

# TUmor Necrosis factor blockaDe in patients with Rheumatoid Arthritis inhibits atherothrombosis

<b>Submission date</b> 16/01/2007	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
<b>Registration date</b> 16/01/2007	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Last Edited</b> 16/01/2007	<b>Condition category</b> Musculoskeletal Diseases	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input type="checkbox"/> Results
		<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data
		<input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

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## Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

## Secondary identifying numbers

N/A

# Study information

## Scientific Title

## Acronym

TUNDRA

## Study objectives

In the current study we aim to establish whether Tumor Necrosis Factor (TNF)-alpha plays a central role in inflammation-mediated acceleration of atherogenesis and the propensity towards development of atherothrombotic disease in Rheumatoid Arthritis (RA).

## Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

## Ethics approval(s)

Ethics approval received from the local medical ethics committee

## Study design

This is an observational study in RA patients undergoing therapy with TNF-alpha blockade

## Primary study design

Observational

## Secondary study design

Single-centre

## Study setting(s)

Not specified

## Study type(s)

Treatment

## Participant information sheet

## Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Rheumatoid arthritis

## Interventions

TNF-alpha blockade (patients are their own control).

## Intervention Type

Other

## Phase

Not Specified

### **Primary outcome measure**

1. Endothelial Function (Flow-Mediated Dilation [FMD])
2. Glycocalyx

Before treatment, zero to four weeks after treatment, nine to 12 weeks after treatment.

### **Secondary outcome measures**

1. Atherosclerosis: Plasma:
  - a. total cholesterol
  - b. Low Density Lipoproteins [LDL]
  - c. High Density Lipoproteins [HDL]
  - d. Triglycerides
  - e. Lipoprotein a [Lp(a)]
  - f. oxidised LDL
2. Thrombosis:
  1. D-dimer
  2. prothrombin fragment 1 and 2 (F1+2)
  3. soluble Tissue Factor (sTF)
  4. Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor type 1 (PAI-1)
3. Inflammation:
  - a. InterLeukin-1beta (IL-1beta)
  - b. TNF-alpha
  - c. InterLeukin 6 (IL-6)
  - d. InterLeukin-8 (IL-8)
  - e. Interleukin 10 (IL-10)
  - f. high-sensitivity C-Reactive Protein (hsCRP)

Before treatment, zero to four weeks after treatment, nine to 12 weeks after treatment.

### **Overall study start date**

01/01/2006

### **Completion date**

31/12/2007

## **Eligibility**

### **Key inclusion criteria**

1. Male or female patients who were priorly diagnosed with RA, who are currently experiencing an inflammatory episode and who will be treated with TNF-alpha blockade
2. Age 18 to 80 years

### **Participant type(s)**

Patient

### **Age group**

Adult

### **Lower age limit**

18 Years

**Sex**

Not Specified

**Target number of participants**

15

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Patients who were priorly diagnosed with diabetes, hypertension or cardiovascular disease
2. Current signs or symptoms of severe, progressive or uncontrolled hepatic, haematological, gastroenterological, endocrine, pulmonary, cardiac or neurological disease

**Date of first enrolment**

01/01/2006

**Date of final enrolment**

31/12/2007

**Locations****Countries of recruitment**

Netherlands

**Study participating centre**

Academic Medical Center (AMC)

Amsterdam

Netherlands

1100 DD

**Sponsor information****Organisation**

Academic Medical Center (AMC) (The Netherlands)

**Sponsor details**

P.O. Box 22660

Amsterdam

Netherlands

1100 DD

**Sponsor type**

Hospital/treatment centre

**Website**

<http://www.amc.uva.nl/#http://www.amc.uva.nl/>

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/03t4gr691>

## **Funder(s)**

**Funder type**

Hospital/treatment centre

**Funder Name**

Academic Medical Center (AMC) (The Netherlands)

**Alternative Name(s)**

Academic Medical Center, AMC

**Funding Body Type**

Private sector organisation

**Funding Body Subtype**

Universities (academic only)

**Location**

Netherlands

## **Results and Publications**

**Publication and dissemination plan**

Not provided at time of registration

**Intention to publish date**

**Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan**

**IPD sharing plan summary**

Not provided at time of registration