# Investigation of enzymes in gingival crevicular fluid (GCF) and their gene activation profiles during orthodontic treatment

Submission date	Recruitment status	Prospectively registered
29/07/2008	No longer recruiting	Protocol
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan
14/08/2008	Completed	Results
Last Edited	Condition category	[] Individual participant data
09/09/2008	Oral Health	<ul><li>Record updated in last year</li></ul>

# Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

# Contact information

#### Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

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Malaysia
50300

# Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers

N/A

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

Pulp molecular and gingival crevicular fluid (GCF) enzymological profiles during orthodontic treatment

#### Study objectives

Enzyme activity will be increased and specific genes will be activated during orthodontic tooth movement.

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

Research Ethics Committee, Faculty of Dentistry, National University of Malaysia (Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia). Date of approval: 15/06/2007

#### Study design

Observational longitudinal study

#### Primary study design

Observational

#### Secondary study design

Other

#### Study setting(s)

Other

#### Study type(s)

Treatment

#### Participant information sheet

#### Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Enzyme activity and gene profile during tooth movement

#### **Interventions**

- 1. Assessment of the orthodontic appliance and evaluation of tooth movement at monthly interval (week 4, 8 and 12). The whole orthodontic treatment will be monitored clinically over 2 years.
- 2. Characterisation of GCF before and after the placement of orthodontic appliances. GCF samples taken at week 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 11 and 12 at the mesial and distal aspect of test (distalised canine) and control teeth (canine teeth that have not been affected by the orthodontic treatment) after premolar teeth have been extracted
- 3. Pulp tissues characterisation of extracted teeth at 6 weeks. The test tooth will be the upper first premolar that will be extracted after orthodontic treatment. The control tooth will be a lower first premolar that has not been affected by the orthodontic treatment.
- 4. Characterisation of mRNA from pulp tissues (as in method 3 above) and determination of mRNA quality for microarray hybridisation

- 5. Microarray analysis of pulp tissues (as in method 3 above)
- 6. Bioinformatic analysis of potential genes involved during tooth movement

#### Intervention Type

Other

#### Phase

**Not Specified** 

#### Primary outcome measure

Activity of the enzymes and genes involved during orthodontic treatment will be identified.

#### Secondary outcome measures

Potential enzymes and genes for biomarkers will be determined (biomarkers that are involved in tooth movement i.e inflammation, bone formation, bone resorption).

#### Overall study start date

01/07/2007

#### Completion date

01/06/2009

# Eligibility

#### Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Both males and females, age range 14-30 years
- 2. Need for orthodontic treatment
- 3. Good general and periodontal health
- 4. Not pregnant
- 5. No use of antiinflammatory drugs, antibiotics or chlorhexidine mouthwash before and during study

#### Participant type(s)

Patient

#### Age group

Adult

#### Sex

Both

#### Target number of participants

40

#### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Patient had periodontal disease
- 2. Poor oral hygiene
- 3. Have many missing teeth prior to study

#### Date of first enrolment

# Date of final enrolment 01/06/2009

## Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

Malaysia

# Study participating centre Orthodontic Department

Kuala Lumpur Malaysia 50300

# Sponsor information

#### Organisation

Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation (Malaysia)

#### Sponsor details

Level 1-7
Block C4 & C5
Complex C
Pusat Pentadbiran Kerajaan Persekutuan
Putrajaya
Wilayah Persekutuan
Malaysia
62662

#### Sponsor type

Government

#### Website

http://www.mosti.gov.my

#### **ROR**

https://ror.org/012s3r374

# Funder(s)

## Funder type

#### Government

#### **Funder Name**

Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation (Malaysia)

#### Alternative Name(s)

Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation, Ministério da Ciência, Tecnologia e Inovações, Governo Federal do Brasil Ministério da Ciência, Tecnologia, Inovações e Comunicações, MCTI

#### **Funding Body Type**

Government organisation

#### **Funding Body Subtype**

National government

#### Location

Brazil

# **Results and Publications**

#### Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

Intention to publish date

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

#### IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration