# Efficacy of connective tissue massage and Mc Mennell joint manipulation in the rehabilitative treatment of the hands in patients with systemic sclerosis

Submission date	Recruitment status	<ul><li>Prospectively registered</li></ul>
12/12/2008	No longer recruiting	☐ Protocol
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan
23/12/2008	Completed	☐ Results
Last Edited	Condition category	Individual participant data
23/12/2008	Musculoskeletal Diseases	Record updated in last year

#### Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

## Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

Dr Susanna Maddali Bongi

#### Contact details

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## Additional identifiers

Protocol serial number

N/A

## Study information

#### Scientific Title

Efficacy of connective tissue massage and Mc Mennell joint manipulation in the rehabilitative treatment of the hands in patients with systemic sclerosis: a randomised controlled trial

#### Study objectives

Systemic sclerosis is a connective tissue disease characterised by induration of the skin and internal organs, joint modifications and muscle impairment. Deformations of hands lead to a severe loss of range of motion and functionality, affecting quality of life and activities of daily living.

This trial aims to assess the effectiveness of a rehabilitation programme based on the association of connective massage and Mc Mennell joint manipulation specifically conceived for hands of systemic sclerosis patients.

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

Not provided at the time of registration

#### Study design

Randomised controlled single centre trial

#### Primary study design

Interventional

#### Study type(s)

Treatment

#### Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Systemic sclerosis

#### **Interventions**

Intervention group: 20 systemic sclerosis patients treated for a 9-week period (twice a week, 1 hour per session) with a hand rehabilitation programme based on connective tissue massage and Mc Mennell joint manipulation. Mc Mennell joint manipulation is a technique aiming to recover the "joint play", i.e. the involuntary, subtle range of motion that normal joints display on multiple planes, necessary for normal voluntary joint mobility. It improves articular movement, reduces pain and stretches articular capsulae and ligaments.

Control group: 20 participants assigned only to a home exercise programme.

Patients were assessed at baseline, end of treatment (after 9 weeks) and 9 week follow-up.

#### Intervention Type

Other

#### Phase

Not Applicable

#### Primary outcome(s)

Fist closure (cm) at baseline, end of treatment (after 9 weeks) and 9 week follow-up.

#### Key secondary outcome(s))

The following were assessed at baseline, end of treatment (after 9 weeks) and 9 week follow-up:

- 1. Hand disability, assessed by the Hand Mobility in Scleroderma (HAMIS) test and the Cochin Hand Functional Disability scale
- 2. Quality of life, assessed by 36-item Short Form (SF-36) Health Survey and Health Assessment Questionnaire (HAQ)

#### Completion date

10/01/2008

## **Eligibility**

#### Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Both males and females, no age limits
- 2. Caucasian systemic sclerosis patients (diagnosed according the American College of Rheumatology [ACR] criteria) with the typical systemic sclerosis joint involvement (stiffness and loss of joint function due to flexion contractures, caused by progressive sclerotic retraction of skin, subcutaneous tissues and tendon sheaths)

#### Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

#### Healthy volunteers allowed

No

#### Age group

Other

#### Sex

Female

#### Key exclusion criteria

Does not meet the inclusion criteria

#### Date of first enrolment

15/02/2007

#### Date of final enrolment

10/01/2008

## Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

Italy

#### Study participating centre

# **Viale Pieraccini 18**Florence

Italy 50139

# Sponsor information

### Organisation

University of Florence (Italy)

#### **ROR**

https://ror.org/04jr1s763

## Funder(s)

#### Funder type

University/education

#### **Funder Name**

University of Florence (Italy)

## **Results and Publications**

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

## IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration