

What are the barriers to health promotion advice delivered by staff working in urgent care and emergency departments? – promotED study

Submission date 27/03/2023	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 03/05/2023	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 25/04/2024	Condition category Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

The NHS is committed to helping patients reduce their risk of disease whenever they see healthcare staff. This could reduce early deaths, years spent in ill health and costs to the health and care system. Emergency nurses and paramedics are in a unique position to communicate with a wide range of people and to use these interactions to help people improve their health, especially when patients are not critically unwell. The promotED study aims to find out if ambulance paramedics and emergency department nurses carry out health promotion activities, e.g. giving advice on diet or exercise, what affects these activities, and the views of staff and patients on possible health promotion opportunities when giving or receiving urgent and emergency care.

Who can participate?

Adult paramedic and emergency department nursing staff, and patients who have been treated in and discharged from the ED or by a paramedic at home and discharged at home in the last 12 months

What does the study involve?

The team will:

1. Send an online questionnaire to emergency nurses and paramedics to find out how they help patients to improve their health. Some of these staff will be invited to take part in one-to-one interviews to explore their answers in more detail.
2. Invite patients who have been treated in an emergency department or by a paramedic at home to a one-to-one interview to discuss their views on emergency nurses and paramedics delivering health promotion activities.

Patient and public involvement (PPI)

The team will continue to work with a diverse and dedicated PPI group with recent experience in attending the emergency department and accessing the ambulance service.

The team will work with community advocates in each of the study regions to reach out and build trust with ethnically diverse communities. Using a combination of meetings and community engagement activities, public contributors will:

1. Co-produce participant-facing documents
2. Contribute to the ethics application
3. Help to develop the interview and survey questions
4. Advise on data analysis and interpretation (training and support will be provided)
5. Advise and participate in the dissemination

Both the study steering committee and the study management committee will include two PPI members who will represent the views of the PPI group.

Dissemination

Findings will be presented at relevant events for healthcare policymakers, commissioners, researchers, and staff. The PPI group will help plan ways to communicate and share our findings with the wider public. The findings will help us design further research that will focus on interventions to support and encourage nurses and paramedics to deliver health promotion activities in a way that works for both patients and staff.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

By agreeing to take part in this research study you are contributing to the improvement of health services and patient care. As a thank you for your time, you will receive a £15 gift voucher after the interview. It is not anticipated that there will be any risks to you in taking part in the study. You may however be upset during or after the interview as you will be talking about the time you were visited by a paramedic or visited the accident and emergency department. You can ask to stop the interview for a break and spend some time talking about what has made you upset. If you do need to stop the interview and wish to withdraw from the study during the interview, you may do so without explanation. You will be provided with a sheet with contact details of groups you may wish to contact after the interview if you are feeling distressed or upset by talking about your visit from the paramedic or your time in the accident and emergency department. You can also talk to the study researcher if you would find it helpful.

Where is the study run from?

University of West of England (UK)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

February 2023 to April 2024

Who is funding the study?

National Institute for Health and Care Research (NIHR) (UK)

Who is the main contact?

Dr Behnaz Schofield, behnaz.schofield@uwe.ac.uk (UK)

Contact information

Type(s)

Principal investigator

Contact name

Dr Behnaz Schofield

Contact details

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Additional identifiers**Clinical Trials Information System (CTIS)**

Nil known

Integrated Research Application System (IRAS)

322930

ClinicalTrials.gov (NCT)

Nil known

Protocol serial number

IRAS 322930, CPMS 54954

Study information**Scientific Title**

What are the barriers to health promotion advice delivered by staff working in urgent care and emergency departments? – promotED study

Acronym

promotED

Study objectives

The COVID-19 pandemic has highlighted the importance of public health and population-level interventions and the challenges associated with health inequalities, particularly the risk of further disadvantaging members of underserved communities. These individuals will sometimes use urgent care services and have the potential to benefit most from health-promoting and prevention advice. Emergency care provides an opportunity for disease surveillance, prevention, and public health interventions. Although urgent and emergency care staff may not always identify themselves as part of the wider public health workforce, an urgent care need may create an opportunity for a 'teachable moment' that will promote health behaviour change. Recommendations have been made stressing the importance of evaluating all future health policy in terms of its impact on health inequalities, and health promotion policies have attempted to address these issues.

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 06/03/2023, East Midlands - Leicester Central Research Ethics Committee (Equinox House, City Link, Nottingham, NG2 4LA, UK; +44 (0)207 1048181; leicestercentral.rec@hra.nhs.uk), ref: 22/EM/0283

Study design

Multicentre observational mixed methods - survey and qualitative interview study

Primary study design

Observational

Study type(s)

Prevention

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Staff and patient views and experiences of health promotion in urgent and emergency care

Interventions

WP1: Staff survey and interviews: To investigate the views of staff on the opportunities for health promotion and what might help or hinder these.

WP2: Patient interviews: To investigate the views of patients on receiving health promotion in urgent and emergency care, and to determine if they are willing to participate and engage with these conversations.

The study team will: Send an online questionnaire to emergency department (ED) nurses and paramedics to find out how they help patients to improve their health. Some of these staff will be invited to take part in one-to-one interviews to explore their answers in more detail.

All paramedics and ED nurses working at the Trusts participating in the study will be informed of the online survey through Trust bulletins and email. A link to the survey will be sent by the NHS Trusts. Paramedics and ED nurses will be asked through the online survey to provide their contact details and their consent to be contacted by a member of the study research team if they are interested in participating in a qualitative telephone interview. The survey will take no more than 20 minutes to complete. A member of the study team will then contact those who have provided consent to be contacted, to arrange an interview. Interviews will last approximately 30-45 minutes and will be audio recorded, transcribed verbatim and anonymised.

The study team will: Invite patients who have been treated in an ED or by a paramedic at home to a one-to-one interview to discuss their views on emergency nurses and paramedics delivering health promotion activities. All patients aged 18 years and over, with capacity to consent and who have been treated in an emergency department and discharged from the ED (not admitted to hospital) or by a paramedic at home and discharged at home (not taken to hospital) during the study period will be eligible. Where patients are significantly ill or injured, or have immediate healthcare needs, health promotion is not appropriate, and we will ensure these patients are not included in the study. For this reason, we are focussing on patients who are not being conveyed to hospital by ambulance staff, or who are being discharged from the ED. We will also work to further define the groups and presentations that staff and patients feel would make it inappropriate to offer health promotion advice. In this study we will not undertake any direct health promotion activities with patients.

Patients who have provided their details and a consent to be contacted will be contacted within two weeks by the researcher and asked if they are still interested in participating. The researcher will offer to explain the study again and answer further questions that may be raised by the potential participant. They will be asked if they would be willing to take part in an interview at a mutually agreed time. Those agreeing to participate will be provided with a consent form and, if required, the information sheet again. Interviews will last approximately 30-45 minutes and will be audio recorded, transcribed verbatim and anonymised.

Intervention Type

Other

Primary outcome(s)

Views of staff on the opportunities for health promotion and what might help or hinder these measured using qualitative surveys and interviews at baseline

Key secondary outcome(s)

Views of patients on receiving health promotion in urgent and emergency care, and to determine if they are willing to participate and engage in these conversations measured using qualitative patient interviews at baseline

Completion date

30/04/2024

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

Staff:

1. All paramedics working in the three participating ambulance services
2. All emergency department (ED) nurses working in the three participating EDs
3. All paramedics and ED nurses will be 18 years old and over

Patients:

1. Aged 18 years and over
2. A capacity to consent
3. Who has been treated in an ED and discharged from the ED (not admitted to the hospital) or by a paramedic at home and discharged at home (not taken to the hospital) in the last 12 months

Participant type(s)

Patient, Health professional

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Adult

Lower age limit

18 years

Sex

All

Total final enrolment

366

Key exclusion criteria

1. Younger than 18 years of age
2. Paramedics and ED nurses working outside of the six participating Trusts

Date of first enrolment

15/05/2023

Date of final enrolment

31/12/2023

Locations**Countries of recruitment**

United Kingdom

England

Study participating centre**Bristol Royal Infirmary**

Marlborough Street

Bristol

United Kingdom

BS2 8HW

Study participating centre**Nottingham University Hospitals NHS Trust - Queen's Medical Centre Campus**

Nottingham University Hospital

Derby Road

Nottingham

United Kingdom

NG7 2UH

Study participating centre**St George's Hospital (tooting)**

Blackshaw Road

London

United Kingdom

SW17 0QT

Study participating centre
Specialist Practitioner Services Swast
Sw Ambulance Service NHS
Eagle Way
Exeter
United Kingdom
EX2 7HY

Study participating centre
West Midlands Ambulance Service NHS Trust
Millenium Point
Waterfront Business Park
Dudley Road
Brierley Hill
United Kingdom
DY5 1LX

Study participating centre
East Midlands Ambulance Service NHS Trust (nottingham)
Beechdale Road
Nottingham
United Kingdom
NG8 3LL

Study participating centre
South Central Ambulance Serv NHS Trust
Southern House
Otterbourne
Winchester
United Kingdom
SO21 2RU

Sponsor information

Organisation
University Hospitals Bristol NHS Foundation Trust

ROR
<https://ror.org/04nm1cv11>

Funder(s)

Funder type

Government

Funder Name

National Institute for Health and Care Research

Alternative Name(s)

National Institute for Health Research, NIHR Research, NIHRresearch, NIHR - National Institute for Health Research, NIHR (The National Institute for Health and Care Research), NIHR

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

National government

Location

United Kingdom

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated during and/or analysed during the current study will be available upon request from Dr Behnaz Schofield (behnaz.schofield@uwe.ac.uk). Ethics committee approval will be required for access to the anonymised datasets with clear publication plans in place.

IPD sharing plan summary

Available on request

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
HRA research summary			26/07/2023	No	No
Participant information sheet	Participant information sheet	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes
Study website	Study website	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes