

# Safety and efficacy of the combination of chloroquine and methylene blue in the treatment of uncomplicated falciparum malaria in young children of Burkina Faso

<b>Submission date</b> 12/12/2003	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
<b>Registration date</b> 06/02/2004	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Last Edited</b> 19/02/2008	<b>Condition category</b> Infections and Infestations	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
		<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

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### Contact details

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## Additional identifiers

### Protocol serial number

N/A

## Study information

## **Scientific Title**

### **Acronym**

BlueCQ2

### **Study objectives**

Safe, effective and affordable drug combinations against falciparum malaria are urgently needed for the poor populations in malaria endemic countries. Methylene blue (MB) combined with chloroquine (CQ) has been considered as one promising new regimen.

### **Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

### **Ethics approval(s)**

The protocol was approved by the Ethics Committee of the Medical Faculty of Heidelberg University and the local Ethics Committee in Burkina Faso.

### **Study design**

Randomised controlled trial

### **Primary study design**

Interventional

### **Study type(s)**

Treatment

### **Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Uncomplicated falciparum malaria

### **Interventions**

Arm A (N = 45): 25 mg/kg oral chloroquine within 3 days

Arm B (N = 180): 25 mg/kg oral chloroquine and 15 mg/kg methylene blue within 3 days

### **Intervention Type**

Drug

### **Phase**

Not Specified

### **Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)**

Chloroquine, methylene

### **Primary outcome(s)**

Incidence of severe haemolysis or other serious adverse events (SAEs).

### **Key secondary outcome(s)**

Efficacy outcomes were defined according to the WHO 2003 classification system.

### **Completion date**

31/12/2004

## Eligibility

### Key inclusion criteria

1. Children (6 - 59 months) with uncomplicated falciparum malaria
2. Greater than or equal to 2000 Plasmodium falciparum
3. Burkinabe nationality

### Participant type(s)

Patient

### Healthy volunteers allowed

No

### Age group

Child

### Lower age limit

6 months

### Upper age limit

59 months

### Sex

Not Specified

### Key exclusion criteria

1. Complicated or severe malaria (repeated vomiting, seizures or other neurological impairment)
2. Anaemia (haemoglobin less than 8 g/dl or haematocrit less than 24%)
3. Any other apparent significant disease (e.g. pneumonia, meningitis, hepatitis, severe diarrhoea, measles, severe malnutrition)

### Date of first enrolment

01/01/2004

### Date of final enrolment

31/12/2004

## Locations

### Countries of recruitment

Burkina Faso

Germany

### Study participating centre

**Department of Tropical Hygiene and Public Health**  
Heidelberg  
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## Sponsor information

### Organisation

DSM Fine Chemicals (Austria)

### ROR

<https://ror.org/01j7tpx52>

## Funder(s)

### Funder type

Industry

### Funder Name

DSM Fine Chemicals (Austria) - Dream Award

## Results and Publications

### Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

### IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Results article</a>	Results	22/09/2005		Yes	No