

# Don't turn your back on the symptoms of psychosis: a community campaign to improve the care pathways of young people with psychosis

<b>Submission date</b> 22/11/2012	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 30/11/2012	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 31/10/2022	<b>Condition category</b> Mental and Behavioural Disorders	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

## Plain English summary of protocol

### Background and study aims

First-episode psychosis refers to the first time someone experiences psychotic symptoms or a psychotic episode. Young people are particularly vulnerable to developing psychosis; symptoms can be very disturbing and confusing and can include hallucinations, delusions and feelings of paranoia. Distress may be further increased by negative myths and stereotypes that are present in our society about mental illness. International studies have shown that some young people with psychosis can experience long delays in getting treatment (duration of untreated psychosis or DUP). Such delays can have important consequences for their treatment response and long-term outcome. The main sources of long delays are often due to poor help-seeking behaviour and delays within mental health services themselves, suggesting the need for greater focus on the sources of these delays in tackling them. The aim of this study is to reduce these long delays (or DUP) and improve the care pathways of young people experiencing first-episode psychosis by carrying out a psychosis awareness public health campaign which will run alongside a new youth access mental health service. These interventions will provide information and guidance on when, where and how to seek help for psychosis, and provide a single referral point for young people with first-episode psychosis, to ensure they receive care from a youth sensitive team and guarantee direct access to a specialised service.

### Who can participate?

The psychosis awareness campaign is aimed at young people (aged 14-30) in the south of Birmingham who may be experiencing symptoms of psychosis, their carers and those who work with young people, to raise awareness and provide information about when, where and how to seek help. Alongside provision of a bespoke youth mental health website ([www.youthspace.me/psychosis](http://www.youthspace.me/psychosis)) and a psychosis information line, the campaign will use media, advertising and community events to engage with the south Birmingham community, situating itself in local shopping centres, supermarkets and employment centres. It will also collaborate with youth, community and education groups.

What does the study involve?

The youth access team will operate alongside existing CMHTs in the south of Birmingham to provide direct referral channels and immediate assessments for all young people presenting to primary care with mental health difficulties. DUP and numbers of young people with first-episode psychosis entering the youth access team from the intervention area will be compared with the DUP and numbers of young people with first-episode psychosis entering services from the rest of Birmingham.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

There are no risks from participation as DUP is routinely collected at entry into specialist services as part of initial assessments of all young people with first-episode psychosis.

Where is the study run from?

The awareness campaign and the youth access team are both based in south Birmingham and will operate as a pilot study which will inform a definitive trial.

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

The study began in January 2012 and will run for 18 months.

Who is funding the study?

The study is funded by the National Institute of Mental Health (UK).

Who is the main contact?

Dr Charlotte Connor  
c.s.connor@bham.ac.uk

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

Prof Max Birchwood

### Contact details

University of Birmingham  
School of Psychology  
Frankland Building  
Edgbaston  
Birmingham  
United Kingdom  
B15 2TT

-  
m.j.birchwood.20@bham.ac.uk

## Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

**ClinicalTrials.gov number**

**Secondary identifying numbers**

N/A

## **Study information**

### **Scientific Title**

Dont turn your back on the symptoms of psychosis: a proof-of-principle, quasi-experimental public health trial to reduce the duration of untreated psychosis in Birmingham, UK.

### **Study objectives**

Will implementation of a psychosis awareness public health campaign, in addition to a youth access pathway for first episode psychosis, significantly reduce duration of untreated psychosis (DUP).

### **Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

### **Ethics approval(s)**

Not provided at time of registration

### **Study design**

This is a quasi-experimental, proof-of-principle prospective trial comparing an intervention area in the south of the city, to the non-intervention remainder of the city.

### **Primary study design**

Interventional

### **Secondary study design**

Randomised controlled trial

### **Study setting(s)**

Other

### **Study type(s)**

Prevention

### **Participant information sheet**

Not available in web format, please use the contact details below to request a patient information sheet

### **Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

First-episode psychosis

### **Interventions**

1. Psychosis Awareness Campaign

To improve the help-seeking of young people and their carers, who are experiencing symptoms of first-episode psychosis providing information about when, where and how to seek help. Individuals are encouraged to access a helpline and a bespoke website.

The campaign will comprise of the following elements:

- 1.1. Advertising in high use settings.
- 1.2. Leaflet drops
- 1.3. Advertising in community press
- 1.4. Advertising on community websites
- 1.5. Attendance at community events
- 1.6. Promotion of [www.youthspace.me/psychosis](http://www.youthspace.me/psychosis)
- 1.7. The Psychosis Information line
- 1.8. Youth Advisors
- 1.9. Psychosis Awareness Training
2. Youth mental health care pathway - to improve the care pathway.

### **Intervention Type**

Other

### **Phase**

Not Specified

### **Primary outcome measure**

DUP is routinely assessed for all young people entering services as part of their clinical assessment. Incident cases of first episode psychosis will be determined and their DUP and care pathways ascertained over the 18 months period.

### **Secondary outcome measures**

1. Increase in referrals of young people diagnosed with a psychotic disorder from the intervention area into EIS.
2. We also benefit from historical DUP data (National EDEN) 19 (August 2005 June 2009) for both target and control areas

### **Overall study start date**

07/01/2012

### **Completion date**

07/09/2013

## **Eligibility**

### **Key inclusion criteria**

All new cases of first episode psychosis accepted by the Early Intervention in psychosis Service.

### **Participant type(s)**

Patient

### **Age group**

Adult

### **Sex**

Both

### **Target number of participants**

A proof-of-principle trial, key outcome will be an estimate for a definitive trial. The population of our intervention are the size of the community we are trying to target (308,150)

**Key exclusion criteria**

Patients considered at ultra-high risk of psychosis are excluded. Since this is a pragmatic trial focussing on reducing DUP in patients managed within an EIS, there will be no other exclusions

**Date of first enrolment**

07/01/2012

**Date of final enrolment**

07/09/2013

**Locations****Countries of recruitment**

England

United Kingdom

**Study participating centre**

University of Birmingham

Birmingham

United Kingdom

B15 2TT

**Sponsor information****Organisation**

National Institute of Health Research [NIHR] (UK)

**Sponsor details**

Room 132

Richmond House

79 Whitehall

London

United Kingdom

SW1A 2NS

-

enquiries@nihr.ac.uk

**Sponsor type**

Government

**Website**

<http://www.nihr.ac.uk/>

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/0187kwz08>

## Funder(s)

**Funder type**

Government

**Funder Name**

NIHR CLAHRC Programme for Birmingham and the Black Country (UK)

## Results and Publications

**Publication and dissemination plan**

Not provided at time of registration

**Intention to publish date**

**Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan**

Not provided at time of registration

**IPD sharing plan summary**

Not provided at time of registration

### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Protocol article</a>	protocol	22/02/2013		Yes	No
<a href="#">Results article</a>		04/05/2016	31/10/2022	Yes	No