

# An investigation into the relationship between postoperative arm and shoulder mobilisation exercises and the incidence of lymphoedema

<b>Submission date</b> 02/07/2003	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
<b>Registration date</b> 02/07/2003	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Last Edited</b> 29/05/2012	<b>Condition category</b> Cancer	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
		<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

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### Contact details

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## Additional identifiers

### Protocol serial number

PRF/02/1

## Study information

**Scientific Title**

A randomised comparative trial of two programmes of shoulder exercise following axillary node dissection for invasive breast cancer

**Acronym**

LASER (Leeds Axillary Surgery Exercise Research)

**Study objectives**

Please note that, as of 19/06/2008, this trial record was extensively amended. Most of the changes can be found in the relevant field. The following changes have also been made:

1. Scientific trial title was added
2. Study hypothesis was added
3. Anticipated end date has been updated from 31/12/2003 to 31/12/2007

**Study hypothesis:**

There is a reduced incidence of lymphoedema after post-operative exercise that delays full shoulder mobilisation for one week.

**Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

**Ethics approval(s)**

Added as of 19/06/2008: This study was approved by the West Leeds Research Ethics Committee.

**Study design**

Randomised comparative trial

**Primary study design**

Interventional

**Study type(s)**

Treatment

**Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Breast cancer related lymphoedema

**Interventions**

Interventions amended as of 19/06/2008:

Intervention group will receive a shoulder mobilisation programme that is characterised by a delayed commencement of full range gleno-humeral exercises following the removal of the axillary drain.

Control group will receive the current standard exercise regimen which commences full range gleno-humeral exercises from the first post-operative day.

Measurements for both groups are pre-operatively and at one year, with structured telephone questionnaires at one week, one month and six months.

Previous interventions:

Intervention group will receive a shoulder mobilisation programme that is characterised by a delayed commencement of full range gleno-humeral exercises following the removal of the axillary drain.

Control group will receive the current standard exercise regimen which commences full range gleno-humeral exercises from the first post-operative day.

Measurements for both groups are pre-operatively, one month, six months and one year.

### **Intervention Type**

Other

### **Phase**

Not Specified

### **Primary outcome(s)**

Added as of 19/06/2008:

1. Limb volume using water displacement method

### **Key secondary outcome(s)**

Added as of 19/06/2008:

1. Range of movement using goniometer
2. Hand grip strength using dynamometer
3. Health related quality of life using FACTB+4, Shoulder Disability Questionnaire

### **Completion date**

31/12/2007

## **Eligibility**

### **Key inclusion criteria**

Patients who are undergoing axillary surgery followed by radiotherapy for unilateral primary breast cancer with axillary node involvement.

### **Participant type(s)**

Patient

### **Healthy volunteers allowed**

No

### **Age group**

Adult

### **Sex**

Female

### **Key exclusion criteria**

Added as of 26/06/2008:

1. Women under eighteen years

2. Existing history of breast cancer
3. Prior axillary surgery or irradiation
4. Pre-existing lymphoedema as measured by a difference in 200 mls between the two arms when measured pre-operatively using the volume displacement method
5. Women requiring full time cognitive or physical care

**Date of first enrolment**

01/01/2003

**Date of final enrolment**

31/12/2007

## Locations

**Countries of recruitment**

United Kingdom

England

**Study participating centre**

**Lymphoedema Department**

Leeds

United Kingdom

LS21 2LY

## Sponsor information

**Organisation**

Physiotherapy Research Foundation (UK)

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/04sn78z72>

## Funder(s)

**Funder type**

Charity

**Funder Name**

Physiotherapy Research Foundation (Ref: PRF/02/1)

# Results and Publications

## Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

### IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Results article</a>	results	01/12/2008		Yes	No