# Effect of apple cider vinegar on delayed gastric emptying in people with type 1 diabetes mellitus

Submission date	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<ul><li>Prospectively registered</li><li>Protocol</li></ul>	
23/08/2007			
Registration date 23/08/2007	Overall study status Completed Condition category	Statistical analysis plan	
		[X] Results	
Last Edited		Individual participant data	
31/12/2020	Nutritional Metabolic Endocrine		

#### Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

#### Contact information

#### Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

Dr Joanna Hlebowicz

#### Contact details

Department of Medicine
Malmo University Hospital
Ingang 35
Malmo
Sweden
205 02
+46 (0)40 331000
Joanna.Hlebowicz@skane.se

#### Additional identifiers

Protocol serial number NTR1004

# Study information

Scientific Title

Effect of apple cider vinegar on delayed gastric emptying in people with type 1 diabetes mellitus

#### **Study objectives**

The aim was to study the effect of apple cider vinegar on the rate of gastric emptying on insulindependent diabetes mellitus patients with diabetic gastroparesis.

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

Not provided at time of registration

#### Study design

Non-randomised cross over study. Patients are their own controls.

#### Primary study design

Interventional

#### Study type(s)

Treatment

#### Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Gastroparesis, diabetes mellitus type 1 (DM type I)

#### **Interventions**

Gastric emptying rate (GER) was measured by standardised real time ultrasonography on the condition that fasting blood glucose was 3.5 to 9.0 mmol/l. Gastric emptying rate was calculated as the percentage change in the antral cross-sectional area 15 and 90 minutes after ingestion of 300 g rice pudding and two decilitres of water or 300 g rice pudding and two decilitres of water and 30 millilitres of apple cider vinegar. The subjects drank 200 ml water daily before breakfast one week before the measurement of GER. The same subjects drank 200 ml with 30 ml vinegar daily before breakfast for two weeks before the measurement of GER.

#### Intervention Type

Drug

#### Phase

**Not Specified** 

#### Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)

Apple cider vinegar

#### Primary outcome(s)

The effect of vinegar on the rate of gastric emptying was statistically significant (p <0.05).

#### Key secondary outcome(s))

No secondary outcome measures

#### Completion date

01/09/2005

# **Eligibility**

#### Key inclusion criteria

Type 1 diabetes patients with diagnosed gastroparesis

#### Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

#### Healthy volunteers allowed

No

#### Age group

**Not Specified** 

#### Sex

**Not Specified** 

#### Total final enrolment

10

#### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Renal failure
- 2. Prior gastric outlet obstruction
- 3. Connective tissue diseases

#### Date of first enrolment

01/09/2002

#### Date of final enrolment

01/09/2005

## Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

Netherlands

Sweden

# Study participating centre Department of Medicine

Malmo Sweden 205 02

# Sponsor information

#### Organisation

Malmo University Hospital (Sweden)

#### **ROR**

https://ror.org/02z31g829

# Funder(s)

#### Funder type

Research organisation

#### Funder Name

Malmo Diabetes Association (Sweden)

### **Results and Publications**

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

#### IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

#### **Study outputs**

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article	results	20/12/2007	31/12/2020	Yes	No