

# Clinical study to assess the efficacy and safety of Silexan in patients with depression

<b>Submission date</b> 21/10/2020	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
		<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 01/12/2020	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 17/06/2024	<b>Condition category</b> Mental and Behavioural Disorders	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

## Plain English summary of protocol

### Background and study aims?

Depression affects people in different ways and can cause a wide variety of symptoms. They range from lasting feelings of unhappiness and hopelessness, to losing interest in the things you used to enjoy and feeling very tearful.

Silexan® is an essential oil produced from fresh *Lavandula angustifolia* flowers by steam distillation. Clinical trials have demonstrated Silexan to be efficacious and safe in anxiety disorders. The objective of the study is to obtain data on efficacy of Silexan in treating patients with a major depressive disorder of mild to moderate severity.

### Who can participate?

Adult male and female patients (aged over 18 years) with mild to moderate depression can participate in the study.

### What does the study involve?

One group of patients will receive 80 mg Silexan for 8 weeks. The other groups will take a placebo or 50 mg Sertraline instead. During the study, the severity of the symptoms of the disease will be measured using established scales after 1, 2, 4, 6 and 8 weeks of treatment. The scales are either self-reported or will be assessed by a trained rater. Thereafter, the medication is tapered within one week.

### What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

The participants who receive verum can expect an improvement of their depression. There is no evidence available from the current information on the substance's ingredients of an unfavourable benefit-risk-ratio.

### Where is the study run from?

The study will be performed in selected centres (medical practices) in Germany.

### When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

October 2020 to July 2023

Who is funding the study?  
Dr. Willmar Schwabe GmbH & Co. KG (Germany)

Who is the main contact?  
Dr. Stephan Klement  
stephan.klement@schwabe.de

## Contact information

**Type(s)**  
Scientific

**Contact name**  
Dr Stephan Klement

**Contact details**  
Dr Willmar Schwabe GmbH & Co. KG  
Willmar-Schwabe-Straße 4  
Karlsruhe  
Germany  
76227  
+49 721 4005 514  
stephan.klement@schwabe.de

## Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS number**  
Nil known

**IRAS number**

**ClinicalTrials.gov number**  
Nil known

**Secondary identifying numbers**  
750203.01.002

## Study information

**Scientific Title**  
Multi-centre, double-blind, placebo- and reference-controlled, randomised trial to prove the efficacy and safety of Silexan (WS®1265) in patients with a major depressive episode of mild to moderate severity

**Study objectives**  
The rationale of this trial is to evaluate the clinical efficacy and safety of 80mg Silexan (WS®1265) once daily in patients with an acute episode of a major depressive disorder of mild to moderate severity and to demonstrate superiority of 80 mg/day Silexan once daily vs. placebo using the selected rating scales MADRS, BDI-II, CGI, PHQ-9, SDS and (BSS)-5-Item Screen

**Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

**Ethics approval(s)**

Approved 16/10/2020, Ethikkommission bei der Ärztekammer Niedersachsen (Karl-Wiechert-Allee 18-22, 30625 Hannover, +49 511 380 2208; ethikkommission@aekn.de), ref: 36/2020

**Study design**

Multi-center randomized placebo- and reference controlled double-blind parallel phase III study

**Primary study design**

Interventional

**Secondary study design**

Randomised controlled trial

**Study setting(s)**

GP practice

**Study type(s)**

Treatment

**Participant information sheet**

Not available in web format, please use the contact details to request a patient information sheet.

**Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Mild to moderate major depressive episode

**Interventions**

Patients will be randomly allocated to receive either:

1 x 1 capsule with a daily total of 80 mg Silexan (WS® 1265) and 1 x 1 capsule Sertraline placebo OR

1 x 1 capsule with a daily total of 50 mg Sertraline and 1 x 1 capsule Silexan placebo OR

1 x 1 capsule Silexan placebo and 1 x 1 capsule Sertraline placebo/day

The two capsules (double-dummy) daily will be taken in the morning for 56 days. The treatment phase is followed by a down-titration phase for 7 days, where the capsules are taken every second day. Within the trial sites, the patients' medication numbers are sequentially allocated in the order of inclusion in the randomised treatment period.

**Intervention Type**

Drug

**Phase**

Phase III

**Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)**

Silexan Sertraline

**Primary outcome measure**

Depression measured using the Montgomery-Asberg-Depression Rating Scale (MADRS total score) at baseline and week 8

### **Secondary outcome measures**

At baseline and week 8:

1. Depression measured using single items of the MADRS
2. Depression measured using Beck depression inventory (BDI-II) total score
3. Clinical Global Impressions of severity of disorder (CGI Item 1) as an organized global assessment of severity conducted by the investigator
4. General health measured using the patient health questionnaire (PHQ-9) total score
5. Sheehan disability (SDS) total score for the documentation of social functioning
6. Clinical global impression of change from baseline (CGI Item 2) as an organized global assessment of change from baseline conducted by the investigator at week 8

Safety outcomes:

1. Rate of patients who discontinue the randomized treatment prematurely due to inefficacy or intolerability
2. Rate of subjects suffering from a (serious) adverse event or a (serious) adverse drug reaction during the treatment phase or the post treatment exposure phase
3. Rate of subjects with item 10 of MADRS > 0 at any individual visit
4. Rate of subjects with Beck Scale for Suicide Ideation (BSS)-5-Item Screen total score > 0 at any individual visit
5. Laboratory values from blood and urine test:
  - 5.1. At the first visit:
    - 5.1.1. Haematology: erythrocytes, platelets, haemoglobin, haematocrit, leucocytes
    - 5.1.2. Metabolites: creatinine, glucose, TSH; Liver enzymes: ASAT (SGOT), ALAT (SGPT), gamma-GT
    - 5.1.3. Coagulation: prothrombin time (PTT), thromboplastin time (Quick), fibrinogen
    - 5.1.4. Electrolytes: sodium, potassium
    - 5.1.5. Urinalysis: protein, glucose, blood
  - 5.2. At visits 2, 3, 5 and 7: Electrolytes: sodium, potassium
  - 5.3. At the last visit:
    - 5.3.1. Liver enzymes: ASAT (SGOT), ALAT (SGPT), gamma-GT
    - 5.3.2. Metabolites: creatinine
6. Vital signs: blood pressure (mmHg), heart rate (bpm) measured using 12-lead ECG at baseline and week 8
7. Physical examination by the researcher to identify potential abnormalities at baseline and week 8

### **Overall study start date**

16/10/2020

### **Completion date**

05/07/2023

## **Eligibility**

### **Key inclusion criteria**

1. Age of at least 18 years
2. Diagnosis of a major depressive episode according to ICD 10 (single episode: F32.0, 32.1, recurrent episode: F33.0, 33.1) of mild to moderate intensity

3. MADRS total score for the inclusion in the run-in and into the acute treatment phase: 19 - 34
4. Out-patient treatment by a general or specialized physician
5. BMI between 18 and 35 kg/m<sup>2</sup>
6. Written informed consent in accordance with the legal requirement
7. Readiness and ability on the part of the patient to comply with the physician's instructions and to fill in the self-assessment scales

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Age group**

Adult

**Lower age limit**

18 Years

**Sex**

Both

**Target number of participants**

498 randomized patients

**Total final enrolment**

577

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Participation in a further clinical trial at the same time or in the last 12 weeks before screening
2. Diagnosis of MDD of severe intensity as defined by ICD-10 (single episode: F32.2, recurrent episode: F33.2) or rating of the MADRS total score >34 at baseline visit
3. Any clinically important psychiatric or neurological diagnoses according to ICD-10, other than study indication, within 6 months before the study
4. History or evidence of alcohol and/or substance abuse or dependence, particularly of sedatives, hypnotics and anxiolytics (F10- F19)
5. Risk of suicide, or previous suicide attempt or clear display of auto-aggressive behaviour as defined (but not limited to) MADRS item 10 "suicidal thoughts" score ≥1 and or a (BSS)-5-Item Screen score ≥1
6. Lack of response to any adequate antidepressant therapy in the present episode of depression or lack of response to Sertraline in any previous episode. Patients who are already well adjusted to an antidepressant therapy in the present episode may not be enrolled into this study
7. Any of the following treatments within 30 days before baseline visit: Antidepressants, depot neuroleptics, MAO inhibitors, pimozide, benzodiazepines, other psychotropic drugs, intravenous methylene blue, linezolid
8. Unacceptability to discontinue or likelihood to need medication during the study that is prohibited as concomitant treatment. The following medication is not allowed during the study: any psychotropic drugs, long-term prophylactic treatment (e.g. lithium, carbamazepine), central-acting antihypertensive medication (guanethidine, guanoxan, clonidin, prazosine, α-methyldopa, reserpine), digoxin, xanthine derivatives such as Theophylline, antiparkinson medication, phytopharmaceuticals with anxiolytic properties, muscle relaxants, analgesics of opiate type, anaesthetics, barbiturates, nootropics, coumarin derivatives
9. Non-medicinal psychiatric treatment during the last two weeks prior to baseline visit and

during the course of the study

10. History of hypersensitivity to Lavender preparations or Sertraline and/or known allergies to the IMP, placebo or excipients

11. Any unstable acute medical disorder or clinically relevant hepatic, renal, cardiovascular, respiratory, cerebrovascular, metabolic disorder or progressive diseases as cancer, haematologic diseases or thyroid insufficiency, epilepsy or a history of seizure disorder or treatment with anticonvulsants for epilepsy or seizures, Parkinson's disease

12. Any somatic disease that necessitate regular treatment with systemic steroids

13. Medical history of angle-closure glaucoma or untreated anatomical "narrow angles" in any eye

14. Medical history of syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone secretion (SIADH) or hyponatremia in the laboratory analysis at visit 1

15. Clinically significant abnormality of ECG and/or laboratory value

16. Any abnormal baseline finding considered by the investigator to be indicative of conditions that might affect study results

17. Positive pregnancy test during visit 1

18. Pregnancy, planning of pregnancy or lactation

19. Patients capable of childbearing if not using adequate contraception, depending on the gender of the patient the respective contraception applies to their partners during the trial period

20. Gastrointestinal disorders with uncertain absorption of orally administered drugs

21. Unable to read, understand and/or complete questionnaires

22. History or suspicion of unreliability, poor cooperation or non-compliance with medical treatment

**Date of first enrolment**

30/10/2020

**Date of final enrolment**

01/11/2021

## **Locations**

**Countries of recruitment**

Germany

**Study participating centre**

**Dr Willmar Schwabe GmbH & Co. KG**

Willmar-Schwabe-Straße 4

76227

Germany

76227

## **Sponsor information**

**Organisation**

Dr Willmar Schwabe (Germany)

### Sponsor details

Dr Willmar Schwabe GmbH & Co. KG  
Willmar-Schwabe-Straße 4  
Karlsruhe  
Germany  
76227  
+49 721 40050  
info@schwabe.de

### Sponsor type

Industry

### Website

<http://www.schwabe.de/>

### ROR

<https://ror.org/043rrkc78>

## Funder(s)

### Funder type

Industry

### Funder Name

Dr Willmar Schwabe GmbH & Co. KG

## Results and Publications

### Publication and dissemination plan

Planned publication in a high-impact peer-reviewed journal.

### Intention to publish date

30/06/2024

### Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The current data sharing plans for this study are unknown and will be available at a later date.

### IPD sharing plan summary

Data sharing statement to be made available at a later date

### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Results article</a>		01/04/2024	17/06/2024	Yes	No