

# Cardiopulmonary exercise testing before and after blood transfusion

<b>Submission date</b> 28/12/2010	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
<b>Registration date</b> 05/04/2011	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Last Edited</b> 22/02/2019	<b>Condition category</b> Haematological Disorders	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
		<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

**Plain English summary of protocol**  
Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

**Type(s)**  
Scientific

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## Additional identifiers

**Protocol serial number**  
5563

## Study information

**Scientific Title**  
Cardiopulmonary exercise testing before and after blood transfusion: a prospective clinical study

**Study objectives**

That a blood transfusion has no effect on a patient's ability to exercise as judged by Cardio-Pulmonary Exercise Testing (CPX) testing.

### **Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

### **Ethics approval(s)**

Not provided at time of registration

### **Study design**

Single-centre prospective clinical study

### **Primary study design**

Interventional

### **Study type(s)**

Other

### **Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Anaemia

### **Interventions**

Blood transfusion:

1. We are investigating anaemic haematology patients and determining their exercise capacity before and after transfusion by means of cardio-pulmonary exercise testing
2. Each patient will undergo exercise testing twice before transfusion (1-3 days before and on the day of transfusion) and once afterwards (3-5 days after)
3. A blood sample to check Hb concentration will be undertaken at the time of each test
4. Comparing the results of tests one and two will allow us to determine the intra-patient variability of the test in this population, while comparing tests two and three will allow us determine the physiological effects of transfusion

### **Intervention Type**

Other

### **Phase**

Not Specified

### **Primary outcome(s)**

The change in anaerobic threshold following blood transfusion

### **Key secondary outcome(s)**

1. The change in AT per unit (g/dL) change in Hb concentration will be determined to correct for the variable change in Hb seen with blood transfusion
2. Changes in other CPX variables following transfusion, including peak VO<sub>2</sub>, OEUS (Oxygen Efficiency Utilisation Slope), Ve/VCO<sub>2</sub> ratio, VO<sub>2</sub>/HR ratio and Respiratory Exchange Ratio (RER)
3. Intra-patient variability in the AT measured by CPX testing will be expressed as the coefficient of variation

### **Completion date**

01/08/2011

## Eligibility

### Key inclusion criteria

1. Patients requiring blood transfusion under the care of the haematology team
2. Patients over the age of 18 years
3. Capacity to give informed consent
4. Comprehension of English
5. Ability to undertake CPX testing using a cycle ergometer

### Participant type(s)

Patient

### Healthy volunteers allowed

No

### Age group

Adult

### Lower age limit

18 years

### Sex

All

### Key exclusion criteria

1. A requirement to have an urgent blood transfusion as judged by the haematologist caring for the patient. (This would not allow sufficient time to undertake proper consent and perform CPX tests one and two).
2. Ongoing active bleeding
3. Those who get angina or intermittent claudication on moderate exercise or who have shortness of breath at rest
4. Patients who have a significant acute medical illness
5. Those with other contraindications to exercise testing according to the ACC/AHA Exercise Testing Guidelines or our own local guidelines

### Date of first enrolment

01/02/2011

### Date of final enrolment

01/08/2011

## Locations

### Countries of recruitment

United Kingdom

England

**Study participating centre**  
**Department of Haematology**  
Newcastle upon Tyne  
United Kingdom  
NE7 7DN

## Sponsor information

### Organisation

Royal Victoria Infirmary Newcastle (UK)

### ROR

<https://ror.org/01p19k166>

## Funder(s)

### Funder type

Research organisation

### Funder Name

Transfusion and Red Cell Fund TPA007 (UK)

## Results and Publications

### Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

### IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Results article</a>	results	01/07/2014	22/02/2019	Yes	No