telephone reach from the study medical care for more than five days or to a place where he/she cannot comply with study procedures
10. Being pregnant, or the wish to become pregnant during the trial
11. Patient is participating in another device or drug study

**Date of first enrolment**

01/02/2007

**Date of final enrolment**

31/12/2007

## **Locations**

**Countries of recruitment**

Netherlands

**Study participating centre**

Academic Medical Centre

Amsterdam

Netherlands

1100 DD

## **Sponsor information**

**Organisation**

Academic Medical Centre (AMC) (The Netherlands)

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/03t4gr691>

## **Funder(s)**

**Funder type**

Industry

**Funder Name**

Medtronic B.V. (The Netherlands)

# Results and Publications

## Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

### IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Results article</a>	results	01/10/2011		Yes	No