# Validation of a new instrument to assess clinical reasoning in physiotherapists

Submission date	Recruitment status	[X] Prospectively registered
29/12/2015	No longer recruiting	☐ Protocol
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan
08/01/2016	Completed	☐ Results
Last Edited	Condition category	Individual participant data
21/02/2017	Other	Record updated in last year

### Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Understanding a patient's problems and being able to find the most appropriate course of treatment (clinical reasoning) is a vital part of health care. However, currently there is no way to effectively measure how well a healthcare professional is able to do this. The aim of this study is to develop a questionnaire which measures clinicians' clinical reasoning behaviours during their daily practice.

Who can participate?

Physiotherapists who work in a clinical setting for more than five hours per week.

What does the study involve?

Participants complete a questionnaire showing their agreement or disagreement with a list of statements related to their clinical reasoning behaviours during their daily practice.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

There are no benefits and risks for participants.

Where is the study run from?

School of Nursing and Physiotherapy of the University of Salamanca (Spain)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for? January 2016 to March 2016

Who is funding the study? University of Salamanca (Spain)

Who is the main contact?

- 1. Dr Ana María Martín Nogueras (scientific)
- 2. Mr Pablo Cesar Garcia Sanchez (public)

# Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

Dr Ana María Martín Nogueras

### Contact details

C/ Donantes de Sangre, s/n Salamanca Spain 37007

### Type(s)

**Public** 

### Contact name

Mr Pablo Cesar Garcia Sanchez

### **ORCID ID**

http://orcid.org/0000-0002-7053-1857

### Contact details

Av. Carmen Martín Gaite 15 ESC. 4 3°B Legaines Spain 28919

# Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

**IRAS** number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers

N/A

# Study information

### Scientific Title

Validity of the Clinical Reasoning Scale (CRS): assessing clinical reasoning behaviours in physiotherapists

### Study objectives

The aim of this study is to develop a questionnaire which measures clinicians' clinical reasoning behaviours and its dimensions during their practice

### Ethics approval required

### Old ethics approval format

### Ethics approval(s)

Bioethics Committee of Salamanca University, 24/05/2016

### Study design

Observational cross sectional study

### Primary study design

Observational

### Secondary study design

Cross sectional study

### Study setting(s)

Not specified

### Study type(s)

**Not Specified** 

### Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use the contact details below to request a patient information sheet

### Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Clinical Reasoning in physiotherapists

#### **Interventions**

Participants will complete a questionnaire showing their agreement or disagreement with a list of statements related to their clinical reasoning behaviours during their daily practice. Those items were generated and built during the development phase of the questionnaire design and assessed by experts in the field to evaluate content and face validity, and by physiotherapists to establish the feasibility of the tool.

### **Intervention Type**

Other

### Primary outcome measure

Final selection of items in the questionnaire

### Secondary outcome measures

Accurate aggrupation of items under the selected subscales:

- 1. Cognitive Reasoning vs. Interactive Reasoning
- 2. Diagnostic Reasoning vs. Managment/Treatment Reasoning

### Overall study start date

01/01/2016

### Completion date

01/08/2017

# **Eligibility**

### Key inclusion criteria

Physiotherapists working in a clinical setting.

### Participant type(s)

Health professional

### Age group

Adult

### Sex

Both

### Target number of participants

Planned Sample Size: 100 Description: As this is a feasibility and validity study, a formal power analysis for the sample size will not be undertaken, as the study is not designed to test a specific null hypothesis

### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Less than 5 hours/week Clinical Work
- 2. Not doing one of the following duties in their job:
- 2.1. Subjective examination
- 2.2. Objective examination
- 2.3. Management/treatment

### Date of first enrolment

01/03/2017

### Date of final enrolment

30/04/2017

# Locations

### Countries of recruitment

Spain

### Study participating centre

Escuela Universitaria de Enfermería y Fisioterapia de la Universidad de Salamanca

C/ Donantes de Sangre, s/n Salamanca Spain 37007

# Sponsor information

### Organisation

University of Salamanca (Universidad de Salamanca) (Spain)

### Sponsor details

Escuela Universitaria de Enfermería y Fisioterapia Avda. Donantes de sangre s/n Salamanca Spain 37007

### Sponsor type

University/education

### Website

http://enfermeriayfisioterapia.usal.es/

#### **ROR**

https://ror.org/02f40zc51

# Funder(s)

### Funder type

University/education

### **Funder Name**

University of Salamanca (Universidad de Salamanca) (Spain)

# **Results and Publications**

### Publication and dissemination plan

The results of this trial will be disseminated in a research journal.

### Intention to publish date

01/12/2016

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

### IPD sharing plan summary

Available on request