# An External Pilot Study to Test the Feasibility of a Randomised Controlled Trial comparing Eye Muscle Surgery against Active Monitoring for Childhood Intermittent Distance Exotropia [X (T)]

Submission date

Recruitment status

No longer recruiting

Registration date

Overall study status

Completed

22/03/2011

Last Edited

22/03/2011

Condition category

26/05/2015 Eye Diseases

[X] Prospectively registered

[X] Protocol

Statistical analysis plan

[X] Results

Individual participant data

# Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

# Contact information

# Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

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#### Contact details

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# Additional identifiers

Protocol serial number

9967; HTA 09/01/20

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

An External Pilot Study to Test the Feasibility of a Randomised Controlled Trial comparing Eye Muscle Surgery against Active Monitoring for Childhood Intermittent Distance Exotropia [X(T)]

#### Acronym

Pilot RCT comparing Surgery to Observation for Intermittent Exotropia

#### Study objectives

The aim is to design and conduct a randomised controlled trial of the clinical and cost effectiveness of immediate surgical treatment versus active monitoring in the management of intermittent exotropia in children under 16.

More details can be found at http://www.nets.nihr.ac.uk/projects/hta/090120 Protocol can be found at http://www.nets.nihr.ac.uk/\_\_data/assets/pdf\_file/0009/53100/PRO-09-01-20.pdf

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

10/H0904/57

#### Study design

Randomised; Interventional; Design type: Not specified, Treatment

### Primary study design

Interventional

# Study type(s)

Treatment

# Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Topic: Eye; Subtopic: Eye (all Subtopics); Disease: Ophthalmology

#### Interventions

Eye muscle surgery

### Intervention Type

Procedure/Surgery

# Primary outcome(s)

Number of patients; Timepoint(s): To determine whether participating centres are likely to recruit a sufficient number of patients

# Key secondary outcome(s))

- 1. Pilot procedures; Timepoint(s): To pilot procedures involved in the trial including recruitment, randomisation, surgery and masking
- 2. Questionnaires; Timepoint(s): To identify through questionnaires reasons why parents decline

permission to participate

3. Recruited patients; Timepoint(s): To determine whether recruited patients remain in allocated groups

#### Completion date

01/12/2013

# Eligibility

#### Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Age = 6 months and = 16 years
- 2. Diagnosis of Intermittent Exotropia on the basis of parental history and clinical examination within 6 months of recruitment
- 3. Newcastle Control Score of = 3
- 4. Minimum size of squint of 15 prism dioptres
- 5. If aged 4 years and over evidence of near stereopsis i.e. ability to use the eyes together Target Gender: Male & Female; Upper Age Limit 16 years; Lower Age Limit 6 months

### Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

#### Healthy volunteers allowed

No

#### Age group

Child

### Lower age limit

6 years

#### Upper age limit

16 years

#### Sex

All

#### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Age under 6 months or over 16 years
- 2. Previous treatment for Intermittent Exotropia
- 3. Constant exotropia = 10 prism dioptres
- 4. Constant exotropia < 10 prism dioptres with absent near stereopsis
- 5. Intermittent Exotropia where near misalignment is = 10 prism dioptres more than the distance misalignment (Convergence insufficiency)
- 6. blyopia (poor vision) > 0.5 LogMAR in either eye
- 7. Structural ocular pathology
- 8. Significant neurodevelopmental delay
- 9. Families requiring translation services

#### Date of first enrolment

01/09/2011

#### Date of final enrolment

01/12/2013

# Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

**United Kingdom** 

England

Study participating centre Royal Victoria Infirmary

Newcastle Upon Tyne United Kingdom NE1 4LP

# Sponsor information

### Organisation

Newcastle upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (UK)

#### **ROR**

https://ror.org/05p40t847

# Funder(s)

# Funder type

Government

#### **Funder Name**

National Institute for Health Research (NIHR) (UK)

### Alternative Name(s)

National Institute for Health Research, NIHR Research, NIHRresearch, NIHR - National Institute for Health Research, NIHR (The National Institute for Health and Care Research), NIHR

#### **Funding Body Type**

Government organisation

### **Funding Body Subtype**

National government

## Location

United Kingdom

# **Results and Publications**

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

# IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

# **Study outputs**

Output type	Details	Date created Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article	results	01/05/2015	Yes	No
Protocol article	protocol	16/10/2012	Yes	No
Participant information sheet	Participant information sheet	11/11/2025 11/11/2025	No	Yes