

# Effect of increased convective clearance by on-line haemodiafiltration on all cause and cardiovascular mortality in chronic haemodialysis patients: the Dutch CONvective TRANsport Study

**Submission date**

16/05/2005

**Recruitment status**

No longer recruiting

☐ Prospectively registered

☐ Protocol

**Registration date**

16/05/2005

**Overall study status**

Completed

☐ Statistical analysis plan

☒ Results

**Last Edited**

07/01/2015

**Condition category**

Urological and Genital Diseases

☐ Individual participant data

**Plain English summary of protocol**

Not provided at time of registration

**Study website**

<http://www.contrast-ned.nl/>

## Contact information

**Type(s)**

Scientific

**Contact name**

Dr M.P.C. Grooteman

**Contact details**

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## Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS number**

**IRAS number**

**ClinicalTrials.gov number**

NCT00205556

**Secondary identifying numbers**

NTR24

## **Study information**

### **Scientific Title**

Effect of increased convective clearance by on-line haemodiafiltration on all cause and cardiovascular mortality in chronic haemodialysis patients: the Dutch CONvective TRANsport STudy

### **Acronym**

CONTRAST

### **Study objectives**

The high incidence of cardiovascular disease in patients with End Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) is related with the accumulation of uremic toxins in the middle and large-middle molecular weight range. As online Haemodiafiltration (HDF) lowers these molecules more effectively than standard Haemodialysis (HD), it is suggested that this treatment may improve cardiovascular outcome.

On 24/01/2008 the following changes were made to the trial record:

1. The anticipated end date was changed from 31/12/2009 to 31/12/2010.
2. The target number of participants was changed from 800 to 700.

### **Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

### **Ethics approval(s)**

The Medical Ethics Review Committee of the Vrije Universiteit Medical Center in Amsterdam, the Netherlands. Approved on 31/07/2003, ref: 2003/97. Amendment to protocol approved on 28/06/2007.

### **Study design**

Multicentre randomised active-controlled parallel-group trial

### **Primary study design**

Interventional

### **Secondary study design**

Randomised parallel trial

### **Study setting(s)**

Not specified

## **Study type(s)**

Treatment

## **Participant information sheet**

## **Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Chronic haemodialysis (HD)

## **Interventions**

Patients will be randomised between:

1. Online haemodiafiltration
2. (Continuation with) low-flux haemodialysis

Added 24/01/2008:

Follow up: Variable follow-up period of 1-7 years (in previous version of protocol: fixed follow up of 3 years)

## **Intervention Type**

Procedure/Surgery

## **Primary outcome measure**

Cardiovascular morbidity and mortality. This is a composite endpoint comprising fatal and non-fatal myocardial infarction and stroke, and vascular death (death due to vascular disease). Also all-cause mortality is considered a primary endpoint.

## **Secondary outcome measures**

Current secondary outcome measures as of 20/01/2011:

Changes in:

1. Carotid Intima Media Thickness (cIMT)
2. Aortic Pulse Wave Velocity (PWV)
3. Left Ventricular Mass index (LVMI)
4. Interdialytic blood pressure
5. Laboratory assessments (oxidative stress; acute phase response; lipid profile; various)
6. Quality of life
7. Nutritional state
8. Anemia management: hemoglobin levels and erythropoietin use/resistance (addendum to the protocol on this issue has been approved by ethical committee in October, 2003)
9. Cost utility analysis (addendum to the protocol on this issue has been approved by the ethical committee in April, 2008)
10. Hospitalization days
11. Hospital admission for infection
12. Hospital admission for any cause
13. Blood pressure and antihypertensive medication
14. Residual kidney function
15. Laboratory parameters on mineral bone disease and medication
16. Treatment delivery (dialysis efficiency Kt/V urea, ultrafiltration volume, and only HDF: convection volume)

Previous secondary outcome measures:

Changes in:

1. Carotid Intima Media Thickness (cIMT)

2. Aortic Pulse Wave Velocity (PWV)
3. Left Ventricular Mass index (LVMI)
4. Interdialytic blood pressure
5. Laboratory assessments (oxidative stress; acute phase response; lipid profile; various)
6. Quality of life
7. Nutritional state

**Overall study start date**

01/06/2004

**Completion date**

31/12/2010

## Eligibility

**Key inclusion criteria**

1. Patients treated by HD 2 or 3 times a week, for at least 2 months
2. Patients able to understand the study procedures
3. Patients willing to provide written informed consent

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Age group**

Adult

**Sex**

Both

**Target number of participants**

700

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Current age less than 18 years treatment by Haemodiafiltration (HDF) or high flux HD in the preceding 6 months
2. Severe incomppliance life expectancy less than 3 months due to non-renal disease
3. Participation to other clinical intervention trials evaluating cardiovascular outcome

**Date of first enrolment**

01/06/2004

**Date of final enrolment**

31/12/2010

## Locations

**Countries of recruitment**

Netherlands

**Study participating centre**  
**Vrije University Medical Centre (VUMC)**  
Amsterdam  
Netherlands  
1007 MB

## **Sponsor information**

### **Organisation**

Vrije University Medical Centre (VUMC) (The Netherlands)

### **Sponsor details**

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mpc.grooteman@vumc.nl

### **Sponsor type**

University/education

### **Website**

<http://www.vumc.nl/english/>

### **Organisation**

University Medical Center Utrecht (UMCU) (The Netherlands)

### **Sponsor details**

P.O. Box 85500  
Utrecht  
Netherlands  
3508 GA

### **Sponsor type**

University/education

### **Organisation**

VU University Medical Center

### **Sponsor details**

**Sponsor type**

Not defined

**Website**

<http://www.vumc.nl/>

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/00q6h8f30>

**Funder(s)****Funder type**

Industry

**Funder Name**

Dutch Kidney Foundation (Nierstichting Nederland) (The Netherlands) (ref: C02.2019)

**Alternative Name(s)**

Dutch Kidney Foundation

**Funding Body Type**

Private sector organisation

**Funding Body Subtype**

Trusts, charities, foundations (both public and private)

**Location**

Netherlands

**Funder Name**

Fresenius Medical Care (The Netherlands)

**Funder Name**

Gambro (The Netherlands)

**Funder Name**

Dr E.E. Twiss Fund (The Netherlands)

**Funder Name**

Roche (The Netherlands)

**Alternative Name(s)**

F. Hoffmann-La Roche Ltd, F. Hoffmann-La Roche & Co, F. Hoffmann-La Roche AG, Roche Holding AG, Roche Holding Ltd, Roche Holding, Roche Holding A.G., Roche Holding, Limited, F. Hoffmann-La Roche & Co.

**Funding Body Type**

Government organisation

**Funding Body Subtype**

For-profit companies (industry)

**Location**

Switzerland

**Funder Name**

The International Society of Nephrology (The Netherlands) - Baxter Extramural Grant Program

## Results and Publications

**Publication and dissemination plan**

Not provided at time of registration

**Intention to publish date****Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan****IPD sharing plan summary**

Not provided at time of registration

**Study outputs**

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Other publications</a>	1.1.	01/01/2005		Yes	No
<a href="#">Other publications</a>	1.2.	20/05/2005		Yes	No
<a href="#">Other publications</a>	Interim report:	15/06/2006		Yes	No
<a href="#">Other publications</a>	Review (this trial mentioned)	01/02/2008		Yes	No
<a href="#">Results article</a>	results	01/01/2013		Yes	No
<a href="#">Results article</a>	results	01/02/2014		Yes	No
<a href="#">Results article</a>	results	05/02/2014		Yes	No

[Results article](#)

results

01/03/2014

Yes

No