

# Multicentre study of the reduction of steps (measured by an electronic pedometer) after 4 different types of repair for inguinal hernia

<b>Submission date</b> 29/05/2008	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 20/06/2008	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 20/06/2008	<b>Condition category</b> Digestive System	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

**Plain English summary of protocol**  
Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

**Type(s)**  
Scientific

**Contact name**  
Prof Yves Van Nieuwenhove

**Contact details**  
Laarbeeklaan 101  
Brussels  
Belgium  
1090

## Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

**Secondary identifying numbers**  
B.U.N. B14320072331

## Study information

**Scientific Title**

Multicentre cohort study evaluating ambulatory activity reduction after Lichtenstein, laparoscopic Totally ExtraPeritoneal, KUGel patch or Polysoft repair of primary inguinal hernia (LITEKUP trial)

**Acronym**

LITEKUP trial

**Study objectives**

To compare the short-term functional outcome after four different techniques of inguinal hernia repair in an ambulatory setting, namely, the Lichtenstein repair, the laparoscopic totally extraperitoneal repair, the open retroperitoneal Kugel patch repair and the Polysoft® patch repair.

**Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

**Ethics approval(s)**

Leading Ethical Committee of the University Hospital Brussels (Universitair Ziekenhuis Brussel).  
Date of approval: 11/10/2007

**Study design**

Prospective, multicentre, cohort, observational study

**Primary study design**

Observational

**Secondary study design**

Cohort study

**Study setting(s)**

Hospital

**Study type(s)**

Treatment

**Participant information sheet**

Not available in web format, please use the contact details below to request a patient information sheet

**Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Inguinal hernia

**Interventions**

This is an observational cohort study comparing the reduction in ambulatory activity (RAA) after four common techniques of inguinal hernia repair of patients with primary inguinal hernia. The four techniques are:

1. Lichtenstein repair

2. Laparoscopic totally extraperitoneal repair
3. Open retroperitoneal Kugel patch repair
4. Polysoft® patch repair

Count of steps will be carried out 1 week before and 2 weeks after scheduled inguinal hernia repair, measured with an electronic pedometer.

### **Intervention Type**

Other

### **Phase**

Not Specified

### **Primary outcome measure**

Count of steps 1 week before and 2 weeks after scheduled inguinal hernia repair, measured with an electronic pedometer.

### **Secondary outcome measures**

1. Recurrence rate after 12-24 months. This will be assessed by clinical examination during clinical follow-up after 2 weeks, 6, 12 and 24 months. Independent examination will be performed at 12 and 24 months to assess recurrence and chronic pain.
2. Acute pain at the affected groin side measured daily the week before, the day of and the first 2 weeks after surgery, using a visual analogue scale (VAS) indicating no pain at 0 mm and worst pain ever experienced at 100 mm.
3. Chronic groin pain syndrome at the operated side after 12-24 months. Classified as follows:  
No pain: no discomfort experienced  
Mild pain: defined to the patient as discomfort that did not limit activity, with a return to pre-hernia lifestyle  
Moderate pain: defined as pain preventing return to normal preoperative activities (i.e. inability to continue with prehernia activities such as golf, tennis and other sports, and inability to lift objects, without pain, that patient had been lifting before the hernia occurrence)  
Severe pain: pain that incapacitated the patient at frequent intervals or interfered with activities of daily living (i.e. pain constantly present or intermittently present but so severe as to impair normal activities, such as walking)

### **Overall study start date**

01/06/2008

### **Completion date**

31/05/2012

## **Eligibility**

### **Key inclusion criteria**

Consecutive patients (both males and females, >18 years of age) with a diagnosis of primary unilateral inguinal hernia presenting in the participating centres for the surgical repair of their hernia in an ambulatory setting.

### **Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Age group**

Adult

**Lower age limit**

18 Years

**Sex**

Both

**Target number of participants**

976

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Incarcerated inguinal hernia
2. Life expectancy less than two years
3. Pregnancy
4. American Society of Anaesthesiology (ASA) class IV or V
5. Extensive lower abdominal surgery or severe local inflammation
6. Inability to sign the informed consent.
7. Indication for other type of surgery for various reasons
8. Patients unable to walk (paralysed or bedridden patients)
9. Bilateral hernia repair
10. Large scrotal hernias
11. Concomitant abdominal surgery
12. Body mass index (BMI)  $\geq 35$  kg/m<sup>2</sup>
13. Liver cirrhosis (Child C)
14. Known abuse of alcohol or drugs
15. Ongoing long term analgesic or steroid treatment
16. Patients under clopidogrel or warfarin must be switched to subcutaneous (sc) low-molecular-weight (lmw) heparin
17. Severely compromised physical or psychological health, that in the investigators opinion will affect patients compliance
18. Concurrently participating in another clinical trial

**Date of first enrolment**

01/06/2008

**Date of final enrolment**

31/05/2012

**Locations****Countries of recruitment**

Belgium

**Study participating centre**

**Laarbeeklaan 101**  
Brussels  
Belgium  
1090

## **Sponsor information**

### **Organisation**

Royal Belgian Society of Surgery, Section of Abdominal Wall Surgery (BSAWS) (Belgium)

### **Sponsor details**

Koninklijk Belgisch Genootschap voor Heelkunde  
W. Churchill-laan 11/30  
Brussels  
Belgium  
1180  
amb@skynet.be

### **Sponsor type**

Hospital/treatment centre

### **Website**

<http://www.belsurg.org>

### **ROR**

<https://ror.org/04yy1mz94>

## **Funder(s)**

### **Funder type**

Hospital/treatment centre

### **Funder Name**

Royal Belgian Society of Surgery, Section of Abdominal Wall Surgery (BSAWS) (Belgium)

## **Results and Publications**

### **Publication and dissemination plan**

Not provided at time of registration

### **Intention to publish date**

## **Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan**

### **IPD sharing plan summary**

Not provided at time of registration