Effectiveness of laser treatment for high eye pressure and early-stage glaucoma in Saudi Arabia

Submission date	Recruitment status	Prospectively registered
30/10/2024	No longer recruiting	[_] Protocol
Registration date	Overall study status	[] Statistical analysis plan
31/10/2024	Completed	[_] Results
Last Edited 31/10/2024	Condition category Eye Diseases	[_] Individual participant data
		[X] Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

This study aimed to see how effective a laser treatment called selective laser trabeculoplasty (SLT) is at lowering eye pressure in people with high eye pressure or early-stage glaucoma. It also looked at how this treatment affects the use of eye medications and identified which patient characteristics are linked to better treatment outcomes.

Who can participate?

Patients with ocular hypertension (high eye pressure) or mild primary open-angle glaucoma (a common type of glaucoma) were included in this study.

What does the study involve?

Participants underwent the SLT procedure and had their eye pressure, medication use, and other factors monitored over the course of one year.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating? None

Where is the study run from?

The study was conducted at King Abdulaziz University in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for? The study collected data retrospectively from January 2023 to January 2024.

Who is funding the study? The study was initiated and funded by the investigator.

Who is the main contact? Nawaf Almarzouki, Nawaf.almarzouki@gmail.com

Contact information

Type(s) Public, Scientific, Principal Investigator

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Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number Nil known

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number Nil known

Secondary identifying numbers Nil known

Study information

Scientific Title

Outcomes of selective laser trabeculoplasty as primary treatment for ocular hypertension and mild open angle glaucoma in the Saudi Arabian population

Study objectives

The aim of this study was to assess the efficacy of selective laser trabeculoplasty (SLT) in reducing intraocular pressure (IOP), evaluate its impact on medication use, and identify patient characteristics associated with treatment success

Ethics approval required

Ethics approval required

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 26/08/2024, Unit of Biomedical Ethics Research Ethics Committee (REC) (King Abdulaziz University Hospital, Jeddah, 21589, Saudi Arabia; +966 126952063; med. rcommittee@kau.edu.sa), ref: 247-24

Study design Observational retrospective cohort study

Primary study design Observational

Secondary study design Cross sectional study

Study setting(s) Hospital

Study type(s) Treatment

Participant information sheet Not applicable (retrospective study)

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Outcomes of laser treatment on intraocular pressure

Interventions

Patients with ocular hypertension (OHT) or mild primary open-angle glaucoma (POAG) underwent selective laser trabeculoplasty.

IOP, medication use, and potential influencing factors were monitored over one year

Intervention Type Other

Primary outcome measure Intraocular pressure measured retrospectively using patient records

Secondary outcome measures Glaucoma drops reduction measured retrospectively using patient records

Overall study start date 26/08/2024

Completion date 30/10/2024

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria Ocular hypertension or mild open angle glaucoma

Participant type(s) Patient

Age group Adult

Lower age limit 18 Years

Sex Both

Target number of participants 40

Total final enrolment 27

Key exclusion criteria Advanced glaucoma or previous ocular surgery

Date of first enrolment 01/01/2023

Date of final enrolment 30/01/2024

Locations

Countries of recruitment Saudi Arabia

Study participating centre King Abdulaziz University Hospital Jeddah Saudi Arabia 21589

Sponsor information

Organisation King Abdulaziz University

Sponsor details King Abdulaziz University Jeddah Saudi Arabia 21589 +966 126952063 med.rcommittee@kau.edu.sa

Sponsor type University/education

Website http://www.kau.edu.sa/home_english.aspx

ROR https://ror.org/02ma4wv74

Funder(s)

Funder type Industry

Funder Name Investigator initiated and funded

Results and Publications

Publication and dissemination plan Planned publication in a peer-reviewed journal

Intention to publish date 01/12/2024

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan The data set available upon request from the author: Nawaf almarzouki@gmail.com

IPD sharing plan summary Available on request