

# VERtebroplasty versus Radiotherapy As palliative treatment of vertebral metastases of Multiple Myeloma (M. Kahler)

<b>Submission date</b> 27/06/2007	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 27/06/2007	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 26/09/2007	<b>Condition category</b> Cancer	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

Dr Edwin van der Linden

### Contact details

Department of Radiology Hs-220  
Erasmus MC - University Medical Center Rotterdam  
's Gravendijkwal 230  
Rotterdam  
Netherlands  
3015 CE  
+31 (0)10 463 2886  
e.vanderlinden@erasmusmc.nl

## Additional identifiers

### Protocol serial number

CCMO NL14746.078.07; Erasmus MC METC 2007-033

## Study information

Scientific Title

**Acronym**

VERAMM

**Study objectives**

Vertebroplasty improves the quality of life of the individual patient by increased pain reduction and restoration of mobility. Vertebroplasty also reduces costs, as it decreases the number of inpatient days, the number of outpatient visits and follow-up treatments, and the need for home care.

**Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

**Ethics approval(s)**

The VERAMM trial was approved by the Medical Ethics Committee Erasmus MC (METC) on the 15th March 2007 (ref: MEC-2007-033).

**Study design**

Randomised, active controlled, parallel group trial

**Primary study design**

Interventional

**Study type(s)**

Treatment

**Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Spinal metastases, vertebroplasty, multiple myeloma

**Interventions**

Arm I (control): radiotherapy (20 Gy) of affected vertebrae

Arm II: vertebroplasty of affected vertebrae

**Intervention Type**

Other

**Phase**

Not Specified

**Primary outcome(s)**

1. Degree of pain (VAS-pain score, scale: 0 - 10), measured at day 0 (pre-treatment), day 0 (post-treatment), day 7, week 4, week 12, month 6 and year 1
2. Use of pain medication, measured at day 0 (pre-treatment), day 0 (post-treatment), day 7, week 4, week 12, month 6 and year 1

**Key secondary outcome(s)**

1. Initial technical success and complications, measured at day 0 (post-treatment) and week 4 respectively
2. Mobility (Oswestry-daily activity scale), measured at day 0 (pre-treatment), day 7, week 4, week 12, month 6 and year 1

3. Quality of life (questionnaires: European Organisation for Research and Treatment of Cancer Quality of Life Questionnaire on Myeloma [EORTC QLQ-MY24], 36-item Short Form health survey [SF-36]), measured at day 0 (pre-treatment), day 7, week 4, week 12, month 6 and year 1
4. Collapse of treated vertebrae (lateral X-WK), measured at day 0 (pre-treatment), week 4, week 12, month 6 and year 1
5. Mortality, measured at year 1
6. Direct medical costs (e.g. procedure costs, hospitalisation days, pain medication, secondary interventions, revalidation or nursing home costs, follow-up), measured at year 1

**Completion date**

01/03/2010

## Eligibility

**Key inclusion criteria**

1. Persistent pain caused by vertebral metastases from myeloma (including plasmacytoma) with Visual Analogue Scale (VAS) score greater than 4 (scale: 1-10)
2. Informed consent
3. Older than 18 years

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Healthy volunteers allowed**

No

**Age group**

Adult

**Lower age limit**

18 years

**Sex**

Not Specified

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Greater than four affected vertebrae
2. Vertebral fracture through back wall with retropulsion that consumes more than 33% of the spinal channel
3. Myelum compression with neurological degeneration: Frankel A/B
4. Epiduritis
5. Incurable coagulopathy
6. Karnofsky score less than 30 (moribund)

**Date of first enrolment**

04/06/2007

**Date of final enrolment**

01/03/2010

# Locations

## Countries of recruitment

Netherlands

## Study participating centre

Department of Radiology Hs-220

Rotterdam

Netherlands

3015 CE

# Sponsor information

## Organisation

Erasmus Medical Centre (The Netherlands)

## ROR

<https://ror.org/018906e22>

# Funder(s)

## Funder type

Hospital/treatment centre

## Funder Name

Erasmus Medical Centre (The Netherlands)

# Results and Publications

## Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

## IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration