

Development and evaluation of an artificial intelligence-enhanced dietary intake reporting application in young adults

Submission date 05/11/2022	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 28/11/2022	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 24/11/2022	Condition category Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

The recent advancement in computer vision and deep learning makes photo-based dietary tracking possible through automatic food image recognition. Photo-based dietary tracking is more intuitive, more faithful, and easier to perform than text-based approaches. To perform subsequent nutrition value analysis, the recognized food category is used to look up nutrition databases. When a food type is not covered, nutrition can still be estimated by ingredient recognition. However, the user experience and usability of artificial intelligence (AI)-based applications (apps) for food reporting by the young adult population requires further investigation. To study these areas, the researchers have developed two reporting approaches, namely AI-based reporting and voice-only reporting. Each of the two apps features a unique user interaction design. In AI-based reporting, users report the food items by using food image recognition technology, while voice-only reporting allows users to report the food items by voice.

Who can participate?

Young people aged between 20 and 25 years old, capable of reading and operating the app on their mobile phone

What does the study involve?

Participants will be randomly allocated to use either the AI-based or voice-only version of the reporting app. The participants will be required to use the app to report their food intake on a single day.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

By following this study, the participants will gain knowledge in reporting their dietary intake using AI-based apps. This study has no risks for the participants.

Where is the study run from?

Chang Gung University (Taiwan)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?
December 2020 to June 2023

Who is funding the study?
Ministry of Science and Technology (Taiwan)

Who is the main contact?
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Contact information

Type(s)
Public

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Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number
Nil known

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number
Nil known

Secondary identifying numbers
Nil known

Study information

Scientific Title
Development and evaluation study of AI-enhanced dietary intake reporting application on the young adults: a randomized controlled trial

Study objectives

This study seeks to develop and assess the relative effectiveness and acceptability of two application prototypes in the test of young adults reporting their dietary intakes in a realistic context.

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 22/12/2021, Ethics Committee of Chang Gung Memorial Hospital (No. 199, Dunhua North Road, Taipei 105, Taiwan; +886 33196200 3716; yijiun@cgmh.org.tw), ref: 202101985B0

Study design

Interventional randomized controlled trial

Primary study design

Interventional

Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

Study setting(s)

Other

Study type(s)

Quality of life

Participant information sheet

No participant information sheet available

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Dietary intake in young adults

Interventions

Each participant will complete a questionnaire to collect background and baseline data that allows the assistant researchers to contact them and perform randomization. The baseline data will be randomized to allocate participants either to the AI-based or voice-only reporting group. To ensure an even age distribution, two random number lists will be generated by SAS software (SAS Institute Inc., Cary, North Carolina).

Young adults aged 20-25 are recruited and randomized into two experimental groups, i.e., namely AI-based reporting and voice-only reporting (VOR). Each of the groups utilizes a specific application (app) featuring a unique user interaction design. In the AI-based group, users report the food items using food image recognition technology, while the VOR allows users to report the food items by only using voice.

All participants use a 6.5-inch Android phone for the test and all participant trials will be conducted on a single day. Each participant is tested one by one for about one hour each. Each participant first watches an instructional video explaining the operation of the mobile app and the food reporting method each participant is assigned to use. Following the written and video instructions, the researchers spend several minutes teaching each participant how to navigate to

ensure familiarity with the app's operation and features and conduct a 'dry-run' that involves assessing voice reporting of five food items. Participants will be encouraged to use the system to assess these items until they feel comfortable with the application's operations. For the trial, participants will be informed that their time to completion is also a performance consideration.

Intervention Type

Behavioural

Primary outcome measure

1. Accuracy of reporting measured using reporting errors made in the application (app) at the time of intervention
2. Response time recorded and embedded in the apps in milliseconds for the time elapsed from a user starting to completion of food reporting

Secondary outcome measures

Participants' perceptions of the utility of each app were measured using the System Usability Scale (SUS), with ten items scored using a 5-point Likert scale from 1 (Strongly Disagree) to 5 (Strongly Agree) at the end of the intervention.

Overall study start date

22/12/2020

Completion date

30/06/2023

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

1. Aged 20-25 years old
2. Capable of reading and operating the application on their mobile phone

Participant type(s)

Healthy volunteer

Age group

Adult

Sex

Both

Target number of participants

30

Key exclusion criteria

1. Under any form of dietary control
2. Engaged in deliberate weight loss
3. On medication
4. Pregnancy

- 5. Diabetic
- 6. High cholesterol
- 7. High blood pressure

Date of first enrolment

22/12/2021

Date of final enrolment

30/12/2022

Locations

Countries of recruitment

Taiwan

Study participating centre**Chang Gung University**

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Guishan District

Taoyuan

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Sponsor information

Organisation

National Science and Technology Council

Sponsor details

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Sponsor type

Government

Website

<https://www.nstc.gov.tw/>

ROR

<https://ror.org/00wnb9798>

Organisation

Chang Gung Memorial Hospital

Sponsor details

199 Tung Hwa North Road

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Sponsor type

Hospital/treatment centre

Website

<https://www.cgmh.org.tw/tw/Services/DeptList/3>

ROR

<https://ror.org/02verss31>

Funder(s)**Funder type**

Government

Funder Name

Ministry of Science and Technology, Taiwan

Alternative Name(s)

Ministry of Science and Technology, R.O.C. (Taiwan), Ministry of Science and Technology of Taiwan, MOST

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

National government

Location

Taiwan

Results and Publications

Publication and dissemination plan

Planned publication in a high-impact peer-reviewed journal

Intention to publish date

31/03/2023

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The data sharing plans for the current study are unknown and will be made available at a later date

IPD sharing plan summary

Data sharing statement to be made available at a later date