

Understanding how infections which cause ear discharge affect children and young people's lives and how they would like it to be treated

Submission date	Recruitment status	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
06/06/2023	No longer recruiting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date	Overall study status	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
22/08/2023	Completed	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited	Condition category	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data
03/04/2025	Ear, Nose and Throat	

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Ear infections are common in children and young people. During an infection the ear drum can burst, causing infected smelly fluid to leak out of the ear. This fluid is called otorrhoea. If the infection is not treated, the ear may continue to leak for weeks or months. It may also cause hearing loss, which might make it harder for children to develop speech and language skills. Rarely, more serious complications can occur, for example if the ear infection spreads to the bone of the skull and the brain. Despite ear infections and otorrhoea being common in children, we do not know how it affects their lives. Importantly, we also do not know how best to treat it.

1. We want to understand how otorrhoea affects children and young people and their families everyday lives
2. We want to know which treatments children and young people and their carers would prefer and why
3. We want to ask medical professionals their experiences of treating children and young people with otorrhoea

Who can participate?

Children and young people aged 16 years and under who have or have had otorrhoea in the past 1 year & medical professionals who interact with this type of patient.

What does the study involve?

We are going to perform 30 interviews with children and young people with their carers and speak to 24 medical professionals.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

Patients and medical professionals will have satisfaction in knowing they are helping to better the understanding of this health condition. They will be able to have their voices and opinions heard which will help shape future research in this area. Patients will receive a £25 voucher for their time. Medical professionals will be able to cite this activity as professional development and place any publications in their portfolio where they will be acknowledged. We will offer to send participants the research findings at the end of the study.

Where is the study run from?
Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust (UK)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?
November 2022 to March 2024

Who is funding the study?
National Institute for Health and Care Research (NIHR) (UK).

Who is the main contact?
Dr Elliot Heward, elliotheward@doctors.org.uk
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Contact information

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Principal investigator

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Additional identifiers

Clinical Trials Information System (CTIS)

Nil known

Integrated Research Application System (IRAS)

320652

ClinicalTrials.gov (NCT)

Nil known

Protocol serial number

NIHR204036, IRAS 320652, CPMS 56928

Study information

Scientific Title

Paediatric Otorrhoea Study (POSt): Understanding the burden of disease and acceptability of non-surgical management options

Acronym

POSt

Study objectives

The primary objective of this study is to improve the understanding of the impact of paediatric otorrhoea (PO) on children and young people (CYP) and their carers.

The secondary objectives of this study are to understand how and why CYP with PO are currently treated and to assess treatment and randomisation acceptability for CYP, their parents/carers and healthcare professionals for a future RCT.

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Not provided at time of registration

Study design

Qualitative Research - Semi-structured patient interviews & medication professional focus groups

Primary study design

Observational

Study type(s)

Quality of life

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Otorrhoea

Interventions

Patients will undertake a 60 minute semi structured interview with a qualitative researcher. Medical professionals will take part in a 60 minute focus group using a semi structured format. No subsequent follow up after the interview or focus group will be organised. Participants will be offered to be informed of the study findings. Total duration of involvement in the study is 1 day.

Intervention Type

Other

Primary outcome(s)

Patient Interview Objectives:

Understand the patient and carer experience of the condition using a 60 minute semi structured interview with a qualitative researcher analysed using thematic analysis

Medical Professional Focus Group Objectives:

Explore the experiences of medical professionals who manage children and young people with paediatric otorrhoea using a 60 minute focus group using a semi structured format analysed using thematic analysis

Key secondary outcome(s)

Patient Interview Objectives:

Using a 60 minute semi structured interview with a qualitative researcher analysed using thematic analysis:

1. Understand the patient and carer experience of treatment
2. Identifying in the patient and carer's opinion how they define treatment success
3. Identifying in the patient and carer's opinion on randomisation in a future trial
4. Identifying in the patient and carer's opinion on taking placebo medications
5. Identifying in the patient and carer's opinion on motivators and barriers to participating in a randomised controlled trial

Medical Professional Focus Group Objectives:

Using a 60 minute focus group using a semi structured format analysed using thematic analysis

1. Understand the medical professional's normal treatment practice
2. Understand how medical professional's define treatment success
3. Understand the medical professional's motivations and barriers to participating in a future randomised controlled trial

Completion date

31/03/2024

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

Children and young people aged 16 years and under who have or have had otorrhoea in the past 1 year & medical professionals who interact with this patient cohort

Participant type(s)

Patient, Health professional, Service user

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Child

Lower age limit

0 years

Upper age limit

16 years

Sex

All

Key exclusion criteria

Not experienced otorrhoea in the preceding year

Date of first enrolment

19/06/2023

Date of final enrolment

31/10/2023

Locations

Countries of recruitment

United Kingdom

England

Study participating centre

Royal Manchester Children's Hospital (Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust)

Oxford Road

Manchester

United Kingdom

M13 9WL

Sponsor information

Organisation

Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust

ROR

<https://ror.org/00he80998>

Funder(s)

Funder type

Government

Funder Name

Research for Patient Benefit Programme

Alternative Name(s)

NIHR Research for Patient Benefit Programme, Research for Patient Benefit (RfPB), The NIHR Research for Patient Benefit (RfPB), RfPB

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

National government

Location

United Kingdom

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated and/or analysed during the current study will be published as a supplement to the results publication.

IPD sharing plan summary

Published as a supplement to the results publication

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article		21/10/2024	03/04/2025	Yes	No

<u>Protocol article</u>		05/09/2023	06/09/2023	Yes	No
<u>Participant information sheet</u>	Participant information sheet	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes