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Comparing the efficacy of oral irrigator and dental floss in removal of dental plaque after single-use

Submission date
01/11/2024

Recruitment status
No longer recruiting

Registration date
20/11/2024

Overall study status
Completed

Last Edited
15/11/2024

Condition category
Oral Health

[_] Prospectively registered
[_] Protocol
[_] Statistical analysis plan
[_] Results
[_] Individual participant data
[X] Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims
Gingivitis and dental caries are common diseases caused by dental plaque, which can build up between teeth even with regular brushing. Interdental cleaning tools like dental floss and oral irrigators can help remove this plaque. However, many people find flossing difficult due to the manual dexterity required. Oral irrigators are easier to use and may be more effective. This study aims to compare the effectiveness of dental floss and oral irrigators in removing plaque and to evaluate how well participants can use these tools.

Who can participate?
Patients attending Um Al-Qura University Teaching Hospital who are 18 years or older and willing to sign a consent form.

What does the study involve?
Participants will clean their teeth using both dental floss and an oral irrigator. They will be randomly assigned to use one tool on one side of their mouth and the other tool on the other side. Before the study visit, participants will be asked not to brush their teeth or use any floss for 6-8 hours. An examiner will measure plaque levels before and after cleaning.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?
Participants will get to try both dental floss and an oral irrigator, helping them find the best method for their oral hygiene. They will also receive instructions on proper use and learn more about the importance of flossing. There are no significant risks involved.

Where is the study run from?
The study is conducted at the Faculty of Dentistry at the University of Umm Al-Qura in Saudi Arabia.

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?
July 2023 to March 2024

Who is funding the study?
The study is initiated and funded by the investigators.

Who is the main contact?
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Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number
Nil known

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number
Nil Known

Secondary identifying numbers
HAPO-02-K-012-2023-10-1783

Study information

Scientific Title
Comparing the efficacy of oral irrigator and dental floss in removal of dental plaque after single-use: a split-mouth study design

Study objectives
There is no significant difference between the efficacy of dental floss and oral irrigator in plaque removal.

Ethics approval required
Ethics approval required

Ethics approval(s)
Approved 11/10/2023, Institutional Research Ethics Board (IRB): Biomedical research ethics committee (Umm Al-Qura University, Makkah, 24352, Saudi Arabia; +966 (0)125270000; irb.uqudent@uqu.edu.sa), ref: HAPO-02-K-012-2023-10-1783

Study design
Randomized controlled clinical trial with a single-blinded and a split-mouth design

Primary study design
Interventional

Secondary study design
Randomised controlled trial

Study setting(s)
Hospital, University/medical school/dental school

Study type(s)
Prevention, Treatment

Participant information sheet
No participant information sheet available

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied
Prevention of gingivitis and dental caries

Interventions
Eighty-five participants were recruited and asked not to brush their teeth and not to use any type of floss 6-8 hours before the visit. DMFS score, gingival index, staining, and calculus were assessed to evaluate the participant's oral health.

The participants were thoroughly instructed on using both aids through detailed video tutorials. Additionally, an examiner closely observed the participants during the performances and provided hands-on guidance to ensure they were using the aids correctly. Participants randomly decided on which side they would use dental floss (Oral B) and on which side they would use the oral irrigator (Waterpik Cordless Plus Water Flosser), both aids were used by the participants themselves. Sillness and Loe plaque scores were recorded before and after the performances by an examiner who was blinded to which method was used for which side. For inter-comparison and intra-comparison, a t-test was used, and a p-value of ≤0.05 was assessed to be statistically significant.

Each intervention was conducted during a single visit, with each visit lasting approximately 25 minutes. There was no follow-up required for participants after the intervention; however, there was a 15-minute interval between the pre- and post-intervention plaque assessments. The duration taken by each participant for the intervention itself was 5 minutes.

Intervention Type
Device

Pharmaceutical study type(s)
Not Applicable

Phase
Not Applicable

Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)
Dental Floss, Oral Irrigator

Primary outcome measure
1. Dental plaque is measured using the Sillness and Loe plaque index at baseline
2. Dental plaque is measured using the Sillness and Loe plaque index after cleaning with an oral irrigator
3. Dental plaque is measured using the Sillness and Loe plaque index after cleaning with dental floss

Secondary outcome measures
There are no secondary outcome measures

Overall study start date
17/07/2023

Completion date
14/03/2024

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria
1. Adult (18 - 65 years old)
2. Visiting Um Al-qura Teaching Hospital
3. Able to watch video tutorials and comprehend live instructions
4. Agree to participate in the intervention and answer all the questionnaires.
5. Didn’t use any type of floss or brush their teeth 6-8 hours prior to the trial

Participant type(s)
Patient, Population

Age group
Adult

Lower age limit
18 Years

Upper age limit
65 Years

Sex
Both

Target number of participants
The required minimum number of participants was 35 in each group, for a total of 70 participants.

Total final enrolment
85

Key exclusion criteria
Does not meet the previous inclusion criteria, also:
1. Who didn’t complete the given questionnaire
2. Did not approve to participate in the trial and did not sign the consent form.

Date of first enrolment
27/11/2023

Date of final enrolment
14/03/2024

Locations

Countries of recruitment
Saudi Arabia

Study participating centre
Um Alqura Dental Teaching Hospital
Makkah
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Sponsor information

Organisation
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Sponsor type
Research organisation

Website
https://uqu.edu.sa/en/pharmcol/1500

Funder(s)

Funder type
Other

Funder Name
Investigator initiated and funded

Results and Publications

Publication and dissemination plan
Planned publication in a peer-reviewed journal

Intention to publish date
31/12/2024

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated during and/or analysed during the current study are available from the corresponding author on reasonable request.
Dr. Afnan Nassar, Umm Al-Qura University, Faculty of Dentistry, Saudi Arabia.
SPSS file (unidentified)
The data will be available upon request for two years.
Data can be accessed by the journal to which we will submit our article, any Saudi Governmental authority, researchers after careful consideration of their scientific intention to use.
All data are anonymous with no identification

IPD sharing plan summary

Available on request

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Other files			15/11/2024	No	No
Participant information sheet	version 1.0		15/11/2024	No	Yes