# Cellular effects and clinical effectiveness of currently prescribed doses of carbamide peroxide tooth whitening products

Submission date	Recruitment status	Prospectively registered
29/09/2006	No longer recruiting	☐ Protocol
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan
29/09/2006	Completed	Results
Last Edited	ted Condition category	Individual participant data
16/12/2014	Oral Health	[] Record updated in last year

# Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

# Contact information

# Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

Mr C Tredwin

#### Contact details

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# Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

**IRAS** number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers

N0263177895

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

Investigation of the cellular effects and clinical effectiveness of currently prescribed doses of carbamide peroxide tooth whitening products: a randomised controlled trial

#### **Study objectives**

What is the effect of differing concentrations of carbamide peroxide tooth whitening products on the oral hard and soft tissues?

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

University College Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust Ethics Committee, July 2006

#### Study design

Randomised controlled trial

#### Primary study design

Interventional

#### Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

# Study setting(s)

Other

# Study type(s)

**Treatment** 

#### Participant information sheet

# Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Tooth whitening

#### Interventions

- 1. Treatment with whitening kits with 10% carbamide peroxide
- 2. Treatment with whitening kits with 16% carbamide peroxide
- 3. Treatment with whitening kits with 22% carbamide peroxide
- 4. Treatment with inactive gel
- 5. Treatment with 16% whitening strips carbamide peroxide

Total duration of active tooth whitening treatment was 14 days. Patient were seen for clinical assessement on Day 0 (start), Day 14 and at 3 months for final review.

## Intervention Type

Drug

#### Phase

## Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)

Carbamide peroxide

#### Primary outcome measure

Current information as of 26/01/2009:

Alteration in tooth colour from the three prescribed agents (non-active placebo, 10% carbamide peroxide and 16% carbamide peroxide) during a 2 week course of tooth whitening and the overall colour stability at 3 months.

Initial information at time of registration:

- 1. To measure the efficacy of carbamide peroxide concentration on rate and longevity of tooth shade variation
- 2. To investigate the effect of currently used dosages of carbamide peroxide on human oral epithelium

#### Secondary outcome measures

Added 26/01/2009:

- 1. Soft tissue changes during the active treatment period and on subsequent review
- 2. Tooth senstivitiy over the active treatment period
- 3. Patients perceptions of tooth colour at baseline, 2 weeks and 3 months

#### Overall study start date

09/03/2006

# Completion date

01/10/2007

# Eligibility

#### Key inclusion criteria

Healthy volunteers (aged 19-53 years, either sex)

#### Participant type(s)

Healthy volunteer

#### Age group

Adult

#### Sex

Both

#### Target number of participants

30

#### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Pregnant or breast-feeding women
- 2. Absence of systemic diseases, periodontal problems or any kind of medication or prosthesis in the regions assigned for the brush biopsy

## Date of first enrolment

09/03/2006

#### Date of final enrolment

01/10/2007

# Locations

## Countries of recruitment

England

**United Kingdom** 

## Study participating centre Eastman Dental Hospital

London United Kingdom WC1X 8LD

# Sponsor information

#### Organisation

Record Provided by the NHSTCT Register - 2006 Update - Department of Health

# Sponsor details

The Department of Health Richmond House 79 Whitehall London United Kingdom SW1A 2NL +44 (0)20 7307 2622 dhmail@doh.gsi.org.uk

#### Sponsor type

Government

#### Website

http://www.dh.gov.uk/Home/fs/en

# Funder(s)

## Funder type

## Hospital/treatment centre

#### Funder Name

University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (UK)

#### Funder Name

NHS R&D Support Funding (UK)

# **Results and Publications**

# Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

Intention to publish date

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

# IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration