# HOME FIRST (Home Followed-up by the Infection Respiratory Support Team)

Submission date	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	Prospectively registered		
21/08/2012		Protocol		
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan		
16/10/2012	Completed	[X] Results		
Last Edited	Condition category	Individual participant data		
13/03/2020	Respiratory			

#### Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Lower respiratory tract infections (LRTIs) are infections that affect the airways and lungs. Many patients with LRTIs could be treated as outpatients rather than stay in hospital. HOME FIRST is a new scheme that will enable patients with LRTIs to be discharged from hospital early and receive care in their own home. This study will investigate patient uptake to such a scheme, and compare HOME FIRST to current standard hospital care with regards to factors such as safety, death rates, readmission rates, rate of recovery, and care satisfaction.

Who can participate?

Patients aged 18 or over with lower respiratory tract infections.

What does the study involve?

Participants are randomly allocated to either HOME FIRST or standard hospital care. They are followed up by telephone at 2 weeks and at an outpatient clinic at 1 and 6 months.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating? Not provided at time of registration.

Where is the study run from? Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine (UK).

When is study starting and how long is it expected to run for? December 2011 to May 2012.

Who is funding the study? NIHR Biomedical Research Centres (BRC).

Who is the main contact? Prof Stephen Gordon

## Contact information

#### Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

Prof Stephen Gordon

#### Contact details

Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine Pembroke Place Liverpool United Kingdom L3 50A

## Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

**IRAS** number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

NCT02454114

Secondary identifying numbers

V1

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

HOME FIRST (Home Followed-up by the Infection Respiratory Support Team): a feasibility study

#### Acronym

**HOME FIRST** 

#### **Study objectives**

That HOME FIRST (Home Followed-up with Infection Respiratory Support Team) is an early supported discharge scheme feasibility study where patients are randomised to HOME FIRST or standard hospital care is acceptable to patients.

More details can be found here: http://public.ukcrn.org.uk/Search/StudyDetail.aspx? StudyID=12493

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

## Ethics approval(s)

Liverpool NHS Research Ethics Committee, 12/10/2011, ref: 11/NW/0670

## Study design

Randomised control feasibility study

#### Primary study design

Interventional

#### Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

#### Study setting(s)

Hospital

## Study type(s)

Treatment

#### Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use the contact details below to request a patient information sheet

#### Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Respiratory infection, including lower respiratory tract infection, pneumonia and bronchiectasis

#### **Interventions**

HOME FIRST - Early supported hospital discharge or standard hospital care

#### Intervention Type

Other

#### Phase

Not Applicable

#### Primary outcome measure

Patient acceptability

#### Secondary outcome measures

- 1. Safety/mortality
- 2. Readmission rate
- 3. Length of stay
- 4. Total days of care
- 5. Functional and symptom improvement

#### Overall study start date

10/12/2011

#### Completion date

05/05/2012

# Eligibility

## Key inclusion criteria

Patients with any of the following conditions:

1. Pneumonia - community-acquired (CAP) or hospital-acquired (HAP) - pneumonia definition - a series of clinical symptoms with radiological consolidation

- N.B. All pneumonia CURB-65 scores will be considered but patients with CURB-65  $\geq$ 3 MUST have had at least 24hrs of in-patient observation before recruitment into the study.
- 2. Acute tracheo-bronchitis & acute bronchitis
- 3. Non-pneumonic lower respiratory tract infection
- 4. Influenza with respiratory manifestations
- 5. Infective exacerbation of bronchiectasis
- 6. Lung abscess
- 7. Pneumonia with concomitant COPD (if this service is not provided elsewhere)

#### Patient Suitability:

- 1. Simple pleural effusions only (if no diagnostic pleural tap performed please discuss)
- 2. Can manage ADLs with current support (immediate OT/physio/social assessment/care can be arranged prior to discharge (if needed) and continued at home)
- 3. Able to give fully informed consent
- 4. Has a phone
- 5. Age>18yrs old
- 6. EWS  $\leq$ 2 AND SBP>90 (all observations must be stable for 12-24hrs) AND mild confusion only (defined as an 10-point AMTS  $\geq$ 7)
- 7. All observations must be stable for 12-24hrs
- 8. Improving inflammatory markers (WCC/CRP)
- 9. Stable or improving U&Es

## Participant type(s)

Patient

#### Age group

Adult

#### Lower age limit

18 Years

#### Sex

Both

#### Target number of participants

Screen 200 or recruit 200

#### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Acute exacerbations of COPD infective & non-infective (other services already provided)
- 2. Patients with CURB-65 > 3 admitted < 24hrs ago
- 3. Patients unable to manage at home even with maximal support from HOME FIRST (this may include some patients IV drug users, with ETOH excess or mental health problems)
- 4. Serious co-morbidities requiring hospital treatment (eg: CKD, CCF) or deemed unstable (significant AKD)
- 5. Suspected MI/raised TnI/T consistent with NSTEMI (Or acute ECG changes) within 5 days of discharge
- 6. Empyema or complicated parapneumonic effusion
- 7. SBP<90mmHq
- 8. Neutropenia
- 9. No fixed abode
- 10. Tuberculosis suspected

- 11. Well enough for discharge without HOME FIRST homecare support
- 12. Sats <92% on air for patients without chronic respiratory illness
- 13. Sats <88% on air [except asthma sats must be >92%] for patients with chronic respiratory illness. All such cases MUST be discussed as oxygen assessment may be needed.

#### Date of first enrolment

10/12/2011

#### Date of final enrolment

05/05/2012

## Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

England

**United Kingdom** 

Study participating centre
Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine
Liverpool
United Kingdom

L3 5QA

# Sponsor information

#### Organisation

Royal Liverpool and Broadgreen University Hospitals NHS Trust (UK)

### Sponsor details

c/o Heather Rogers Prescot Street Liverpool England United Kingdom L7 8XP

#### Sponsor type

Hospital/treatment centre

#### Website

http://www.rlbuht.nhs.uk/

#### **ROR**

https://ror.org/009sa0g06

# Funder(s)

## Funder type

Government

#### **Funder Name**

NIHR Biomedical Research Centres (BRC) - PASS (Pneumonia Aetiology and severity)

## **Results and Publications**

## Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

Intention to publish date

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

## IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

## **Study outputs**

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article	results	26/02/2014		Yes	No