

Visual performance of three myopia control spectacles for children in China

Submission date 06/06/2023	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 08/06/2023	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 16/07/2024	Condition category Eye Diseases	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

The purpose of this observational study is to evaluate the 'visual performance' of 3 myopia (short-sightedness) control spectacle lenses worn for 1 to 2 weeks period. Visual performance in this study means how well the wearers can see, how quickly they can read and if they see halos through the spectacle lenses.

Who can participate?

Healthy myopic children aged 6 to 14 years old with non-diseased eyes.

What does the study involve?

There are up to five study visits over an eight-week period, one visit every 2 weeks. Participants will be wearing 3 different types of commercially available myopia control spectacle lenses in their prescription in a random fashion for 1 to 2 weeks. Each visit will be about 1.5 hour. At each visit, using Aston Vision iPad App, participants will be reading letters on a letter chart to measure vision, reading sentences to measure reading speed, to see if halos are present and obtaining feedback on their experience each of the spectacles worn using questionnaires.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

The participants may not directly benefit from participating in the study. They will have the opportunity to try three different types of myopia control spectacles and choose the one they prefer. The examination and assessment of their eyes are provided at no cost and may be considered beneficial to know their current eye condition.

The risk of participating will be similar to those of normal spectacle lens wear, such as blurred vision, headache or discomfort due to spectacle frame fit. If participants experience any of these, they should let the investigator know.

Where is the study run from?

Zhongshan Ophthalmic Center of Sun Yat-Sen University (China)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

November 2022 to September 2023

Who is funding the study?
SightGlass Vision, Inc (USA)

Who is the main contact?
Dr Lucill Wang (Sponsor), lwang@sightglassvision.com
Dr Xiang Chen (Study Investigator), chenxiang@gzzoc.com

Contact information

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Principal Investigator

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Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

Nil known

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Nil known

Secondary identifying numbers

CPRO-2211-001

Study information

Scientific Title

Observational Study on visual performance of three different myopia control optical lenses for children in China

Acronym

CEDAR-2

Study objectives

Myopia control spectacle lenses visual performance tested will be equivalent.

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 29/01/2023, Zhongshan Ophthalmic Center of Sun Yat-sen University Ethics Committee (54 Xianlie Nan Road, Guangzhou, Guangdong Providence, P.R. China; +86 20-66610720; zocethics@163.com), ref: 2023KYPJ002

Study design

Single-center randomized double blind controlled three-test arm cross over study

Primary study design

Interventional

Secondary study design

Randomised cross over trial

Study setting(s)

University/medical school/dental school

Study type(s)

Treatment

Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use contact details to request a participant information sheet.

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Myopia control in myopic children

Interventions

The purpose of this study is to compare the 'visual performance' of the three myopia control spectacle lenses (DOT, DIMS, CARE) and their habitual single vision spectacles. Participants will use all three spectacle lenses matching their prescriptions in a randomized sequence (computer generated). Each spectacle will be worn for 1 to 2 weeks. Measurements at baseline with their

habitual spectacle and follow up visits with each myopia control spectacle will include visual acuity, reading speed, near contrast sensitivity, halometry and subjective questionnaires.

Intervention Type

Device

Pharmaceutical study type(s)

Not Applicable

Phase

Phase III/IV

Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)

Diffusion Optics Technology (DOT), Defocus Incorporated Multiple Segments (DIMS), Cylindrical Annular Refractive Element (CARE).

Primary outcome measure

Visual performance measured using Aston Vision iPad App (visual acuity, reading speed, near contrast sensitivity, and halometry) of test spectacles at baseline and after 1-2 weeks of wear in comparison with habitual spectacles.

1. Visual acuity in logMAR (number of letters read on the letter chart)
2. Reading speed in maximum words per minute
3. Near contrast sensitivity at @ 1.5, 3.0, 6.0, 12.0 and 18.0 cycles per degree (cpd)
4. Halometry in halo radius in degrees

Secondary outcome measures

Visual performance measured using Aston Vision iPad App at baseline and after 1-2 weeks of wear with 3 different test spectacles:

1. Visual acuity in logMAR (number of letters read on the letter chart)
2. Reading speed in maximum words per minute
3. Near contrast sensitivity at @ 1.5, 3.0, 6.0, 12.0 and 18.0 cycles per degree (cpd)
4. Halometry in halo radius in degrees

Overall study start date

10/11/2022

Completion date

01/09/2023

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

1. Myopic children aged 6 to 14 years, with spherical equivalent refraction (SER) -0.75 D to -4.00 D (by cycloplegic autorefraction) in each eye.
2. Best corrected visual acuity (BCVA) by manifest refraction of +0.10 logMAR (0.8 Snellen equivalent) or better in each eye.
3. Pass stereopsis and color vision screening.
4. Ability to comply with all study procedures, including assessments of visual performance with assigned correction.
5. Willingness to wear assigned spectacles for the duration of the study.

6. The subject's parent(s) or legal guardian(s) must read, understand and sign the ICF and receive a fully executed copy.

Participant type(s)

Healthy volunteer

Age group

Child

Lower age limit

6 Years

Upper age limit

14 Years

Sex

Both

Target number of participants

50

Total final enrolment

48

Key exclusion criteria

1. Prior use of any myopia control approaches, such as atropine, multifocal contact lenses, orthokeratology (ortho-K), or other spectacle lenses designed for myopia control including peripheral defocus, bifocal, and progressive addition lenses.
2. Astigmatism worse than -1.25 DC (by manifest refraction) in either eye.
3. Anisometropia (SER manifest refraction) greater than 1.00 D.
4. Amblyopia in either eye.
5. Strabismus by cover test at far (4 m) or near (40 cm) wearing distance correction.
6. Any ocular or systemic conditions that could influence refractive development or status [e.g., keratoconus, congenital glaucoma, ocular trauma, diabetes, Marfan syndrome or other connective tissue disorder, Down syndrome, family history of poor night vision (to prevent against enrolling subjects with congenital stationary night blindness).
7. Participation in any investigational clinical study within 30 days of the Screening visit.

Date of first enrolment

01/04/2023

Date of final enrolment

15/06/2023

Locations

Countries of recruitment

China

Study participating centre
Zhongshan Ophthalmic Center of Sun Yat-Sen University
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Sponsor information

Organisation
SightGlass Vision

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Sponsor type
Industry

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Funder(s)

Funder type
Industry

Funder Name
SightGlassVision

Results and Publications

Publication and dissemination plan
Planned publication in a high-impact peer-reviewed journal

Added 16/07/2024:
Presented the results of this study at the NCC conference in March 2024. Abstract attached.

Intention to publish date

05/01/2025

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

All data generated or analysed during this study will be included in the subsequent results publication

IPD sharing plan summary

Published as a supplement to the results publication, Data sharing statement to be made available at a later date

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Abstract results			16/07/2024	No	No