# The efficacy and safety of melatonin treatment in children with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) and chronic sleep onset insomnia

Submission date	Recruitment status	<ul><li>Prospectively registered</li></ul>
12/09/2005	No longer recruiting	☐ Protocol
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan
12/09/2005	Completed	Results
Last Edited	Condition category	Individual participant data
17/09/2008	Mental and Behavioural Disorders	<ul><li>Record updated in last year</li></ul>

# **Plain English Summary**

Not provided at time of registration

# Contact information

# Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

Dr Kristiaan B van der Heijden

#### Contact details

Transvaalstraat 86-c Amsterdam Netherlands 1092 HP +31 (0)61 986 4148 kbvanderheijden@hotmail.com

# Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

**IRAS** number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

#### Acronym

MACI

# Study hypothesis

To assess the efficacy and safety of melatonin treatment in children with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) and chronic sleep onset insomnia.

## Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

Ethics approval received from the local medical ethics committee

## Study design

Multicentre, randomised, double blind, placebo controlled, parallel group trial

#### Primary study design

Interventional

# Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

# Study setting(s)

Not specified

# Study type(s)

Treatment

# Participant information sheet

#### Condition

Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, chronic sleep onset insomnia

#### **Interventions**

Melatonin (3 mg when body weight less than 40 kg; 6 mg greater than 40 kg) or placebo during 1 month at 19:00 hours.

#### Intervention Type

Drug

#### Phase

**Not Specified** 

# Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)

Melatonin

#### Primary outcome measure

- 1. Sleep onset, latency, and total sleep duration as estimated with actigraphy and sleep log
- 2. Salivary dim light melatonin onset (DLMO).

Measurements take place at baseline, in the third week of a placebo-controlled treatment period.

#### Secondary outcome measures

- 1. Computerised measures of sustained attention and response inhibition
- 2. Severity of ADHD symptoms
- 3. Quality of life
- 4. Side effects

#### Overall study start date

01/11/2001

#### Overall study end date

01/11/2005

# **Eligibility**

#### Participant inclusion criteria

- 1. ADHD
- 2. Chronic sleep onset insomnia
- 3. Aged 6 12 years, boys/girls
- 4. Intelligence quotient (IQ) greater than 80

# Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

#### Age group

Child

#### Lower age limit

6 Years

#### Upper age limit

12 Years

#### Sex

Both

# Target number of participants

110

#### Participant exclusion criteria

- 1. Epilepsy
- 2. Chronic pain
- 3. Renal/hepatic diseases
- 4. Pervasive developmental disorder
- 5. Used stimulants, melatotin, neuroleptics, benzodiazepines, clonidin, antidepressants, hypnotics, or beta blockers within four weeks before enrolment

#### Recruitment start date

01/11/2001

#### Recruitment end date

01/11/2005

# Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

Netherlands

# Study participating centre Transvaalstraat 86-c

Amsterdam Netherlands 1092 HP

# **Sponsor information**

#### Organisation

University Maastricht (The Netherlands)

#### Sponsor details

CAPHRI Research Institute PO Box 616 Maastricht Netherlands 6200 MD

#### Sponsor type

University/education

#### Website

http://www.caphri.nl/

#### **ROR**

https://ror.org/02jz4aj89

# Funder(s)

## Funder type

Research organisation

#### **Funder Name**

Foundation De Drie Lichten (The Netherlands)

#### **Funder Name**

The Maarten Kapelle Foundation (The Netherlands)

#### **Funder Name**

Epilepsy Centre Kempenhaeghe Heeze (The Netherlands)

#### **Funder Name**

Hospital Gelderse Vallei Ede (The Netherlands)

#### **Funder Name**

Academic Medical Centre (AMC) (The Netherlands)

# **Results and Publications**

# Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

Intention to publish date

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

# IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration