# TUmor Necrosis factor blockaDe in patients with Rheumatoid Arthritis inhibits atherothrombosis

Submission date	Recruitment status	Prospectively registered
16/01/2007	No longer recruiting	☐ Protocol
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan
16/01/2007	Completed	Results
Last Edited	Condition category	☐ Individual participant data
16/01/2007	Musculoskeletal Diseases	<ul><li>Record updated in last year</li></ul>

# Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

# Contact information

#### Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

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# Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

# Secondary identifying numbers

N/A

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

#### **Acronym**

**TUNDRA** 

#### **Study objectives**

In the current study we aim to establish whether Tumor Necrosis Factor (TNF)-alpha plays a central role in inflammation-mediated acceleration of atherogenesis and the propencity towards development of atherothrombotic disease in Rheumatoid Arthritis (RA).

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

Ethics approval received from the local medical ethics committee

#### Study design

This is an observational study in RA patients undergoing therapy with TNF-alpha blockade

# Primary study design

Observational

#### Secondary study design

Single-centre

# Study setting(s)

Not specified

# Study type(s)

Treatment

#### Participant information sheet

# Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Rheumatoid arthritis

#### Interventions

TNF-alpha blockade (patients are their own control).

#### Intervention Type

Other

#### Phase

**Not Specified** 

#### Primary outcome measure

- 1. Endothelial Function (Flow-Mediated Dilation [FMD])
- 2. Glycocalyx

Before treatment, zero to four weeks after treatment, nine to 12 weeks after treatment.

#### Secondary outcome measures

- 1. Atherosclerosis: Plasma:
- a. total cholesterol
- b. Low Density Lipoproteins [LDL]
- c. High Density Lipoproteins [HDL]
- d. Triglycerides
- e. Lipoprotein a [Lp(a)]
- f. oxidised LDL
- 2. Thrombosis:
- 1. D-dimer
- 2. prothrombin fragment 1 and 2 (F1+2)
- 3. soluble Tissue Factor (sTF)
- 4. Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor type 1 (PAI-1)
- 3. Inflammation:
- a. InterLeukin-1beta (IL-1beta)
- b. TNF-alpha
- c. InterLeukin 6 (IL-6)
- d. InterLeukin-8 (IL-8)
- e. Interleukin 10 (IL-10)
- f. high-sensitivity C-Reactive Protein (hsCRP)

Before treatment, zero to four weeks after treatment, nine to 12 weeks after treatment.

#### Overall study start date

01/01/2006

#### Completion date

31/12/2007

# Eligibility

#### Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Male or female patients who were priorly diagnosed with RA, who are currently experiencing an inflammatory episode and who will be treated with TNF-alpha blockade
- 2. Age 18 to 80 years

#### Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

#### Age group

Adult

#### Lower age limit

18 Years

#### Sex

**Not Specified** 

#### Target number of participants

15

#### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Patients who were priorly diagnosed with diabetes, hypertension or cardiovascular disease
- 2. Current signs or symptoms of severe, progressive or uncontrolled hepatic, haematological, gastroenterological, endocrine, pulmonary, cardiac or neurological disease

#### Date of first enrolment

01/01/2006

#### Date of final enrolment

31/12/2007

# Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

Netherlands

# Study participating centre Academic Medical Center (AMC)

Amsterdam Netherlands 1100 DD

# Sponsor information

#### Organisation

Academic Medical Center (AMC) (The Netherlands)

#### Sponsor details

P.O. Box 22660 Amsterdam Netherlands 1100 DD

#### Sponsor type

Hospital/treatment centre

#### Website

http://www.amc.uva.nl/#http://www.amc.uva.nl/

#### ROR

https://ror.org/03t4gr691

# Funder(s)

#### Funder type

Hospital/treatment centre

#### **Funder Name**

Academic Medical Center (AMC) (The Netherlands)

#### Alternative Name(s)

Academic Medical Center, AMC

#### **Funding Body Type**

Private sector organisation

#### **Funding Body Subtype**

Universities (academic only)

#### Location

Netherlands

# **Results and Publications**

# Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

Intention to publish date

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

# IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration