

# VERtebroplasty versus Radiotherapy As palliative treatment of vertebral metastases of Multiple Myeloma (M. Kahler)

<b>Submission date</b> 27/06/2007	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 27/06/2007	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 26/09/2007	<b>Condition category</b> Cancer	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

**Plain English summary of protocol**  
Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

**Type(s)**  
Scientific

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## Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS number**

**IRAS number**

**ClinicalTrials.gov number**

**Secondary identifying numbers**

# Study information

## Scientific Title

### Acronym

VERAMM

### Study objectives

Vertebroplasty improves the quality of life of the individual patient by increased pain reduction and restoration of mobility. Vertebroplasty also reduces costs, as it decreases the number of inpatient days, the number of outpatient visits and follow-up treatments, and the need for home care.

### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

### Ethics approval(s)

The VERAMM trial was approved by the Medical Ethics Committee Erasmus MC (METC) on the 15th March 2007 (ref: MEC-2007-033).

### Study design

Randomised, active controlled, parallel group trial

### Primary study design

Interventional

### Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

### Study setting(s)

Hospital

### Study type(s)

Treatment

### Participant information sheet

### Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Spinal metastases, vertebroplasty, multiple myeloma

### Interventions

Arm I (control): radiotherapy (20 Gy) of affected vertebrae

Arm II: vertebroplasty of affected vertebrae

### Intervention Type

Other

**Phase**

Not Specified

**Primary outcome measure**

1. Degree of pain (VAS-pain score, scale: 0 - 10), measured at day 0 (pre-treatment), day 0 (post-treatment), day 7, week 4, week 12, month 6 and year 1
2. Use of pain medication, measured at day 0 (pre-treatment), day 0 (post-treatment), day 7, week 4, week 12, month 6 and year 1

**Secondary outcome measures**

1. Initial technical success and complications, measured at day 0 (post-treatment) and week 4 respectively
2. Mobility (Oswestry-daily activity scale), measured at day 0 (pre-treatment), day 7, week 4, week 12, month 6 and year 1
3. Quality of life (questionnaires: European Organisation for Research and Treatment of Cancer Quality of Life Questionnaire on Myeloma [EORTC QLQ-MY24], 36-item Short Form health survey [SF-36]), measured at day 0 (pre-treatment), day 7, week 4, week 12, month 6 and year 1
4. Collapse of treated vertebrae (lateral X-WK), measured at day 0 (pre-treatment), week 4, week 12, month 6 and year 1
5. Mortality, measured at year 1
6. Direct medical costs (e.g. procedure costs, hospitalisation days, pain medication, secondary interventions, revalidation or nursing home costs, follow-up), measured at year 1

**Overall study start date**

04/06/2007

**Completion date**

01/03/2010

**Eligibility****Key inclusion criteria**

1. Persistent pain caused by vertebral metastases from myeloma (including plasmacytoma) with Visual Analogue Scale (VAS) score greater than 4 (scale: 1-10)
2. Informed consent
3. Older than 18 years

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Age group**

Adult

**Lower age limit**

18 Years

**Sex**

Not Specified

**Target number of participants**

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Greater than four affected vertebrae
2. Vertebral fracture through back wall with retropulsion that consumes more than 33% of the spinal channel
3. Myelum compression with neurological degeneration: Frankel A/B
4. Epiduritis
5. Incurable coagulopathy
6. Karnofsky score less than 30 (moribund)

**Date of first enrolment**

04/06/2007

**Date of final enrolment**

01/03/2010

**Locations****Countries of recruitment**

Netherlands

**Study participating centre**

Department of Radiology Hs-220

Rotterdam

Netherlands

3015 CE

**Sponsor information****Organisation**

Erasmus Medical Centre (The Netherlands)

**Sponsor details**

Department of Radiology

s-Gravendijkwal 230

Rotterdam

Netherlands

3015 CE

**Sponsor type**

Hospital/treatment centre

**Website**

<http://www.erasmusmc.nl/content/englishindex.htm>

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/018906e22>

## **Funder(s)**

**Funder type**

Hospital/treatment centre

**Funder Name**

Erasmus Medical Centre (The Netherlands)

## **Results and Publications**

**Publication and dissemination plan**

Not provided at time of registration

**Intention to publish date**

**Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan**

**IPD sharing plan summary**

Not provided at time of registration