

Improving engagement with mental health interventions among low-income university students in Brazil: A feasibility hybrid type III cluster randomised controlled trial

Submission date 20/02/2025	Recruitment status Not yet recruiting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 24/02/2025	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 07/03/2025	Condition category Mental and Behavioural Disorders	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Mental health conditions affect young people worldwide, especially those in poverty. These conditions can impact their physical and mental health, education, employment, and overall well-being. Many young people, particularly in low-and-middle-income countries (LMICs), do not receive mental health support due to a lack of access to evidence-based care. Digital interventions can help, but they often face low participation and engagement among low-income students. This study will test whether peer support (via WhatsApp) and labelled cash transfers (called a 'well-being cash transfer') can improve engagement with a digital group intervention designed to reduce mental health problems among low-income university students in Brazil.

Who can participate?

Approximately 32 to 40 low-income college students (8-10 students per university) from four universities in Brazil can participate. These universities include both public (tuition-free) and private (with tuition fees) institutions from different states. Participants must be aged between 18 and 30, currently enrolled at one of the participating universities, and receiving a scholarship targeting low-income students or come from a family that has benefited from the Bolsa Família Programme.

What does the study involve?

The study involves a cluster-randomised controlled trial where universities are randomly assigned to one of four groups:

- digital mental health intervention only (control),
- digital mental health intervention + well-being cash transfer,
- digital mental health intervention + WhatsApp-based peer support, or
- digital mental health intervention + well-being cash transfer + WhatsApp-based peer support.

Participants will be recruited via university email lists and social media advertisements. The digital mental health intervention consists of 10 weekly group sessions, each lasting 1 to 1.5 hours, delivered via Zoom by psychologists. Participants in the well-being cash transfer groups will receive R\$150 (approximately USD\$25) per month for three months. Those in the peer support groups will join a WhatsApp group with their facilitator and fellow participants.

Facilitators will record attendance and rate behavioural engagement. Participants will complete assessments before and after the intervention, and qualitative interviews will be conducted to explore their experiences.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

Participants may benefit from improved stress management and problem-solving skills, positively impacting their mental health. Although there are no immediate benefits from the assessments, the study will provide valuable insights into the intervention's feasibility and help improve it for future use.

Participants may experience some burden due to the time required to complete questionnaires. The risk of psychological stress during the intervention is low, but support will be provided for those with severe depressive symptoms. The WhatsApp group will be monitored to ensure a safe environment.

Where is the study run from?

Care Policy and Evaluation Centre (CPEC) at the London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE) (UK)

Universidade Federal de São Paulo and Universidade Presbiteriana Mackenzie in Brazil

King's College London (UK)

Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul (Brazil)

Unisanté - University of Lausanne (Switzerland)

South African Medical Research Council

New York University (USA)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

October 2023 to July 2025

Who is funding the study?

UK Research and Innovation, Medical Research Council (MRC Reference: MR/Y014375/1)

Who is the main contact?

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Contact information

Type(s)

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Additional identifiers**EudraCT/CTIS number**

Nil known

IRAS number**ClinicalTrials.gov number**

Nil known

Secondary identifying numbers

MRC Reference: MR/Y014375/1

Study information**Scientific Title**

Use of cash transfers and peer support to improve engagement with digital group mental health interventions among low-income university students in Brazil: A feasibility hybrid type III cluster randomised controlled trial

Study objectives

The aim of this pilot clinical trial is to evaluate the feasibility, acceptability and cost of a digital mental health intervention and implementation strategies, and to test the trial procedures and measures to inform a future fully powered multi-site trial.

We anticipate that the digital mental health intervention and its implementation strategies will be feasible and acceptable to participants, with manageable costs and successfully tested trial procedures and measures, providing actionable insights for the future fully powered RCT.

Ethics approval required

Ethics approval required

Ethics approval(s)

1. Approved 14/06/2024, Research Ethics Committee of the Universidade Federal de São Paulo (Rua Botucatu, 740, Térreo – Vila Clementino, Sao Paulo, 04023-900, Brazil; +55 (11) 3385-4343 (8699) or (8557); cep@unifesp.br), ref: 6.888.335
2. Approved 10/10/2024, Brazil's National Research Committee (CONEP) (SRTVN - Via W 5 Norte - Edifício PO700 - Quadra 701, Lote D - 3º andar - Asa Norte, Brasília, 70719-040, Brazil; +55 (61) 3315-5877; conep@saude.gov.br), ref: 7.123.368
3. Approved 01/11/2024, Research Ethics Committee of the Universidade do Extremo Sul Catarinense (Avenida Universitária, 1.105 Bloco R1, sala 109, primeiro andar, Criciúma, 88.806-000, Brazil; +55 (48)3431-2606; cep@unesc.net), ref: 7.199.126
4. Approved 23/12/2024, Research Ethics Committee of the Hospital das Clínicas de Porto Alegre (Av. Protásio Alves, nº 211, Portão 4, Bloco C, 5º andar, Porto Alegre, 90.410-000, Brazil; +55 (51)3359-6246; cep@hcupa.edu.br), ref: 7.316.886
5. Submitted 10/10/2024, Research Ethics Committee of the Universidade Federal de Sergipe (Rua Cláudio Batista s/n B. Sanatório. Prédio do Centro de Pesquisas Biomédicas - HU, Aracajú, 49.060-110, Brazil; +55 (79)3194-7208; cep@academico.ufs.br), ref: 7.375.566

Study design

Feasibility hybrid type III cluster randomized controlled trial

Primary study design

Interventional

Secondary study design

Cluster randomised trial

Study setting(s)

Internet/virtual, University/medical school/dental school

Study type(s)

Prevention

Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use contact details to request a participant information sheet

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Management of depression and anxiety among at-risk low-income university students

Interventions

This is a feasibility hybrid type III cluster randomised controlled trial, taking place in four universities in Brazil. Universities will be considered clusters and will be randomly allocated to one of the four arms: a) digital mental health intervention only, b) digital mental health intervention + well-being cash transfer, c) digital mental health intervention + peer support, or d) digital mental health intervention + well-being cash transfer + peer support. Randomisation will be computerised using a computer-based pseudo-random number generator. Each university will engage approximately 8 university students.

The digital mental health intervention consists of 10 weekly group sessions over a period of 10 weeks. Sessions will last 1-1.5 hours. Sessions will be delivered by trained facilitators (PhD psychology students), all with clinical psychology experience. The intervention will be delivered via Zoom (a secure web-based video conferencing platform).

Intervention content is organised into 5 themes, with each theme spanning 2 workshops:

Theme 1: You feel the way you think

Workshop 1: Emotional triggers and automatic thoughts

How to identify activating events (emotional triggers) and recognise how automatic thoughts contribute to the way you feel

Workshop 2: Challenging automatic thoughts and core beliefs

How to identify and challenge unhelpful core beliefs and automatic thoughts

Theme 2: Planning to succeed

Workshop 1: Getting on top of problems before they get you down

How to recognise stressors and use strategies to solve interpersonal and emotional problems

Workshop 2: Goal setting and planning

How to set goals and plan for behaviour change

Theme 3: Hacks to boost your mood

Workshop 1: Avoiding thinking traps

How to identify and modify dysfunctional patterns of thinking

Workshop 2: Overcoming rumination and guilt

How to use strategies to overcome rumination and guilt

Theme 4: Building mastery

Workshop 1: Behaviour activation

How to identify and increase activities that promote feelings of well-being and reduce stress

Workshop 2: Behaviours that matter

How to identify unhealthy habits and develop health-promoting behaviours

Theme 5: Avoiding meltdowns

Workshop 1: Understanding the body's stress response

Understanding the body's stress response and how to use strategies to regulate physiological arousal

Workshop 2: Managing stress and overcoming avoidance

How to manage stress and overcome avoidance

Participants will receive electronic interactive PDF workbooks, prior to each workshop, that include exercises and concise summaries of the key concepts and skills for each session. They will have the option to maintain anonymity by keeping their web cameras off and/or using pseudonyms, although they will be encouraged to turn on their cameras to show their faces

during the workshops. Additionally, participants will be invited to utilise the web-based chat function to share comments, questions, or responses during the sessions if they encounter uneasy speaking up in the group.

Well-Being Cash Transfer: participants of the arms involving the cash transfer (well-being cash transfer) will receive R\$150 (approximately £30) per month for three months alongside the intervention. The total amount they will receive is R\$450 (\$150 x 3). The cash transfer will be transferred via the Brazilian instant payment ecosystem (Pix) or debit card. This cash transfer will be unconditional and will not depend on participation. Participants will be informed that the funds can be used according to their preferences. However, they will be encouraged to use the transfer for activities or other investments that they think may enhance their mental well-being.

Peer support: participants in the arms that include peer support will be enrolled in a WhatsApp group with the same participants from the group, including the facilitator for the full 10-week duration of the intervention. The group will be used to remind members to 1) attend the sessions and 2) practice the skills being learned in their daily lives. Rather than relying on automated messages with this information, the peer based approach is expected to promote sustained engagement and create a sense of community among participants, with peers acting as motivators, advisors, and sources of support.

Combined arm: participants will receive the digital mental health intervention, well-being cash transfer and peer support over 10 weeks.

Intervention Type

Behavioural

Primary outcome measure

The following feasibility outcomes of this pilot study will be measured at 12 weeks, tertiary outcomes measures will be collected at baseline and 12 weeks follow-up and include:

1. Feasibility of data collection will be assessed using the proportion of missing items and distribution of responses on each measure
2. Fidelity of digital mental health intervention delivery by facilitators (all arms) across all sessions (average across intervention arms) based on self-developed instruments designed to assess the implementation of the intervention according to intervention protocols.
3. Reported (severe) adverse events reported during the intervention (average across arms)
4. Safety and feasibility of the cash transfer using participant reports/feedback of any negative event due to cash transfer (e.g. theft, fights, arguments, drug use)
5. Safety of the WhatsApp peer support group using facilitator reports/feedback of any negative event (e.g. fights, arguments, disclosure of illicit or risky behaviour)

Secondary outcome measures

The following secondary outcomes will be measured at 12 weeks, tertiary outcomes measures will be collected at baseline and 12 weeks follow-up:

Additional implementation measures to help adapt the intervention as needed for a future cRCT will include:

1. Adoption: proportion of students enrolled in the intervention among people who sign up and meet eligibility criteria
2. Acceptability (perceived satisfaction/usefulness of information); Appropriateness (perception that the digital group intervention and implementation strategies are tailored to the needs, culturally appealing and relevant), Utility (perceived benefit of the intervention for improving mental health and well-being), will be assessed using the instrument developed by Weiner et al.

(2017).

3. Cost assessment will encompass all expenses associated with implementing i) the intervention, including Zoom platform usage, facilitator training and supervision, time allocated by facilitators to conduct the intervention, including pre-and post-intervention activities (i.e., student contact for enrolment, attendance tracking, and completion of the fidelity questionnaire), and ii) implementation strategies: costs associated with the well-being bonus, WhatsApp-based peer support, and combined strategies.

Secondary outcome measures for a future cRCT will be:

Mental health outcomes:

1. Depressive Symptoms: Patient Health Questionnaire - PHQ-9
2. Anxiety Symptoms: Generalised Anxiety Disorder Scale - GAD-7

Additional measures on engagement:

We conceptualise engagement as comprising behavioural, cognitive, and emotional components (Milne-Ives et al., 2024).

1. Behavioural Engagement:

- 1.1. End of session attendance: Number of sessions attended in the final phase of the programme (i.e., focusing on the last 3 sessions)
- 1.2. Dropout Rate: Proportion or number of sessions attended before dropout. Dropout will be defined as completing <50% of sessions, missing three consecutive sessions without returning, and without contacting the facilitator
- 1.3. Facilitators report on how often they actively participated in the group sessions

2. Cognitive Engagement:

- 2.1. Participants report on how focused they were during the sessions
- 2.2. Participants report on to what extent they find themselves thinking about the group discussions or materials presented during the intervention
- 2.3. Participants report on to what extent they applied the skills they learned in the group in between sessions

3. Emotional Engagement:

- 3.1. Level of enjoyment participants experienced during the sessions
 - 3.2. Motivation to use the learned techniques in their daily life
 - 3.3. Feelings of connectedness with the other group participants
4. Behavioural generalisation linking to real-world behaviour change / Macro engagement:
- 4.1. Lasting changes in how they manage stress or emotions since completing the intervention
 - 4.2. Frequency of use of techniques they learned during the intervention to manage daily challenges
 - 4.3. Perception of the helpfulness of the techniques they learned for managing challenges

Tertiary outcome measures of the future cRCT will include:

1. Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Wellbeing Scale
2. Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test - AUDIT-3
3. Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening Test Frequency and Concern Items - ASSIST-FC on marijuana use
4. HiTOP scale
5. EQ-5D-5L
6. UCLA Loneliness Scale – 3-Item Version
7. Yorke Belonging Scale
8. Career Optimism
9. Bespoke adapted version of Client Service Receipt Inventory - CSRI
10. Self-identification of mental illness, SELFI Scale
11. Patient health questionnaire – depression module (PHQ-9)
12. Generalised anxiety disorder assessment (GAD-7)

Overall study start date

24/02/2025

Completion date

31/07/2025

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

The inclusion criteria for the low-income university students recruited in the pilot cluster RCT are as follows:

1. Currently enrolled at one of the four participating universities
2. Aged between 18 and 30 years
3. Receiving a 100% scholarship from the University for All Programme (PROUNI) [private universities] or a scholarship from the National Student Assistance Plan (PNAES) [public universities] or coming from a family that is or has been a beneficiary of the Bolsa Família Programme

Participant type(s)

Learner/student

Age group

Adult

Lower age limit

18 Years

Upper age limit

30 Years

Sex

Both

Target number of participants

32

Key exclusion criteria

Do not agree to participate in the study by signing the Informed Consent Form

Date of first enrolment

24/02/2027

Date of final enrolment

17/03/2027

Locations

Countries of recruitment

Brazil

Study participating centre**Universidade do Extremo Sul Catarinense**

Av. Universitária, 1105 – Cx. P. 3167

Criciúma, Santa Catarina

Brazil

88806-000

Study participating centre**Universidade Federal de Santa Maria**

Av. Roraima nº 1000, Cidade Universitária, Bairro Camobi

Santa Maria, Rio Grande do Sul

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Study participating centre**Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul**

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Study participating centre**Universidade Federal de Sergipe**

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Sponsor type

University/education

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ROR

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Funder(s)

Funder type

Research council

Funder Name

Medical Research Council

Alternative Name(s)

Medical Research Council (United Kingdom), UK Medical Research Council, MRC

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

National government

Location

United Kingdom

Results and Publications

Publication and dissemination plan

The protocol and the results of the study will be published in peer-reviewed journals after completion of the future full trial (projected to finish in 2027). We also intend on disseminating our results via conferences, and through the publication of PhD theses.

Intention to publish date

30/08/2027

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

All data obtained via questionnaires and interviews will be pseudonymised by use of participant ID numbers. Audio-recordings of interviews, which contain identifiable data, will be destroyed as

soon as the transcripts are finalised. Only the consent forms will be stored in an identifiable format. The link file, containing information on participants' names and ID will be kept in a separate location beyond the completion of the research, to allow participants to potentially be part of future research activities linked to the study.

During data collection, pseudonymised data arising from the project may be shared and used among the partner institutions listed within the collaboration agreement. All data arising will be considered confidential and will not be shared with external researchers without prior consent from all institutions. In that case, a data sharing agreement will need to be completed with the external researcher or institution before de-identified data are shared.

Following project completion, the datasets generated during the current study will be stored in a private repository using the UNIFESP RedCap server. The data will include an embargo of two years. The study will generate data that may be of interest for other researchers, policymakers or service users within the study and related sites. In principle we shall make data available to others and will create a system to facilitate use of the data. Interested parties will need to complete a proforma that will ask for the specific research question and data needed. The research team will provide an independent view on the scientific merits of the request. We shall ensure that no reasonable request will be refused and there will not be unnecessary delays in providing access. Our data sharing procedure will be guided by: (1) the need to ensure that the datasets are first used to address the primary aims of the project; (2) every effort will be made to offer unrestricted access thereafter, with the only proviso being the continued protection of the anonymity of participants; and (3) due acknowledgement is given by subsequent users to the original source of the data. We will work to ensure that the data, whenever it is to become available to the public, is understandable. Data would be shared only using the anonymous ID number, without any identifying personal information. Both data and the consent forms will be kept for at least 10 years. After 10 years, the principal investigators will, however, reconsider whether the data should be kept for longer, depending on the usefulness of the data to national or international researchers external to the team at that time, keeping in mind the FAIR principles.

IPD sharing plan summary

Available on request