# Psychoeducation in families of children with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) in the United Kingdom

Submission date	Recruitment status  No longer recruiting	[X] Prospectively registered		
30/01/2010		☐ Protocol		
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan		
24/02/2010	Completed	[X] Results		
Last Edited	Condition category	Individual participant data		
12/04/2017	Mental and Behavioural Disorders			

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

# Contact information

# Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

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# Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

**IRAS** number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

# Secondary identifying numbers

N/A

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

Psychoeducation in families of children with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) in the United Kingdom: evaluation of the efficacy in a randomised controlled trial and a qualitative examination of the program

#### Study objectives

- 1. Psychoeducation program in families of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) children/adolescents will lead to a significant reduction of ADHD symptoms in these children in comparison with a control group
- 2. Psychoeducation program in families of ADHD children/adolescents will lead to improvement of treatment adherence rates in these children in comparison with a control group
- 3. Psychoeducation program in families of ADHD children/adolescents will lead to improvement of quality of life in these families in comparison with a control group

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

- 1. NHS Research Ethics Committee (NREC), 07/07/2009, ref: 09/H0723/20
- 2. Research and Development (R&D) Ethics Committee, 30/09/2009, ref: 2009/053

#### Study design

Single-centre randomised controlled single-blind parallel group trial

#### Primary study design

Interventional

## Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

#### Study setting(s)

Other

#### Study type(s)

Treatment

#### Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use the contact details below to request a patient information sheet

## Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Attention deficit disorder (ADD)/attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)

#### Interventions

Psychoeducation intervention (experimental group):

Families of ADHD children/adolescents attending psychoeducation sessions. Psychoeducation provided by Child and Adolescent Psychiatrist and consisting of 6 weekly sessions, 120 minutes length, groups of 8 - 10 families.

#### Sessions organisation:

- 1. 10 minutes: 'warm-up' period, informal conversation, doubts from the previous session
- 2. 45 minutes: lecture on the topic
- 3. 10 minutes: brief pause
- 4. 40 minutes: topic discussion

Participants encouraged to ask and make comments.

Psychoeducation program for ADHD (adapted from Psychoeducation in Bipolar Disorder):

Session 1: Presentations and group functioning rules, what is ADHD?, core symptoms, diagnostic procedures

Session 2: Aetiological, maintaining and perpetuating factors, comorbidities in ADHD

Session 3: Prognosis and outcome - ADHD in the adolescent and the adult, executive function

Session 4: Pharmacological treatments - stimulants and non-stimulants, diets and other treatments

Session 5: Cognitive behavioural treatment and other management approaches, dealing with everyday-life problems at home I

Session 6: Dealing with everyday-life problems at school, summarising, final questions and doubts, closing down session

Posterior qualitative approach using Focus Group techniques to explore perceived efficacy of the psychoeducation program.

#### Control group:

Routine medical care including medication treatment and check-ups, crisis interventions, and parent counselling and support.

#### **Intervention Type**

Other

#### Phase

Not Applicable

#### Primary outcome measure

ADHD symptoms by Conners Scale, measured at baseline, 12 weeks, 6 months and 9 months

#### Secondary outcome measures

- 1. Attitudes Towards Treatment by QATT
- 2. Adherence levels measured by direct questioning to families and pill counting (integrated into a composite)
- 3. Psychiatric conditions: Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ)
- 4. Children's Global Assessment Scale (C-GAS)
- 5. Clinical Global Impression (CGI)
- 6. Quality of life by PedsQL™ Core Version 4 and Cognitive Scale
- 7. Satisfaction with psychoeducation program by the Consumer Satisfaction Questionnaire
- 8. Parents Stress Index (PSI) 3rd Edition

Assessments on all measures pre-treatment and post-treatment. Follow-up assessment on all measures after 3 months and 6 months.

# Overall study start date

01/03/2010

#### Completion date

01/09/2011

# **Eligibility**

#### Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Diagnosis of attention deficit disorder (ADD)/attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) in child (Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 4th Edition [DSM-IV]), with most of their co-morbidity represented (except for the exclusion criteria), and any treatment prescribed
- 2. Age of child between 4 and 19 years, either sex
- 3. Informed consent of the parents and the children available
- 4. Parents' age greater than or equal to 18 years
- 5. Responsibility and legal capacity in parents
- 6. Participant on clinical ADHD symptoms stabilisation for at least 1 month before entering the study (with or without medical treatment)

#### Participant type(s)

Patient

## Age group

Child

# Lower age limit

18 Years

#### Sex

Both

## Target number of participants

70 (35 intervention group, 35 control group)

#### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Severe Autistic Spectrum Disorders (\*)
- 2. Severe learning disabilities (\*)
- 3. Earlier or current participation in other intervention trials that might interfere with the current study
- (\*) due to added problems to ADHD, thus requiring a different sort of intervention

#### Date of first enrolment

01/03/2010

#### Date of final enrolment

# Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

England

**United Kingdom** 

Study participating centre

Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry
London
United Kingdom
SE5 8AZ

# Sponsor information

# Organisation

Kings College London (UK)

# Sponsor details

De Crespigny Park Denmark Hill London England United Kingdom SE5 8AZ

#### Sponsor type

University/education

#### Website

http://www.kcl.ac.uk/

#### **ROR**

https://ror.org/0220mzb33

# Funder(s)

# Funder type

Charity

#### Funder Name

South London and Maudsley NHS Charitable Funds (UK)

#### Funder Name

The Alicia Koplowitz Foundation (Fundacion Alicia Koplowitz) (Spain)

#### Funder Name

Carlos III Institute of Health (Instituto de Salud Carlos III) (Spain) (ref: ETS 07/90902)

# **Results and Publications**

# Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

Intention to publish date

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

## IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

# **Study outputs**

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article	results	01/03/2020		Yes	No